

**BEFORE THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

**In the Matter of the Accusation
Against:**

Karen Eve Kleeman, M.D.

**Physician's and Surgeon's
Certificate No. G 44384**

Case No.: 800-2018-045302

Respondent.

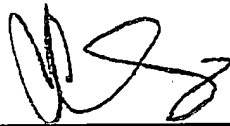
DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on August 12, 2022.

IT IS SO ORDERED: July 14, 2022.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA



**Laurie Rose Lubiano, J.D., Chair
Panel A**

1 ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
2 JUDITH T. ALVARADO
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 TAN N. TRAN
Deputy Attorney General
4 State Bar No. 197775
300 South Spring Street, Suite 1702
5 Los Angeles, CA 90013
Telephone: (213) 269-6535
6 Facsimile: (916) 731-2117
Attorneys for Complainant
7

8 **BEFORE THE**
9 **MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA**
10 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
11 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

12 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

13 **KAREN EVE KLEEMAN, M.D.**
14 **531 12th Street**
Santa Monica, CA 90402

15 **Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate**
16 **No. G 44384,**

17 Respondent.

Case No. 800-2018-045302

OAH No. 2021080300

STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND
DISCIPLINARY ORDER

18
19 IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-
20 entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:

21 **PARTIES**

22 1. William Prasifka (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board of
23 California (Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this
24 matter by Rob Bonta, Attorney General of the State of California, by Tan N. Tran, Deputy
25 Attorney General.

26 2. Respondent Karen Eve Kleeman, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this
27 proceeding by attorney Adam B. Brown, Law Offices of Brown & Brown, 3848 W. Carson
28 Street, Suite 206, Torrance, California 90503.

3. On or about April 13, 1981, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 44384 to Karen Eve Kleeman, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2018-045302, and will expire on March 31, 2023, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

4. Accusation No. 800-2018-045302 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on June 18, 2021. Respondent timely filed her Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.

5. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2018-045302 is attached as Exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2018-045302. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with her counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.

7. Respondent is fully aware of her legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against her; the right to present evidence and to testify on her own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.

8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

9. Respondent understands that the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2018-045302, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline upon her Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate.

10. For the purpose of resolving the Accusation without the expense and uncertainty of further proceedings, Respondent admits that at a hearing, Complainant could set forth a prima facie case for the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2018-045302, and Respondent declines to defend same.

11. Respondent admits that her Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline and she agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

CONTINGENCY

12. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or her counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that she may not withdraw her agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.

13. Respondent agrees that if she ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or if an accusation and/or petition to revoke probation is filed against her before the Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2018-045302 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of any such proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.

14. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

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15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or opportunity to be heard by the Respondent, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 44384 issued to Respondent Karen Eve Kleeman, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for three (3) years on the following terms and conditions:

1. CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES – PARTIAL RESTRICTION. Until Respondent successfully completes the Prescribing Practices Course, as described in term #4 below, Respondent shall not order, prescribe, dispense, administer, furnish, or possess any controlled substances as defined in the California Uniform Controlled Substances Act.

Respondent shall not issue an oral or written recommendation or approval to a patient or a patient's primary caregiver for the possession or cultivation of marijuana for the personal medical purposes of the patient within the meaning of Health and Safety Code section 11362.5.

If Respondent forms the medical opinion, after an appropriate prior examination and a medical indication, that a patient's medical condition may benefit from the use of marijuana, Respondent shall so inform the patient and shall refer the patient to another physician who, following an appropriate prior examination and a medical indication, may independently issue a medically appropriate recommendation or approval for the possession or cultivation of marijuana for the personal medical purposes of the patient within the meaning of Health and Safety Code section 11362.5. In addition, Respondent shall inform the patient or the patient's primary caregiver that Respondent is prohibited from issuing a recommendation or approval for the possession or cultivation of marijuana for the personal medical purposes of the patient and that the patient or the patient's primary caregiver may not rely on Respondent's statements to legally possess or cultivate marijuana for the personal medical purposes of the patient. Respondent shall fully document in the patient's chart that the patient or the patient's primary caregiver was so informed. Nothing in this condition prohibits Respondent from providing the patient or the patient's primary caregiver information about the possible medical benefits resulting from the use

1 of marijuana.

2 2. CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES - MAINTAIN RECORDS AND ACCESS TO
3 RECORDS AND INVENTORIES. Respondent shall maintain a record of all controlled
4 substances ordered, prescribed, dispensed, administered, or possessed by Respondent, and any
5 recommendation or approval which enables a patient or patient's primary caregiver to possess or
6 cultivate marijuana for the personal medical purposes of the patient within the meaning of Health
7 and Safety Code section 11362.5, during probation, showing all of the following: 1) the name and
8 address of the patient; 2) the date; 3) the character and quantity of controlled substances involved;
9 and 4) the indications and diagnosis for which the controlled substances were furnished.

10 Respondent shall keep these records in a separate file or ledger, in chronological order. All
11 records and any inventories of controlled substances shall be available for immediate inspection
12 and copying on the premises by the Board or its designee at all times during business hours and
13 shall be retained for the entire term of probation.

14 3. EDUCATION COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this
15 Decision, and on an annual basis thereafter, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee
16 for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than 40 hours
17 per year, for each year of probation. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at
18 correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be Category I certified. The
19 educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to
20 the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the
21 completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test
22 Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for 65
23 hours of CME of which 40 hours were in satisfaction of this condition.

24 4. PRESCRIBING PRACTICES COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective
25 date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in prescribing practices approved in
26 advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider
27 with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent.
28 Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course

1 not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully
2 complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The prescribing
3 practices course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing
4 Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

5 A prescribing practices course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the
6 Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board
7 or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have
8 been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of
9 this Decision.

10 Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
11 designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than
12 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

13 5. MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective
14 date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping approved in
15 advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider
16 with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent.
17 Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course
18 not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully
19 complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical
20 record keeping course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing
21 Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

22 A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the
23 Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board
24 or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have
25 been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of
26 this Decision.

27 Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
28 designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than

1 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

2 6. PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE). Within 60 calendar days of
3 the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professionalism program, that
4 meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of Regulations (CCR) section 1358.1.
5 Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete that program. Respondent shall
6 provide any information and documents that the program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall
7 successfully complete the classroom component of the program not later than six (6) months after
8 Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the
9 time specified by the program, but no later than one (1) year after attending the classroom
10 component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in
11 addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

12 A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the
13 Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board
14 or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program would have
15 been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the effective date of
16 this Decision.

17 Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
18 designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the program or not later
19 than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

20 7. MONITORING - PRACTICE. Within 30 calendar days of the effective date of this
21 Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a practice
22 monitor(s), the name and qualifications of one or more licensed physicians and surgeons whose
23 licenses are valid and in good standing, and who are preferably American Board of Medical
24 Specialties (ABMS) certified. A monitor shall have no prior or current business or personal
25 relationship with Respondent, or other relationship that could reasonably be expected to
26 compromise the ability of the monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board, including
27 but not limited to any form of bartering, shall be in Respondent's field of practice, and must agree
28 to serve as Respondent's monitor. Respondent shall pay all monitoring costs.

1 The Board or its designee shall provide the approved monitor with copies of the Decision(s)
2 and Accusation(s), and a proposed monitoring plan. Within 15 calendar days of receipt of the
3 Decision(s), Accusation(s), and proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a signed
4 statement that the monitor has read the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), fully understands the role
5 of a monitor, and agrees or disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan. If the monitor disagrees
6 with the proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a revised monitoring plan with the
7 signed statement for approval by the Board or its designee.

8 Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and continuing throughout
9 probation, Respondent's practice shall be monitored by the approved monitor. Respondent shall
10 make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the monitor
11 at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

12 If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a monitor within 60 calendar days of the effective
13 date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to
14 cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent
15 shall cease the practice of medicine until a monitor is approved to provide monitoring
16 responsibility.

17 The monitor(s) shall submit a quarterly written report to the Board or its designee which
18 includes an evaluation of Respondent's performance, indicating whether Respondent's practices
19 are within the standards of practice of medicine, and whether Respondent is practicing medicine
20 safely, billing appropriately or both. It shall be the sole responsibility of Respondent to ensure
21 that the monitor submits the quarterly written reports to the Board or its designee within 10
22 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

23 If the monitor resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within 5 calendar days of
24 such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, the
25 name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that responsibility within
26 15 calendar days. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement monitor within 60
27 calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the monitor, Respondent shall receive a
28 notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3)

1 calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a
2 replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility.

3 In lieu of a monitor, Respondent may participate in a professional enhancement program
4 approved in advance by the Board or its designee that includes, at minimum, quarterly chart
5 review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of professional growth and
6 education. Respondent shall participate in the professional enhancement program at Respondent's
7 expense during the term of probation.

8 8. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the
9 Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the
10 Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to
11 Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine,
12 including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief
13 Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to
14 Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15
15 calendar days.

16 This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

17 9. SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE
18 NURSES. During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and
19 advanced practice nurses.

20 10. OBEY ALL LAWS. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules
21 governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court
22 ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.

23 11. INVESTIGATION/ENFORCEMENT COST RECOVERY. Respondent is hereby
24 ordered to reimburse the Board its costs of investigation and enforcement, including, but not
25 limited to, expert review, amended accusations, legal reviews, joint investigations, and subpoena
26 enforcement, as applicable, in the amount of \$6,947.50 (six thousand nine hundred forty-seven
27 dollars and fifty cents). Costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California. Failure to pay
28 such costs shall be considered a violation of probation.

1 Any and all requests for a payment plan shall be submitted in writing by Respondent to the
2 Board.

3 The filing of bankruptcy by Respondent shall not relieve Respondent of the responsibility
4 to repay investigation and enforcement costs, including expert review costs (if applicable).

5 12. QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations
6 under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been
7 compliance with all the conditions of probation.

8 Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end
9 of the preceding quarter.

10 13. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

11 Compliance with Probation Unit

12 Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

13 Address Changes

14 Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and
15 residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such
16 addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no
17 circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business
18 and Professions Code section 2021, subdivision (b).

19 Place of Practice

20 With respect to new patients, Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in
21 Respondent's place of residence, unless it is done via telemedicine.

22 Respondent may continue to treat her current patients in her home office, and Respondent
23 may continue to treat patient E.M. (hospice patient) in the hospice patient's place of residence.

24 License Renewal

25 Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's
26 license.

27 Travel or Residence Outside California

28 Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any

1 areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty
2 (30) calendar days.

3 In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice
4 Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of
5 departure and return.

6 14. INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE. Respondent shall be
7 available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the
8 probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.

9 15. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or
10 its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than
11 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is
12 defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and
13 Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct
14 patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If
15 Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall
16 comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training
17 program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-
18 practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of
19 probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while
20 on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be
21 considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a
22 period of non-practice.

23 In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar
24 months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards's Special
25 Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program
26 that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model
27 Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

28 Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.

1 Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

2 Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve
3 Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the
4 exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws;
5 General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or
6 Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing..

7 16. COMPLETION OF PROBATION. Respondent shall comply with all financial
8 obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the
9 completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall
10 be fully restored.

11 17. VIOLATION OF PROBATION. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition
12 of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the
13 Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and
14 carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation,
15 or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have
16 continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until
17 the matter is final.

18 18. LICENSE SURRENDER. Following the effective date of this Decision, if
19 Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy
20 the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license.
21 The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in
22 determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate
23 and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent
24 shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its
25 designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject
26 to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the
27 application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

28 19. PROBATION MONITORING COSTS. Respondent shall pay the costs associated

1 with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which
2 may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of
3 California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar
4 year.

5 20. FUTURE ADMISSIONS CLAUSE. If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for
6 a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care
7 licensing action agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in
8 Accusation No. 800-2018-045302 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by
9 Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or
10 restrict license.

11 ACCEPTANCE

12 I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully
13 discussed it with my attorney, Adam B. Brown. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will
14 have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and
15 Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the
16 Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

17
18 DATED: 2-10-22

Karen Eve Kleeman MD
KAREN EVE KLEEMAN, M.D.
Respondent

20 I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Karen Eve Kleeman, M.D. the terms and
21 conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.

22 I approve its form and content.

23 DATED: 2/11/22

Adam B. Brown
ADAM B. BROWN
Attorney for Respondent

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ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 2/11/22

Respectfully submitted,

ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
JUDITH T. ALVARADO
Supervising Deputy Attorney General



TAN N. TRAN
Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2018-045302

1 ROB BONTA
2 Attorney General of California
3 JUDITH T. ALVARADO
4 Supervising Deputy Attorney General
5 TAN N. TRAN
6 Deputy Attorney General
7 State Bar No. 197775
8 California Department of Justice
9 300 South Spring Street, Suite 1702
10 Los Angeles, CA 90013
11 Telephone: (213) 269-6535
12 Facsimile: (916) 731-2117
13 *Attorneys for Complainant*

8
9 **BEFORE THE**
10 **MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA**
11 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
12 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

12 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Case No. 800-2018-045302

13 Karen Eve Kleeman, M.D.
14 531 12th St.
15 Santa Monica, CA 90402-2907

A C C U S A T I O N

15 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate
16 No. G 44384,

17 Respondent.

18
19 **PARTIES**

20 1. William Prasifka (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in his official capacity
21 as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs
22 (Board).

23 2. On or about April 13, 1981, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's
24 Certificate Number G 44384 to Karen Eve Kleeman, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and
25 Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought
26 herein and will expire on March 31, 2023, unless renewed.

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JURISDICTION

3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.

4. Section 2004 of the Code states:

The board shall have the responsibility for the following:

(a) The enforcement of the disciplinary and criminal provisions of the Medical Practice Act.

(b) The administration and hearing of disciplinary actions.

(c) Carrying out disciplinary actions appropriate to findings made by a panel or an administrative law judge.

(d) Suspending, revoking, or otherwise limiting certificates after the conclusion of disciplinary actions.

(e) Reviewing the quality of medical practice carried out by physician and surgeon certificate holders under the jurisdiction of the board.

(f) Approving undergraduate and graduate medical education programs.

(g) Approving clinical clerkship and special programs and hospitals for the programs in subdivision (f).

(h) Issuing licenses and certificates under the board's jurisdiction.

(i) Administering the board's continuing medical education program.

5. Section 2227 of the Code states:

(a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of the Medical Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government Code, or whose default has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered into a stipulation for disciplinary action with the board, may, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter:

(1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.

(2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one year upon order of the board.

(3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation monitoring upon order of the board.

(4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may include a requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by the board.

1 (5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of
2 probation, as the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.

3 (b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters,
4 medical review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations,
5 continuing education activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that are
6 agreed to with the board and successfully completed by the licensee, or other matters
7 made confidential or privileged by existing law, is deemed public, and shall be made
8 available to the public by the board pursuant to Section 803.1.

9 STATUTORY PROVISIONS

10 6. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

11 The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with
12 unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional
13 conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

14 (a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or
15 abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.

16 (b) Gross negligence.

17 (c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more
18 negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a
19 separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute
20 repeated negligent acts.

21 (1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically
22 appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single
23 negligent act.

24 (2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or
25 omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but
26 not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the
27 licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure
28 constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.

(d) Incompetence.

(e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption that is
substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and
surgeon.

(f) Any action or conduct that would have warranted the denial of a certificate.

(g) The failure by a certificate holder, in the absence of good cause, to attend
and participate in an interview by the board. This subdivision shall only apply to a
certificate holder who is the subject of an investigation by the board.

7. Section 2241 of the Code states:

(a) A physician and surgeon may prescribe, dispense, or administer prescription
drugs, including prescription controlled substances, to an addict under his or her
treatment for a purpose other than maintenance on, or detoxification from,

1 prescription drugs or controlled substances.

2 (b) A physician and surgeon may prescribe, dispense, or administer prescription
3 drugs or prescription controlled substances to an addict for purposes of maintenance
4 on, or detoxification from, prescription drugs or controlled substances only as set
5 forth in subdivision (c) or in Sections 11215, 11217, 11217.5, 11218, 11219, and
6 11220 of the Health and Safety Code. Nothing in this subdivision shall authorize a
7 physician and surgeon to prescribe, dispense, or administer dangerous drugs or
8 controlled substances to a person he or she knows or reasonably believes is using or
9 will use the drugs or substances for a nonmedical purpose.

10 (c) Notwithstanding subdivision (a), prescription drugs or controlled substances
11 may also be administered or applied by a physician and surgeon, or by a registered
12 nurse acting under his or her instruction and supervision, under the following
13 circumstances:

14 (1) Emergency treatment of a patient whose addiction is complicated by the
15 presence of incurable disease, acute accident, illness, or injury, or the infirmities
16 attendant upon age.

17 (2) Treatment of addicts in state-licensed institutions where the patient is kept
18 under restraint and control, or in city or county jails or state prisons.

19 (3) Treatment of addicts as provided for by Section 11217.5 of the Health and
20 Safety Code.

21 (d)(1) For purposes of this section and Section 2241.5, addict means a person
22 whose actions are characterized by craving in combination with one or more of the
23 following:

24 (A) Impaired control over drug use.

25 (B) Compulsive use.

26 (C) Continued use despite harm.

27 (2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1), a person whose drug-seeking behavior is
28 primarily due to the inadequate control of pain is not an addict within the meaning of
this section or Section 2241.5.

8. Section 2242 of the Code states:

(a) Prescribing, dispensing, or furnishing dangerous drugs as defined in Section
4022 without an appropriate prior examination and a medical indication, constitutes
unprofessional conduct. An appropriate prior examination does not require a
synchronous interaction between the patient and the licensee and can be achieved
through the use of telehealth, including, but not limited to, a self-screening tool or a
questionnaire, provided that the licensee complies with the appropriate standard of
care.

(b) No licensee shall be found to have committed unprofessional conduct within
the meaning of this section if, at the time the drugs were prescribed, dispensed, or
furnished, any of the following applies:

(1) The licensee was a designated physician and surgeon or podiatrist serving in

1 the absence of the patient's physician and surgeon or podiatrist, as the case may be,
2 and if the drugs were prescribed, dispensed, or furnished only as necessary to
maintain the patient until the return of the patient's practitioner, but in any case no
longer than 72 hours.

3 (2) The licensee transmitted the order for the drugs to a registered nurse or to a
4 licensed vocational nurse in an inpatient facility, and if both of the following
conditions exist:

5 (A) The practitioner had consulted with the registered nurse or licensed
6 vocational nurse who had reviewed the patient's records.

7 (B) The practitioner was designated as the practitioner to serve in the absence
of the patient's physician and surgeon or podiatrist, as the case may be.

8 (3) The licensee was a designated practitioner serving in the absence of the
9 patient's physician and surgeon or podiatrist, as the case may be, and was in
possession of or had utilized the patient's records and ordered the renewal of a
10 medically indicated prescription for an amount not exceeding the original prescription
in strength or amount or for more than one refill.

11 (4) The licensee was acting in accordance with Section 120582 of the Health
12 and Safety Code.

13 9. Section 2266 of the Code states:

14 The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain adequate and accurate
15 records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes unprofessional
conduct.

16 10. Section 725 of the Code states:

17 (a) Repeated acts of clearly excessive prescribing, furnishing, dispensing, or
18 administering of drugs or treatment, repeated acts of clearly excessive use of
diagnostic procedures, or repeated acts of clearly excessive use of diagnostic or
19 treatment facilities as determined by the standard of the community of licensees is
unprofessional conduct for a physician and surgeon, dentist, podiatrist, psychologist,
20 physical therapist, chiropractor, optometrist, speech-language pathologist, or
audiologist.

21 (b) Any person who engages in repeated acts of clearly excessive prescribing or
22 administering of drugs or treatment is guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished
by a fine of not less than one hundred dollars (\$100) nor more than six hundred
23 dollars (\$600), or by imprisonment for a term of not less than 60 days nor more than
180 days, or by both that fine and imprisonment.

24 (c) A practitioner who has a medical basis for prescribing, furnishing,
25 dispensing, or administering dangerous drugs or prescription controlled substances
shall not be subject to disciplinary action or prosecution under this section.

26 (d) No physician and surgeon shall be subject to disciplinary action pursuant to
27 this section for treating intractable pain in compliance with Section 2241.5.

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1 FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

2 (Gross Negligence-2 Patients)

3 11. Respondent Karen Eve Kleeman, M.D. is subject to disciplinary action under section
4 2234, subdivision (b), of the Code for the commission of acts or omissions involving gross
5 negligence in the care and treatment of Patients 1 and 2.¹ The circumstances are as follows:

6 Patient 1

7 12. Patient 1 (or "patient") is a 36-year-old female, who treated with Respondent from
8 approximately 2010 through 2018,² for various conditions including anxiety and back pain.
9 Patient 1 also had a history of opiate dependence.³ Respondent prescribed Patient 1 multiple
10 medications including Adderall, a stimulant for Attention Deficit Disorder (ADD); Soma, a
11 muscle relaxant for back pain; and Klonopin and Xanax (alprazolam) for anxiety.⁴

12 13. During her treatment of Patient 1, Respondent did not adequately document Patient
13 1's vital signs (e.g. blood pressure, heart rate, respirations). Respondent's notes did not indicate a
14 valid reason for prescribing Soma to Patient 1, nor did Respondent adequately document Patient
15 1's response to the medication. There was also no documentation that Respondent referred
16 Patient 1 to a pain management specialist, nor was there documentation that Respondent used
17 alternative (less addictive) medications to treat Patient 1. Respondent's prescriptions for Xanax
18 and Adderall to Patient 1 were also excessive, considering Patient 1's history of opiate
19 dependence.⁵

20 14. Overall, Respondent's care and treatment of Patient 1, as outlined above, represents
21 an extreme departure from the standard of care for excessively prescribing benzodiazepines,
22 stimulants, and narcotic medications to Patient 1, who had signs of addiction.

23 ¹ The patients are identified by numbers to protect their privacy.

24 ² These are approximate dates based on the medical records which were available to the
Board. Patient 1 may have treated with Respondent before or after these dates.

25 ³ In correspondence to the Board, Respondent admitted that she had made mistakes in her
treatment of Patient 1, and that the Patient 1 was a "heroin addict."

26 ⁴ These medications are also all controlled substances with serious side effects and risk for
addiction, and dangerous drugs pursuant to section 4022 of the Code.

27 ⁵ Respondent contributed to Patient 1's obtaining what is referred to as the "Holy Trinity"
28 of abusive medications (e.g. a combination of a benzodiazepine (Xanax), a muscle relaxant
(Soma), and an opiate narcotic (hydrocodone), which are independent signs of addiction.

1 Patient 2

2 15. Patient 2 (or "patient") is a 53-year-old female, who treated with Respondent from
3 approximately 2015 to 2018,⁶ for various maladies including chronic insomnia, back pain, and
4 anxiety. Records indicate that Respondent prescribed Patient 2 Ambien, tramadol, Xanax,
5 Risperdal, Valium, and temazepam.⁷

6 16. Respondent's notes did not indicate a valid reason for prescribing tramadol along
7 with Xanax to Patient 2, nor did Respondent adequately document Patient 2's response to the
8 medications.⁸ Respondent's chart notes for Patient 2 did not contain any information about when
9 the controlled substances were prescribed, the quantities, directions, or refills. Although
10 Respondent's records of her treatment of Patient 2 did record the patient's functioning,
11 Respondent's records did not adequately document the patient's response to the medication or a
12 treatment plan. Respondent failed to maintain records consistently for every patient encounter
13 and did not adequately document Respondent's discussions with the patient.

14 17. Overall, Respondent's care and treatment of Patient 2, as outlined above, represents
15 an extreme departure from the standard of care for excessively prescribing benzodiazepines,
16 stimulants, and narcotic medications to Patient 2, who displayed signs of drug addiction.

17 **SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

18 **(Repeated Negligent Acts-4 Patients)**

19 18. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (c), of
20 the Code in that she committed repeated negligent acts in her care of Patients 1 and 2, above, and
21 Patients 3, and 4. The circumstances are as follows:

22 19. The facts and circumstances in paragraphs 12 through 17, above, are incorporated by
23 reference as if set forth in full herein.

24 ⁶ Again, these are approximate dates based on the medical records which were available to
25 the Board. Patient 2 may have treated with Respondent before or after these dates.

26 ⁷ These medications are all controlled substances with serious side effects and a potential
27 for addiction. They are dangerous drugs pursuant to section 4022 of the Code.

28 ⁸ It should be noted that Patient 2 was also receiving an opiate narcotic medication from
another practitioner. At times during Respondent's treatment of Patient 2, the patient was also
receiving the "Holy Trinity" and using multiple pharmacies to fill the prescriptions. These signs
are red flags of drug addiction and drug seeking behavior.

1 20. Respondent also committed repeated negligent acts in her care of Patients 3 and 4.

2 The circumstances are as follows:

3 Patient 3

4 21. Patient 3 (or "patient") is a 70-year-old male, who treated with Respondent from
5 approximately 2011 through 2018,⁹ for recurrent depressive disorder and anxiety. Respondent
6 prescribed Patient 3 multiple medications including antidepressants; methallyphenidate (Ritalin), a
7 psychostimulant; and Klonopin, a benzodiazepine and anti-anxiety agent.¹⁰ Patient 3 also had
8 heart disease and hypertension, but Respondent did not adequately check his blood pressure,
9 instead choosing to rely on the patient's self-report.

10 22. Throughout her treatment of Patient 3, Respondent would sometimes substitute
11 medications, but these prescriptions were not reflected in her progress notes. Respondent's chart
12 notes for Patient 3 did not contain any information about when the controlled substances were
13 prescribed, the quantities, directions, or refills. Although Respondent's records of her treatment
14 of Patient 3 did record the patient's functioning, Respondent's records did not adequately
15 document the patient's response to the medication or a treatment plan. Respondent failed to
16 maintain records consistently for every patient encounter and did not adequately document
17 Respondent's discussions with the patient.

18 23. Overall, Respondent's care and treatment of Patient 3, as outlined above, represents
19 departures from the standard of care for not adequately monitoring the patient's blood pressure
20 while he was taking psychostimulants, and for poor record-keeping.

21 Patient 4

22 24. Patient 4 (or "patient") is an 82-year-old female, who treated with Respondent from
23 approximately 2016 through 2019,¹¹ for various maladies including depression, anxiety, and
24 insomnia. Throughout this time-period, Respondent prescribed Patient 4 multiple medications,

25 _____
26 ⁹ Again, these are approximate dates based on medical records available for review and
 prescription records (e.g. CURES).

27 ¹⁰ These are dangerous drugs pursuant to section 4022 of the Code.

28 ¹¹ Again, these are approximate dates based on the records available for review. Patient 4
 may have treated with Respondent before or after these dates.

1 including Methylphenidate (Ritalin), Ativan, Ambien, gabentin, and Adderall.¹² Patient 4 was
2 also taking hydrocodone from another physician. Although Respondent prescribed two stimulant
3 medications for Patient 4 (Ritalin and Adderall), she did not monitor the patient's blood pressure.

4 25. Similar to the above patients, Respondent's chart notes for Patient 4 did not contain
5 any information about when the controlled substances were prescribed, the quantities, directions,
6 or refills. Respondent's records of her treatment of Patient 4 did record the patient's functioning
7 however, Respondent's records did not adequately document the patient's response to the
8 medication or a treatment plan. Respondent failed to maintain records consistently for every
9 patient encounter, and did not adequately document Respondent's discussions with the patient.

10 26. Overall, Respondent's care and treatment of Patient 4, as outlined above, represents
11 departures from the standard of care for not adequately monitoring the patient's blood pressure
12 while she was taking psychostimulants, and for poor record-keeping.

13 **THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

14 **(Excessive Prescribing-2 Patients)**

15 27. By reason of the facts and allegations set forth in the First Cause for Discipline above,
16 Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 725 of the Code, in that Respondent
17 excessively prescribed dangerous drugs to Patients 1 and 2, above.

18 **FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

19 **(Prescribing to an Addict- 2 Patients)**

20 28. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2241 of the Code in that
21 Respondent prescribed controlled substances to Patients 1 and 2 who had signs of addiction.

22 29. The facts and circumstances in paragraphs 12 through 17, above, are incorporated by
23 reference as if set forth in full herein.

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28 ¹² These are dangerous drugs pursuant to section 4022 of the Code.

1 FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

2 (Furnishing Dangerous Drugs without a Prior Examination or Medical Indication-
3 4 Patients)

4 30. By reason of the facts and allegations set forth in the First and Second Causes for
5 Discipline above, Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2242 of the Code, in
6 that Respondent furnished dangerous drugs to Patients 1, 2, 3, and 4, without conducting an
7 appropriate prior examination and/or medical indication.

8 SIXTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

9 (Inadequate Records- 4 patients)

10 31. By reason of the facts and allegations set forth in the First and Second Causes for
11 Discipline above, Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2266 of the Code, in
12 that Respondent failed to maintain adequate and accurate records of her care and treatment of
13 Patients 1, 2, 3, and 4, above.

14 PRAYER

15 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,
16 and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

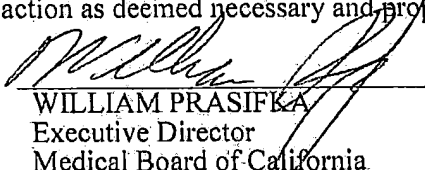
17 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number G 44384,
18 issued to Karen Eve Kleeman, M.D.;

19 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Karen Eve Kleeman, M.D.'s authority
20 to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;

21 3. Ordering Karen Eve Kleeman, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board the
22 costs of probation monitoring; and

23 4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

24 DATED: JUN 18 2021

25 
26 WILLIAM PRASIFKA
27 Executive Director
28 Medical Board of California
Department of Consumer Affairs
State of California
Complainant