

**BEFORE THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

**In the Matter of the Accusation
Against**

Rodney Darrell Francis, M.D.

**Physician's and Surgeon's
Certificate No. G 24853**

Respondent.

Case No. 800-2016-023729

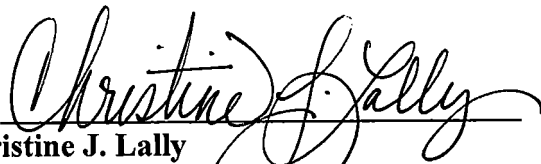
DECISION

**The attached Stipulated Surrender of License and Order is hereby
adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California,
Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.**

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on JUNE 11, 2020

IT IS SO ORDERED JUNE 4, 2020

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

By: 
Christine J. Lally
Interim Executive Director

1 XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
2 JUDITH T. ALVARADO
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
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7 *Attorneys for Complainant*

8
9 **BEFORE THE**
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
10 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
11 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

12 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Case No. 800-2016-023729

13 RODNEY DARRELL FRANCIS, M.D.

OAH No. 2019120351

14
15 Respondent.

**STIPULATED SURRENDER OF
LICENSE AND ORDER**

16
17
18 IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-
entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:

19 **PARTIES**

20 1. Christine J. Lally ("Complainant") is the Interim Executive Director of the Medical
21 Board of California ("Board"). She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is
22 represented in this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by
23 Christine R. Friar, Deputy Attorney General.

24 2. RODNEY DARRELL FRANCIS, M.D. ("Respondent") is representing himself in
25 this proceeding and has chosen not to exercise his right to be represented by counsel.

26 3. On or about July 2, 1973, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No.
27 G24853 to Respondent. That license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the
28 charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2016-023729 and has expired on September 30, 2019.

1 The Board nonetheless retains jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to Business and Professions
2 Code section 118.

3 **JURISDICTION**

4 4. Accusation No. 800-2016-023729 was filed before the Board, and is currently
5 pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were
6 properly served on Respondent. Respondent did not timely file a Notice of Defense contesting
7 the Accusation. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2016-023729 is attached as Exhibit A and
8 incorporated by reference.

9 **ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS**

10 5. Respondent has carefully read, and understands the charges and allegations in
11 Accusation No. 800-2016-023729. Respondent also has carefully read, and understands the
12 effects of this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order.

13 6. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a
14 hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to be represented by counsel, at
15 his own expense; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to
16 present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel
17 the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and
18 court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California
19 Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.

20 7. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and
21 every right set forth above.

22 **CULPABILITY**

23 8. Respondent admits the truth of each and every charge and allegation in Accusation
24 No. 800-2016-023729, agrees that cause exists for discipline and hereby surrenders his
25 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 24853 for the Board's formal acceptance.

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1 9. Respondent understands that by signing this stipulation he enables the Board to issue
2 an order accepting the surrender of her Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate without further
3 process.

4 **CONTINGENCY**

5 10. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Board. Respondent understands
6 and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Board may communicate directly
7 with the Board regarding this stipulation and surrender, without notice to or participation by
8 Respondent. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that she may not
9 withdraw her agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers
10 and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the
11 Stipulated Surrender and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this
12 paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not
13 be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.

14 11. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile
15 copies of this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures
16 thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

17 12. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that
18 the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Order:

19 **ORDER**

20 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G24853, issued
21 to Respondent Rodney Darrell Francis, M.D., is surrendered and accepted by the Board.

22 1. The surrender of Respondent's Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate and the
23 acceptance of the surrendered license by the Board shall constitute the imposition of discipline
24 against Respondent. This stipulation constitutes a record of the discipline and shall become a part
25 of Respondent's license history with the Board.

26 2. Respondent shall lose all rights and privileges as a physician and surgeon in
27 California as of the effective date of the Board's Decision and Order.

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3. Respondent shall cause to be delivered to the Board his pocket license and, if one was issued, his wall certificate on or before the effective date of the Decision and Order.

4. If Respondent ever files an application for licensure or a petition for reinstatement in the State of California, the Board shall treat it as a petition for reinstatement. Respondent must comply with all the laws, regulations and procedures for reinstatement of a revoked or surrendered license in effect at the time the petition is filed, and all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2016-023729 shall be deemed to be true, correct and admitted by Respondent when the Board determines whether to grant or deny the petition.

5. If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care licensing agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation, No. 800-2016-023729 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or restrict licensure.

ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the Stipulated Surrender of License and Order. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED:

3/20/20

RODNEY DARRELL FRANCIS, M.D.
Respondent

[Endorsement on following page]

ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Surrender of License and Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California of the Department of Consumer Affairs.

DATED: 5/8/2020

Respectfully submitted,

XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
JUDITH T. ALVARADO
Supervising Deputy Attorney General


TAN N. TRAN
Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

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Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2016-023729

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Attorneys for Complainant

BEFORE THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
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STATE OF CALIFORNIA

Case No. 800-2016-023729

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Rodney Darrell Francis, M.D.
6104 West Avenue, K-9
Lancaster, CA 93536

Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate
No. G24853,

Respondent.

A C C U S A T I O N

Complainant alleges:

PARTIES

1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs (Board).

2. On or about July 2, 1973, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number G24853 to Rodney Darrell Francis, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on September 30, 2019, unless renewed.

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JURISDICTION

3. This Accusation is brought before the Medical Board of California (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.

4. Section 2004 of the Code states:

"The board shall have the responsibility for the following:

"(a) The enforcement of the disciplinary and criminal provisions of the Medical Practice Act.

"(b) The administration and hearing of disciplinary actions.

"(c) Carrying out disciplinary actions appropriate to findings made by a panel or an administrative law judge.

"(d) Suspending, revoking, or otherwise limiting certificates after the conclusion of disciplinary actions.

"(e) Reviewing the quality of medical practice carried out by physician and surgeon certificate holders under the jurisdiction of the board.

"(f) Approving undergraduate and graduate medical education programs.

"(g) Approving clinical clerkship and special programs and hospitals for the programs in subdivision (f).

"(h) Issuing licenses and certificates under the board's jurisdiction.

"(i) Administering the board's continuing medical education program."

5. Section 2227 of the Code provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, or such other action taken in relation to discipline as the board deems proper.

6. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

"The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

1 "(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the
2 violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.

3 "(b) Gross negligence.

4 "(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or
5 omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from
6 the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.

7 "(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate
8 for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.

9 "(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that
10 constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a
11 reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the
12 applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the
13 standard of care.

14 "(d) Incompetence.

15 "(e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption that is substantially
16 related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon.

17 "(f) Any action or conduct which would have warranted the denial of a certificate.

18 "(g) The practice of medicine from this state into another state or country without meeting
19 the legal requirements of that state or country for the practice of medicine. Section 2314 shall not
20 apply to this subdivision. This subdivision shall become operative upon the implementation of
21 the proposed registration program described in Section 2052.5.

22 "(h) The repeated failure by a certificate holder, in the absence of good cause, to attend and
23 participate in an interview by the board. This subdivision shall only apply to a certificate holder
24 who is the subject of an investigation by the board."

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1 7. Section 2241 of the Code states:

2 "(a) A physician and surgeon may prescribe, dispense, or administer prescription drugs,
3 including prescription controlled substances, to an addict under his or her treatment for a purpose
4 other than maintenance on, or detoxification from, prescription drugs or controlled substances.

5 "(b) A physician and surgeon may prescribe, dispense, or administer prescription drugs or
6 prescription controlled substances to an addict for purposes of maintenance on, or detoxification
7 from, prescription drugs or controlled substances only as set forth in subdivision (c) or in Sections
8 11215, 11217, 11217.5, 11218, 11219, and 11220 of the Health and Safety Code. Nothing in this
9 subdivision shall authorize a physician and surgeon to prescribe, dispense, or administer
10 dangerous drugs or controlled substances to a person he or she knows or reasonably believes is
11 using or will use the drugs or substances for a nonmedical purpose.

12 "(c) Notwithstanding subdivision (a), prescription drugs or controlled substances may also
13 be administered or applied by a physician and surgeon, or by a registered nurse acting under his
14 or her instruction and supervision, under the following circumstances:

15 "(1) Emergency treatment of a patient whose addiction is complicated by the presence of
16 incurable disease, acute accident, illness, or injury, or the infirmities attendant upon age.

17 "(2) Treatment of addicts in state-licensed institutions where the patient is kept under
18 restraint and control, or in city or county jails or state prisons.

19 "(3) Treatment of addicts as provided for by Section 11217.5 of the Health and Safety
20 Code.

21 "(d)(1) For purposes of this section and Section 2241.5, "addict" means a person whose
22 actions are characterized by craving in combination with one or more of the following:

23 "(A) Impaired control over drug use.

24 "(B) Compulsive use.

25 "(C) Continued use despite harm.

26 "(2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1), a person whose drug-seeking behavior is primarily due
27 to the inadequate control of pain is not an addict within the meaning of this section or Section
28 2241.5."

1 8. Section 2242 of the Code states:

2 "(a) Prescribing, dispensing, or furnishing dangerous drugs as defined in Section 4022
3 without an appropriate prior examination and a medical indication, constitutes unprofessional
4 conduct.

5 "(b) No licensee shall be found to have committed unprofessional conduct within the
6 meaning of this section if, at the time the drugs were prescribed, dispensed, or furnished, any of
7 the following applies:

8 "(1) The licensee was a designated physician and surgeon or podiatrist serving in the
9 absence of the patient's physician and surgeon or podiatrist, as the case may be, and if the drugs
10 were prescribed, dispensed, or furnished only as necessary to maintain the patient until the return
11 of his or her practitioner, but in any case no longer than 72 hours.

12 "(2) The licensee transmitted the order for the drugs to a registered nurse or to a licensed
13 vocational nurse in an inpatient facility, and if both of the following conditions exist:

14 "(A) The practitioner had consulted with the registered nurse or licensed vocational nurse
15 who had reviewed the patient's records.

16 "(B) The practitioner was designated as the practitioner to serve in the absence of the
17 patient's physician and surgeon or podiatrist, as the case may be.

18 "(3) The licensee was a designated practitioner serving in the absence of the patient's
19 physician and surgeon or podiatrist, as the case may be, and was in possession of or had utilized
20 the patient's records and ordered the renewal of a medically indicated prescription for an amount
21 not exceeding the original prescription in strength or amount or for more than one refill.

22 "(4) The licensee was acting in accordance with Section 120582 of the Health and Safety
23 Code."

24 9. Section 2266 of the Code states: "The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain
25 adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes
26 unprofessional conduct."

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1 10. Section 725 of the Code states:

2 "(a) Repeated acts of clearly excessive prescribing, furnishing, dispensing, or administering
3 of drugs or treatment, repeated acts of clearly excessive use of diagnostic procedures, or repeated
4 acts of clearly excessive use of diagnostic or treatment facilities as determined by the standard of
5 the community of licensees is unprofessional conduct for a physician and surgeon, dentist,
6 podiatrist, psychologist, physical therapist, chiropractor, optometrist, speech-language
7 pathologist, or audiologist.

8 "(b) Any person who engages in repeated acts of clearly excessive prescribing or
9 administering of drugs or treatment is guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished by a fine of
10 not less than one hundred dollars (\$100) nor more than six hundred dollars (\$600), or by
11 imprisonment for a term of not less than 60 days nor more than 180 days, or by both that fine and
12 imprisonment.

13 "(c) A practitioner who has a medical basis for prescribing, furnishing, dispensing, or
14 administering dangerous drugs or prescription controlled substances shall not be subject to
15 disciplinary action or prosecution under this section.

16 "(d) No physician and surgeon shall be subject to disciplinary action pursuant to this section
17 for treating intractable pain in compliance with Section 2241.5."

18 11. Section 820 of the Code states:

19 "Whenever it appears that any person holding a license, certificate or permit under this
20 division or under any initiative act referred to in this division may be unable to practice his or her
21 profession safely because the licentiate's ability to practice is impaired due to mental illness, or
22 physical illness affecting competency, the licensing agency may order the licentiate to be
23 examined by one or more physicians and surgeons or psychologists designated by the agency.
24 The report of the examiners shall be made available to the licentiate and may be received as direct
25 evidence in proceedings conducted pursuant to Section 822."

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12. Section 822 of the Code states:

“If a licensing agency determines that its licentiate’s ability to practice his or her profession safely is impaired because the licentiate is mentally ill, or physically ill affecting competency, the licensing agency may take action by any one of the following methods:

- (a) Revoking the licentiate’s certificate or license.
- (b) Suspending the licentiate’s right to practice.
- (c) Placing the licentiate on probation.
- (d) Taking such other action in relation to the licentiate as the licensing agency in its discretion deems proper.

....”

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence)

13. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (b), of the Code for the commission of acts or omissions involving gross negligence in the care and treatment of Patient 1.¹ The circumstances are as follows:

Patient 1

14. Patient 1 was a 54-year-old female who died on April 18, 2016. Records indicate that from about January 2013 through April 2016, Respondent, who is an obstetrician/gynecologist, prescribed over 56,000 mg of Demerol (an opioid), as well as approximately 1200 tablets of Alprazolam (Xanax, a benzodiazepine, often used to treat anxiety/depression) to Patient 1.

15. Respondent was Patient 1’s husband, and was not Patient 1’s treating physician during said time period. During an interview with the Board, Respondent stated, among other things, that he did not keep medical records on Patient 1, and that he [Respondent] was aware that Patient 1 was receiving controlled medications (e.g. Oxycodone, Alprazolam, and Methadone) from other physicians.²

¹ The patient is identified numerically to protect her privacy.

² Respondent also admitted in the Board interview that it was not “appropriate” for him to be treating Patient 1, and that his wife had an “addictive personality.”

1 16. Respondent's repeated prescribing of highly addictive controlled substances to
2 Patient 1 over a three year period, as described above, constitutes an extreme departure from the
3 standard of care.

4 **SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

5 **(Repeated Negligent Acts)**

6 17. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (c), of
7 the Code in that he committed repeated negligent acts in his care of Patient 1, above. The
8 circumstances are as follows:

9 18. The facts and circumstances in paragraphs 14 through 16, above, are incorporated by
10 reference as if set forth in full herein.

11 **THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

12 **(Prescribing Without Exam/Indication)**

13 19. By reason of the facts and allegations set forth in the First and Second Causes for
14 Discipline above, Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2242 of the Code, in
15 that Respondent prescribed dangerous drugs to Patient 1 without an appropriate prior examination
16 or medical indication.

17 **FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

18 **(Excessive Prescribing)**

19 20. By reason of the facts and allegations set forth in the First and Second Causes for
20 Discipline above, Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 725 of the Code, in
21 that Respondent excessively prescribed dangerous drugs to Patient 1, above.

22 **FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

23 **(Inadequate Records)**

24 21. By reason of the facts and allegations set forth in the First and Second Causes for
25 Discipline above, Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2266 of the Code, in
26 that Respondent failed to maintain adequate and accurate records of his care and treatment of
27 Patient 1, above.

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1 **SIXTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

2 **(Prescribing to an Addict)**

3 22. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2241 of the Code in that
4 Respondent prescribed controlled substances to Patient 1, whom Respondent admitted had an
5 “addictive personality.”

6 23. The facts and circumstances in paragraphs 14 through 16 are incorporated by
7 reference as if set forth in full herein.

8 **SEVENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

9 **(Mental/Physical Illness)**

10 24. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under sections 820 and 822 of the Code,
11 in that his ability to practice medicine safely may be impaired due to a mental and/or physical
12 illness affecting competency. The circumstances are as follows:

13 25. On February 24, 2018, a psychiatric evaluation and consultation was performed on
14 Respondent by Dr. B.P.J., M.D. Respondent was diagnosed with moderate-to-severe-depression
15 with some suicidal risk, although low but chronic, as well as a history of a benign familial tremor
16 in Respondent’s left hand, which some colleagues feared affected Respondent’s competency to
17 practice medicine.

18 26. Dr. B.P.J. recommended that, in order to continue practicing medicine safely,
19 Respondent should be followed by a psychologist and psychiatrist, be on antidepressant
20 medications, and be reevaluated by a Board-selected psychiatrist or psychologist to monitor his
21 progress.

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PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number G24853, issued to Rodney Darrell Francis, M.D.;

2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Rodney Darrell Francis, M.D.'s authority to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;

3. Ordering Rodney Darrell Francis, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board the costs of probation monitoring; and

4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

DATED: April 23, 2019


KIMBERLY KIRCHMEYER
Executive Director
Medical Board of California
Department of Consumer Affairs
State of California
Complainant

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