

BEFORE THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the First Amended
Accusation Against:

Robert William Sears, M.D.

Physician's and Surgeons
License No. A 60936

Respondent.

Case No. 800-2016-024774

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on July 23, 2020.

IT IS SO ORDERED: June 23, 2020.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA



Kristina D. Lawson, J.D., Chair
Panel B

1 XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
2 JANE ZACK SIMON
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
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8 **BEFORE THE**
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
9 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
10 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

11 In the Matter of the First Amended Accusation
12 Against:

13 ROBERT WILLIAM SEARS, M.D.
26933 Camino De Estrella
14 Capistrano Beach, CA 92624

15 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A
60936,

16 Respondent.
17

Case No. 800-2016-024774

OAH No. 2019110102

**STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND
DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

18
19 IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-
20 entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:

21 **PARTIES**

22 1. Christine J. Lally (Complainant) is the Interim Executive Director of the Medical
23 Board of California (Board). She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is
24 represented in this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by Trina
25 L. Saunders, Deputy Attorney General.

26 2. Respondent Robert William Sears, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this
27 proceeding by attorney Raymond J. McMahon, whose address is, 5440 Trabuco Road,
28 Irvine, CA 92620.

1 3. On or about September 25, 1996, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's
2 Certificate No. A 60936 to Robert William Sears, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and
3 Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in
4 Accusation No. 800-2016-024774.

5 4. Respondent's Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is currently subject to discipline.
6 On June 27, 2018, pursuant to the Board's Decision and Order in Case No. 800-2015-012268,
7 Respondent's Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was revoked, revocation stayed, and placed
8 on 35-months probation, subject to various terms and conditions.

9 5. Respondent's Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 60936, will expire on
10 March 31, 2022, unless renewed.

11 **JURISDICTION**

12 6. First Amended Accusation No. 800-2016-024774 was filed before the Board, and is
13 currently pending against Respondent. The First Amended Accusation and all other statutorily
14 required documents were properly served on Respondent on September 10, 2019. Respondent
15 timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the First Amended Accusation.

16 7. A copy of First Amended Accusation No. 800-2016-024774 is attached as exhibit A
17 and incorporated herein by reference.

18 **ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS**

19 8. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the
20 charges and allegations in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2016-024774. Respondent has
21 also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated
22 Settlement and Disciplinary Order.

23 9. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a
24 hearing on the charges and allegations in the First Amended Accusation; the right to confront and
25 cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own
26 behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the
27 production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision;
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1 and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable
2 laws.

3 10. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and
4 every right set forth above.

5 CULPABILITY

6 11. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in First Amended
7 Accusation No. 800-2016-024774, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline
8 upon his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate.

9 12. For the purpose of resolving the First Amended Accusation without the expense and
10 uncertainty of further proceedings, Respondent agrees that, at a hearing, Complainant could
11 establish a prima facie case for the charges in the First Amended Accusation, and that Respondent
12 hereby gives up his right to contest those charges.

13 13. Respondent agrees the Disciplinary Order below, requiring the disclosure of
14 probation pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 2228.1, serves to protect the public
15 interest.

16 14. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to
17 discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the
18 Disciplinary Order below.

19 CONTINGENCY

20 15. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California.
21 Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical
22 Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and
23 settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the
24 stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek
25 to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails
26 to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary
27 Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal
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1 action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having
2 considered this matter.

3 16. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile
4 copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile
5 signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

6 17. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that
7 the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following
8 Disciplinary Order:

9 **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

10 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 60936 issued
11 to Respondent Robert William Sears, M.D., is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and
12 Respondent's existing 35-month probation as set forth in the Board's Decision and Order in Case
13 No. 800-2015-012268, is hereby extended for an additional two (2) years, on the following terms
14 and conditions:

15 1. **MONITORING – PRACTICE.** Within 30 calendar days of the effective date of this
16 Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a practice
17 monitor(s), the name and qualifications of one or more licensed physicians and surgeons whose
18 licenses are valid and in good standing, and who are preferably American Board of Medical
19 Specialties (ABMS) certified. A monitor shall have no prior or current business or personal
20 relationship with Respondent, or other relationship that could reasonably be expected to
21 compromise the ability for the monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board, including
22 but not limited to any form of bartering, shall be in Respondent's field of practice, and must agree
23 to serve as Respondent's monitor. Respondent shall pay all monitoring costs.

24 The Board or its designee shall provide the approved monitor with copies of the
25 Decision(s) and Accusation(s), and a proposed monitoring plan. Within 15 calendar days of the
26 receipt of the Decision(s), Accusation(s), and proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit
27 a signed statement that the monitor has read the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), fully understands
28 the role of a monitor, and agrees or disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan. If the monitor

1 disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a revised monitoring plan
2 with the signed statement for approval by the Board or its designee.

3 Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and continuing throughout
4 probation, Respondent's practice shall be monitored by the approved monitor. Respondent shall
5 make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the monitor
6 at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

7 If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a monitor within 60 calendar days of the
8 effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its
9 designee to cease the practice of medicine until a monitor is approved to provide monitoring
10 responsibility.

11 The monitor(s) shall submit a quarterly written report to the Board or its designee which
12 includes an evaluation of Respondent's performance, indicating whether Respondent's practices
13 are within the standards of practice of medicine and whether Respondent is practicing medicine
14 safely, billing appropriately or both. It shall be the sole responsibility of Respondent to ensure
15 that the monitor submits the quarterly written reports to the Board or its designee within 10
16 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

17 If the monitor resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within 5 calendar days
18 of such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, the
19 name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that responsibility within
20 15 calendar days. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement monitor within 60
21 calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the monitor, Respondent shall receive a
22 notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3)
23 calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a
24 replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility.

25 In lieu of the monitor, Respondent may participate in a professional enhancement program
26 approved in advance by the Board or its designee that includes, at minimum, quarterly chart
27 review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of professional growth and
28 education. Respondent shall participate in the professional enhancement program at

1 Respondent's expense during the term of probation.

2 2. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the
3 Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the
4 Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to
5 Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine,
6 including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief
7 Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to
8 Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15
9 calendar days.

10 This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

11 3. SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE
12 NURSES. During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and
13 advanced practice nurses.

14 4. OBEY ALL LAWS. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules
15 governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court
16 ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.

17 5. QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations
18 under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been
19 compliance with all the conditions of probation.

20 Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end
21 of the preceding quarter.

22 6. COMPLIANCE WITH PROBATION UNIT. Respondent shall comply with the
23 Board's probation unit.

24 7. ADDRESS CHANGES. Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of
25 Respondent's business and residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone
26 number. Changes of such addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board
27 or its designee. Under no circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record,
28 except as allowed by Business and Professions Code section 2021 (b).

1 8. PLACE OF PRACTICE. As of the effective date of the Decision and Order in this
2 stipulated settlement and disciplinary order, Respondent is no longer prohibited from engaging in
3 the practice of medicine in a residence, whether it be his own residence or a patient's place of
4 residence, as set forth in the stipulated settlement and disciplinary order in Case No. 800-2015-
5 012268.

6 Respondent shall maintain all records of patients for whom he provides home visits and/or
7 care at a residence, at his medical office. He shall make all records of patients for whom he
8 provides home visits and/or care at their residence, available for immediate inspection and
9 copying at his medical office premises, by his approved practice monitor, at all times during
10 business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

11 9. LICENSE RENEWAL. Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California
12 physician's and surgeon's license.

13 10. TRAVEL OR RESIDENCE OUTSIDE CALIFORNIA. Respondent shall
14 immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any areas outside the
15 jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty (30) calendar
16 days.

17 In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice,
18 Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of
19 departure and return.

20 11. INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE. Respondent shall be
21 available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the
22 probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.

23 12. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or
24 its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than
25 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is
26 defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and
27 Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct
28 patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If

1 Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall
2 comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training
3 program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-
4 practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of
5 probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while
6 on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be
7 considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a
8 period of non-practice.

9 In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar
10 months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Board's Special
11 Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program
12 that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model
13 Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

14 Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.

15 Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

16 Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve
17 Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the
18 exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws;
19 General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or
20 Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing..

21 13. COMPLETION OF PROBATION. Respondent shall comply with all financial
22 obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the
23 completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall
24 be fully restored.

25 14. VIOLATION OF PROBATION. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition
26 of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the
27 Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and
28 carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation,

1 or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have
2 continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until
3 the matter is final.

4 15. LICENSE SURRENDER. Following the effective date of this Decision, if
5 Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy
6 the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license.
7 The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in
8 determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate
9 and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent
10 shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its
11 designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject
12 to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the
13 application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

14 16. PROBATION MONITORING COSTS. Respondent shall pay the costs associated
15 with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which
16 may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of
17 California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar
18 year.

19 ACCEPTANCE


20 I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully
21 discussed it with my attorney, Raymond J. McMahon. I understand the stipulation and the effect
22 it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement
23 and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the
24 Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

25
26 DATED: 4-8-2020


27 ROBERT WILLIAM SEARS, M.D.
Respondent


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I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Robert William Sears, M.D. the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.

DATED: April 8, 2020 
RAYMOND J. MCMAHON
Attorney for Respondent

ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

DATED: April 8, 2020 Respectfully submitted,
XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
JANE ZACK SIMON
Supervising Deputy Attorney General

TRINA L. SAUNDERS
Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

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Exhibit A

First Amended Accusation No. 800-2016-024774

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FILED
STATE OF CALIFORNIA
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
SACRAMENTO Sept. 10 20 19
BY A. BERONIA ANALYST

8 BEFORE THE
9 MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
10 DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
11 STATE OF CALIFORNIA

12 In the Matter of the First Amended Accusation
13 Against:
14 Robert William Sears, M.D.
26933 Camino De Estrella
15 Capistrano Beach, CA 92624
16 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate
No. A 60936,
17
18 Respondent.

Case No. 800-2016-024774
FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION

19 Complainant alleges:

20 PARTIES

- 21 1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) brings this First Amended Accusation solely in
22 her official capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of
23 Consumer Affairs (Board).
24 2. On or about September 25, 1996, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's
25 Certificate Number A 60936 to Robert William Sears, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and
26 Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought
27 herein and will expire on March 31, 2020, unless renewed.
28

JURISDICTION

1
2 3. This First Amended Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of
3 the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless
4 otherwise indicated.

5 4. Section 2227 of the Code states:

6 “(a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of the Medical
7 Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government Code, or whose default
8 has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered into a stipulation for disciplinary
9 action with the board, may, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter:

10 “(1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.

11 “(2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one year upon
12 order of the board.

13 “(3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation monitoring upon
14 order of the board.

15 “(4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may include a
16 requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by the board.

17 “(5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of probation, as
18 the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.

19 “(b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters, medical
20 review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations, continuing education
21 activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that are agreed to with the board and
22 successfully completed by the licensee, or other matters made confidential or privileged by
23 existing law, is deemed public, and shall be made available to the public by the board pursuant to
24 Section 803.1.”

25 5. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

26 “The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional
27 conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not
28 limited to, the following:

1 “(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the
2 violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.

3 “(b) Gross negligence.

4 “(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or
5 omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from
6 the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.

7 “(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for
8 that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.

9 “(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that
10 constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a
11 reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee’s conduct departs from the
12 applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the
13 standard of care.

14 “(d) Incompetence.

15 “(e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption which is substantially
16 related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon.

17 “(f) Any action or conduct which would have warranted the denial of a certificate.

18 “(g) The practice of medicine from this state into another state or country without meeting
19 the legal requirements of that state or country for the practice of medicine. Section 2314 shall not
20 apply to this subdivision. This subdivision shall become operative upon the implementation of the
21 proposed registration program described in Section 2052.5.

22 “(h) The repeated failure by a certificate holder, in the absence of good cause, to attend and
23 participate in an interview by the board. This subdivision shall only apply to a certificate holder
24 who is the subject of an investigation by the board.”

25 6. Section 2266 of the Code states: “The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain
26 adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes
27 unprofessional conduct.”

28 ///

1 FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

2 (Repeated Negligent Acts)

3 7. Respondent Robert William Sears, M.D. is subject to disciplinary action under
4 section 2234 (c), in that he was negligent in his treatment of four minor patients. In the case of
5 each patient, he issued a vaccination exemption letter without an appropriate medical basis,
6 leaving these patients and their future contacts at risk for preventable and communicable diseases.
7 The circumstances are as follows:

8 Patient One

9 8. Patient One, a then seven-year-old child, was seen by Respondent on one occasion,
10 on May 4, 2016. Patient One was accompanied by his mother. He was seen for a chief complaint
11 of vaccine exemption. His past medical history documented psoriasis and no prior vaccines. No
12 other past medical history was documented. His family history included autoimmune disorders,
13 lupus, psoriasis (in Dad), inflammatory bowel disease, irritable bowel syndrome (in Dad), severe
14 gluten sensitivity in Mom and Aunt, suspected CD in aunt, neurodevelopmental disorders,
15 ADD/ADHD (in Dad), psychiatric disorders, schizophrenia (Dad), bipolar, and depression. No
16 social history was documented. His examination documented, "psoriatic plaques on scalp, back
17 of neck and ears." The rest of the exam is documented as normal. The assessment was that the
18 patient qualified for medical exemption from vaccines for family history of autoimmune disorders
19 (Dad and others), inflammatory bowel disease (Dad), neurodevelopmental disorders (Dad),
20 psychiatric disorders (Dad), and child's own autoimmune disorder. He was diagnosed with viral
21 infection, unspecified, and feeding difficulties.

22 9. On the same date, a medical exemption letter was generated for Patient One,
23 exempting him from all vaccines for the rest of his childhood, through July 1, 2025.

24 10. An entry in the medical record maintained by Respondent for Patient One, and dated
25 January 25, 2017, stated that a phone conversation was had with the patient's mom regarding the
26 medical exemption letter. The mom advised Respondent that the patient's father retracted his
27 consent regarding the medical exemption letter. Respondent reminded the mother that consent is
28 required from both custodial parents. Respondent advised that the previously issued vaccine

1 exemption letter was no longer valid. In order for a new valid exemption letter to be issued for
2 Patient One, both custodial parents would need to appear and consent, and the patient's past
3 medical records were required.

4 11. Patient One's medical records contain an amended copy of the medical exemption
5 letter dated May 4, 2017, stating the original exemption letter is no longer valid and should be
6 disregarded due to a change in family circumstances and consent.

7 12. Giving a childhood-long medical vaccine exemption letter to Patient One, based on a
8 diagnosis of psoriasis, without immunosuppressive medication, is a simple departure from the
9 standard of care. The diagnosis and the patient's family history are not a known contraindication
10 or precaution to routine childhood vaccination.

11 Patient Two

12 13. Patient Two, who is the sister of Patient One, was seen by Respondent on one
13 occasion, on May 4, 2016. Patient Two was also accompanied to her visit by her mother. She
14 was seen for a chief complaint of "vaccine exemption appt." Her past medical history is only
15 documented as significant for bee sting allergy. Her family history is identical to that of Patient
16 One. It included autoimmune disorders, lupus, psoriasis (Dad), inflammatory bowel disease,
17 irritable bowel syndrome (Dad), severe gluten sensitivity in Mom and Aunt, suspected CD in
18 aunt, neurodevelopmental disorders, ADD/ADHD (Dad), psychiatric disorders, schizophrenia
19 (Dad), bipolar, and depression. No social history was documented. Her examination was normal.
20 Weight and height were documented, but no vital signs were documented. She was diagnosed
21 with viral infection, unspecified, and feeding difficulties. The assessment discussed that Patient
22 Two qualified for a medical exemption from vaccines based on review of her past medical
23 history, family history, and current state of health.

24 14. On the same date, a medical exemption letter was generated for Patient Two,
25 exempting her from all vaccines for the rest of her childhood.

26 15. An entry in the medical record maintained by Respondent for Patient Two, and dated
27 January 25, 2017, stated that a phone conversation was had with the patient's mom regarding the
28 medical exemption letter. The mom advised that the patient's father retracted his consent

1 regarding the medical exemption letter. Respondent reminded the mother that consent is required
2 from both custodial parents. Respondent advised that the previously issued vaccine exemption
3 letter was no longer valid. In order for a new valid exemption letter to be issued for Patient Two,
4 both custodial parents would need to appear and provide consent, and the patient's past medical
5 records were required.

6 16. Patient Two's medical records contain an amended copy of the medical exemption
7 letter dated May 4, 2017, stating the original exemption letter is no longer valid and should be
8 disregarded due to a change in family circumstances and consent.

9 17. Giving a childhood-long medical vaccine exemption letter to Patient Two, based on
10 the identified family history alone, is a simple departure from the standard of care.

11 Patient Three

12 18. Patient Three was seen by Respondent on one occasion, on August 29, 2016. The
13 minor patient was almost five-years-old, at the time of the visit. She was seen for a chief
14 complaint of vaccine medical exemption. Her medical records show no symptoms, no vaccines,
15 and no past medical history. Her family history is extensive and includes a second cousin having
16 had a severe vaccine reaction with developmental regression and eventual diagnosis of autism
17 spectrum disorder. The patient's family history also included mention of autoimmune disorders,
18 neurological disorders, including seizure disorder (Mom), and 10 relatives with
19 neurodevelopmental disorders including autism, ADHD/ADD and dyslexia (Dad), and OCD
20 (mom). An intake questionnaire completed by a parent confirms this history. Her physical
21 examination was normal. Weight and height were documented, but no vital signs were
22 documented. The assessment discussed that Patient Three qualified for a medical exemption
23 from vaccines based on a family history of vaccine reaction in a family member, autoimmune
24 disorders, inflammatory bowel disease, neurological problems, neurodevelopmental disorders,
25 and psychiatric disorders.

26 19. Respondent issued a medical exemption letter for Patient Three, for all vaccines
27 through July 1, 2030.

28

1 20. Included in the records are brief records from Patient Three's mom, confirming her
2 diagnosis of seizure disorder and from the patient's father, confirming his ADHD diagnosis.

3 21. Also included in the records are Patient Three's medical records from Valencia
4 Pediatrics.

5 22. Giving a childhood-long medical vaccine exemption letter to Patient Three, who did
6 not have a documented existing contraindication to routine childhood vaccination, is a simple
7 departure from the standard of care.

8 Patient Four

9 23. Patient Four was seen by Respondent on one occasion, on August 8, 2016, for a chief
10 complaint of obtaining a vaccine medical exemption. The patient was twelve-years-old. Her
11 medical records show no current symptoms. However, her past medical history showed that she
12 had all vaccines aside from the pertussis series. She received a DTaP as a first round at two
13 months of age. She had an encephalitis-like reaction with inconsolable high-pitched screaming
14 for more than three hours and off and on crying for another one to two days. Past medical
15 records showed that Patient Four received the DT for the other dosages. Further pertussis
16 dosages were contraindicated in this patient. Patient Four's family history included several
17 autoimmune disorders, neurological disorders including epilepsy, neurodevelopmental disorders,
18 ADD/ADHD, and psychiatric disorders. In addition, one cousin had an encephalitis type
19 reaction. Patient Four's physical examination was normal. The patient's weight and height were
20 documented, but no vital signs were recorded. The assessment discussed that Patient Four
21 qualified for a medical exemption from vaccination due to family history of vaccine reactions in a
22 family member, autoimmune disorders, neurological and neurodevelopmental disorders,
23 psychiatric disorders and the patient's own past severe reaction to vaccines.

24 24. Respondent issued a medical exemption letter for Patient Four, for all vaccines for the
25 rest of childhood.

26 25. Respondent requested and obtained Patient Four's prior medical records.

27 26. Giving a childhood-long medical vaccine exemption letter for all vaccines was not
28 indicated. The family and past medical history are appropriate for an exemption for the pertussis

1 portion of the tetanus vaccine, but is not a contraindication or precaution to every routine
2 childhood vaccination. Respondent's issuance of a rest of childhood medical vaccine exemption
3 letter for all vaccines is a simple departure from the standard of care.

4 **SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

5 **(Failure to Maintain Adequate Records)**

6 27. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 2266 in that he failed
7 to maintain adequate medical records in the case of Patients One, Two, and Five.

8 28. Paragraphs 8 - 17 are incorporated here as though fully set forth.

9 **Patient Five**

10 29. On October 11, 2017, Patient Five, who was 10-years-old, presented to Respondent
11 with a chief complaint of numbness of bilateral knees for every day of the past month. The
12 physical examination reflects normal bilateral lower extremities, normal DTRs, FROM, non-
13 tender and back/spine WNL. The assessment is "normal exam." The etiology is unclear and the
14 plan is to observe. The documented exam is brief and only focused on the legs and spine.
15 Laboratory results were reviewed and Vitamin D (5000 IU daily) and iron supplements (25 mg
16 daily) were recommended. No follow-up is documented regarding the medication, nor was
17 follow-up blood work recommended regarding the length of treatment with vitamin D and iron
18 supplements.

19 30. Respondent failed to maintain adequate and accurate records in the case of four
20 patients. In the case of Patient's One and Two, Respondent failed to obtain and document an
21 appropriate and accurate past medical history, physical exam and family/social history. In the
22 case of Patient Five, Respondent failed to document a thorough history and exam, or follow-up
23 instructions related to the vitamins and supplements he recommended that the patient take.

24
25 **DISCIPLINARY CONSIDERATIONS**

26 31. To determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent Robert
27 William Sears, M.D., Complainant alleges that on or about July 27, 2018, in a prior disciplinary
28 action entitled *In the Matter of the Accusation Against Robert William Sears, M.D.*, before the


1 Medical Board of California, in Case Number 800-2015-012268, Respondent's license was
2 disciplined. Respondent's license is currently subject to a 35-month probation, and he is required
3 to complete education course(s), a professionalism program and have a practice monitor.
4 Discipline was imposed in the prior case for Respondent's failure to obtain necessary information
5 regarding a patient, prior to issuing a childhood vaccination exemption letter. That decision is
6 now final and is incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

7 PRAYER

8 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,
9 and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

- 10 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number A 60936,
11 issued to Robert William Sears, M.D.;
- 12 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Robert William Sears, M.D.'s authority
13 to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;
- 14 3. Ordering Robert William Sears, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board the
15 costs of probation monitoring; and
- 16 4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

17
18 DATED: September 10, 2019


KIMBERLY KIRCHMEYER
Executive Director
Medical Board of California
Department of Consumer Affairs
State of California
Complainant

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