

BEFORE THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Stephen Earl McKenzie, M.D.

Physician's and Surgeon's
Certificate No. A 54049

Respondent.

Case No.: 800-2018-041490

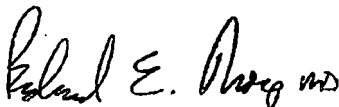
DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on April 8, 2022.

IT IS SO ORDERED: March 10, 2022.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA



Richard E. Thorp, M.D. , Chair
Panel B

1 ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
2 STEVEN D. MUNI
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 JANNSEN TAN
Deputy Attorney General
4 State Bar No. 237826
1300 I Street, Suite 125
5 P.O. Box 944255
Sacramento, CA 94244-2550
6 Telephone: (916) 210-7549
Facsimile: (916) 327-2247
7 *Attorneys for Complainant*

8
9 **BEFORE THE**
10 **MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA**
11 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
12 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

13 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

14 **STEPHEN EARL MCKENZIE, M.D.**
15 **Mountain Valleys Health Centers**
554 - 850 Medical Center Dr.
Bieber, CA 96009

16 **Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A**
17 **54049**

18 Respondent.

Case No. 800-2018-041490

OAH No. 2021060192

19 **STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND**
20 **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

21 IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-
22 entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:

23 **PARTIES**

24 1. William Prasifka (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board of
25 California (Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this
26 matter by Rob Bonta, Attorney General of the State of California, by Jannsen Tan, Deputy
27 Attorney General.

28 ///

1 **CULPABILITY**

2 9. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in Accusation
3 No. 800-2018-041490, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline upon his
4 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate.

5 10. Respondent agrees that, at a hearing, Complainant could establish a prima facie case
6 or factual basis for the charges in the Accusation, and that Respondent hereby gives up his right
7 to contest those charges.

8 11. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, complainant could
9 establish a prima facie case with respect to the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-
10 2018-041490, a true and correct copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit A, and that he has
11 thereby subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate, No. A 54049 to disciplinary action.

12 12. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to
13 discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the
14 Disciplinary Order below.

15 **RESERVATION**

16 13. The admissions made by Respondent herein are only for the purposes of this
17 proceeding, or any other proceedings in which the Medical Board of California or other
18 professional licensing agency is involved, and shall not be admissible in any other criminal or
19 civil proceeding.

20 **CONTINGENCY**

21 14. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California.
22 Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical
23 Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and
24 settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent. By signing the stipulation,
25 Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the
26 stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this
27 stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of
28 no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between

1 the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this
2 matter.

3 15. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of
4 probation, or if an accusation and/or petition to revoke probation is filed against him before the
5 Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2018-041490 shall be
6 deemed true, correct and fully admitted by respondent for purposes of any such proceeding or any
7 other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.

8 16. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile
9 copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile
10 signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

11 17. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that
12 the Board may, without further notice or opportunity to be heard by the Respondent, issue and
13 enter the following Disciplinary Order:

14 **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

15 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 54049 issued
16 to Respondent Stephen Earl McKenzie, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocations are stayed
17 and Respondent is placed on probation for five (5) years on the following terms and conditions:

18 1. **EDUCATION COURSE.** Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this
19 Decision, and on an annual basis thereafter, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee
20 for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than 40 hours
21 per year, for each year of probation. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at
22 correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be Category I certified. The
23 educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to
24 the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the
25 completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test
26 Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for 65
27 hours of CME of which 40 hours were in satisfaction of this condition.

28 2. **PRESCRIBING PRACTICES COURSE.** Within 60 calendar days of the effective

1 date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in prescribing practices approved in
2 advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider
3 with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent.
4 Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course
5 not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully
6 complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The prescribing
7 practices course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing
8 Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

9 A prescribing practices course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the
10 Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board
11 or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have
12 been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of
13 this Decision.

14 Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
15 designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than
16 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

17 3. MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective
18 date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping approved in
19 advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider
20 with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent.
21 Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course
22 not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully
23 complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical
24 record keeping course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing
25 Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

26 A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the
27 Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board
28 or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have

1 been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of
2 this Decision.

3 Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
4 designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than
5 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

6 4. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the
7 Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the
8 Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to
9 Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine,
10 including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief
11 Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to
12 Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15
13 calendar days.

14 This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

15 5. SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE
16 NURSES. During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and
17 advanced practice nurses.

18 6. OBEY ALL LAWS. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules
19 governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court
20 ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.

21 7. QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations
22 under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been
23 compliance with all the conditions of probation.

24 Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end
25 of the preceding quarter.

26 8. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

27 Compliance with Probation Unit

28 Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

1 Address Changes

2 Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and
3 residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such
4 addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no
5 circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business
6 and Professions Code section 2021, subdivision (b).

7 Place of Practice

8 Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place
9 of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed
10 facility.

11 License Renewal

12 Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's
13 license.

14 Travel or Residence Outside California

15 Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any
16 areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty
17 (30) calendar days.

18 In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice
19 Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of
20 departure and return.

21 9. INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE. Respondent shall be
22 available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the
23 probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.

24 10. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or
25 its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than
26 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is
27 defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and
28 Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct

1 patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If
2 Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall
3 comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training
4 program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-
5 practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of
6 probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while
7 on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be
8 considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a
9 period of non-practice.

10 In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar
11 months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards's Special
12 Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program
13 that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model
14 Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

15 Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.

16 Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

17 Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve
18 Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the
19 exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws;
20 General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or
21 Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing.

22 11. COMPLETION OF PROBATION. Respondent shall comply with all financial
23 obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the
24 completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall
25 be fully restored.

26 12. VIOLATION OF PROBATION. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition
27 of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the
28 Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and

1 carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation,
2 or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have
3 continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until
4 the matter is final.

5 13. LICENSE SURRENDER. Following the effective date of this Decision, if
6 Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy
7 the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license.
8 The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in
9 determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate
10 and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent
11 shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its
12 designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject
13 to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the
14 application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

15 14. PROBATION MONITORING COSTS. Respondent shall pay the costs associated
16 with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which
17 may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of
18 California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar
19 year.

20 15. FUTURE ADMISSIONS CLAUSE. If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for
21 a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care
22 licensing action agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in
23 Accusation No. 800-2018-041490 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by
24 Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or
25 restrict license.

26 ///

27 ///

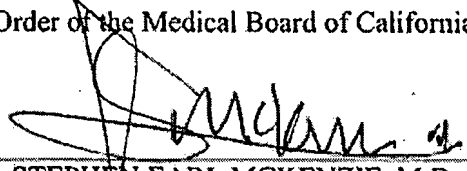
28 ///

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 1/25/27



STEPHEN EARL MCKENZIE, M.D.
Respondent

ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 1/27/2022

Respectfully submitted,
ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
STEVEN D. MUNI
Supervising Deputy Attorney General


JANNSEN TAN
Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

SA2020303841
35855202.docx

Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2018-041490

1 XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
2 STEVEN D. MUNI
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 JANNSEN TAN
Deputy Attorney General
4 State Bar No. 237826
1300 I Street, Suite 125
5 P.O. Box 944255
Sacramento, CA 94244-2550
6 Telephone: (916) 210-7549
Facsimile: (916) 327-2247
7 *Attorneys for Complainant*

8
9 **BEFORE THE**
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
10 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
11 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

12 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Case No. 800-2018-041490

13 **Stephen Earl McKenzie, M.D.**
14 **Mountain Valleys Health Centers**
15 **554 - 850 Medical Center Dr.**
Bieber, CA 96009

ACCUSATION

16 **Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate**
17 **No. A 54049,**

Respondent.

18
19
20 **PARTIES**

21 1. William Prasifka (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in his official
22 capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer
23 Affairs (Board).

24 2. On or about March 22, 1995, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's
25 Certificate Number A 54049 to Stephen Earl McKenzie, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and
26 Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought
27 herein and will expire on November 30, 2022, unless renewed.

28 ///

1 **JURISDICTION**

2 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following
3 laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise
4 indicated.

5 4. Section 2227 of the Code states:

6 (a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge
7 of the Medical Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the
8 Government Code, or whose default has been entered, and who is found guilty, or
9 who has entered into a stipulation for disciplinary action with the board, may, in
10 accordance with the provisions of this chapter:

11 (1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.

12 (2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one
13 year upon order of the board.

14 (3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation
15 monitoring upon order of the board.

16 (4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may
17 include a requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses
18 approved by the board.

19 (5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of
20 probation, as the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.

21 (b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters,
22 medical review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations,
23 continuing education activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that are
24 agreed to with the board and successfully completed by the licensee, or other matters
25 made confidential or privileged by existing law, is deemed public, and shall be made
26 available to the public by the board pursuant to Section 803.1.

27 **STATUTORY PROVISIONS**

28 5. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with
unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional
conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or
abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.

(b) Gross negligence.

(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more
negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a
separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute
repeated negligent acts.

1 (1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically
2 appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single
3 negligent act.

4 (2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or
5 omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but
6 not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the
7 licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure
8 constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.

9 (d) Incompetence.

10 (e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption that is
11 substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and
12 surgeon.

13 (f) Any action or conduct that would have warranted the denial of a
14 certificate.

15 (g) The failure by a certificate holder, in the absence of good cause, to attend
16 and participate in an interview by the board. This subdivision shall only apply to a
17 certificate holder who is the subject of an investigation by the board.

18 6. Section 2220 of the Code states:

19 Except as otherwise provided by law, the board may take action against all
20 persons guilty of violating this chapter. The board shall enforce and administer this
21 article as to physician and surgeon certificate holders, including those who hold
22 certificates that do not permit them to practice medicine, such as, but not limited to,
23 retired, inactive, or disabled status certificate holders, and the board shall have all
24 the powers granted in this chapter for these purposes including, but not limited to:

25 (a) Investigating complaints from the public, from other licensees, from
26 health care facilities, or from the board that a physician and surgeon may be guilty
27 of unprofessional conduct. The board shall investigate the circumstances underlying
28 a report received pursuant to Section 805 or 805.01 within 30 days to determine if
an interim suspension order or temporary restraining order should be issued. The
board shall otherwise provide timely disposition of the reports received pursuant to
Section 805 and Section 805.01.

(b) Investigating the circumstances of practice of any physician and surgeon
where there have been any judgments, settlements, or arbitration awards requiring
the physician and surgeon or his or her professional liability insurer to pay an
amount in damages in excess of a cumulative total of thirty thousand dollars
(\$30,000) with respect to any claim that injury or damage was proximately caused
by the physician's and surgeon's error, negligence, or omission.

(c) Investigating the nature and causes of injuries from cases which shall be
reported of a high number of judgments, settlements, or arbitration awards against a
physician and surgeon.

7. Section 2242 of the Code states:

(a) Prescribing, dispensing, or furnishing dangerous drugs as defined in
Section 4022 without an appropriate prior examination and a medical indication,
constitutes unprofessional conduct. An appropriate prior examination does not

1 require a synchronous interaction between the patient and the licensee and can be
2 achieved through the use of telehealth, including, but not limited to, a self-screening
3 tool or a questionnaire, provided that the licensee complies with the appropriate
4 standard of care.

5 (b) No licensee shall be found to have committed unprofessional conduct
6 within the meaning of this section if, at the time the drugs were prescribed,
7 dispensed, or furnished, any of the following applies:

8 (1) The licensee was a designated physician and surgeon or podiatrist
9 serving in the absence of the patient's physician and surgeon or podiatrist, as the
10 case may be, and if the drugs were prescribed, dispensed, or furnished only as
11 necessary to maintain the patient until the return of the patient's practitioner, but in
12 any case no longer than 72 hours.

13 (2) The licensee transmitted the order for the drugs to a registered nurse or to
14 a licensed vocational nurse in an inpatient facility, and if both of the following
15 conditions exist:

16 (A) The practitioner had consulted with the registered nurse or licensed
17 vocational nurse who had reviewed the patient's records.

18 (B) The practitioner was designated as the practitioner to serve in the
19 absence of the patient's physician and surgeon or podiatrist, as the case may be.

20 (3) The licensee was a designated practitioner serving in the absence of the
21 patient's physician and surgeon or podiatrist, as the case may be, and was in
22 possession of or had utilized the patient's records and ordered the renewal of a
23 medically indicated prescription for an amount not exceeding the original
24 prescription in strength or amount or for more than one refill.

25 (4) The licensee was acting in accordance with Section 120582 of the Health
26 and Safety Code.

27 8. Section 2266 of the Code states: The failure of a physician and surgeon to
28 maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients
constitutes unprofessional conduct.

21 DEFINITIONS

22 9. **Carisoprodol** (generic name for the drug Soma) is a centrally acting skeletal
23 muscle relaxant. On January 11, 2012, carisoprodol was classified a Schedule IV controlled
24 substance pursuant to Code of Federal Regulations Title 21 section 1308.14(c). It is a dangerous
25 drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

26 10. **Clonazepam** (generic name for the drug Klonopin) is an anti-anxiety medication
27 in the benzodiazepine family used to prevent seizures, panic disorder, and akathisia. Clonazepam
28 is a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Code of Federal Regulations Title 21 section

1 1308.14(c). It is a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section
2 11057, subdivision (d), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section
3 4022.

4 11. **Fentanyl** (generic name for the drug Duragesic) is a potent, synthetic opioid
5 analgesic with a rapid onset and short duration of action used for pain. The fentanyl transdermal
6 patch is used for long term chronic pain. It has an extremely high danger of abuse and can lead to
7 addiction as the medication is estimated to be 80 times more potent than morphine and hundreds
8 of times more potent than heroin.¹ Fentanyl is a Schedule II controlled substance pursuant to
9 Code of Federal Regulations Title 21 section 1308.12. Fentanyl is a dangerous drug pursuant to
10 California Business and Professions Code section 4022 and is a Schedule II controlled substance
11 pursuant to California Health and Safety Code section 11055(c).

12 12. **Hydrocodone bitartrate with acetaminophen** (generic name for the drugs
13 Vicodin, Norco, and Lortab) is classified as an opioid analgesic combination product used to treat
14 moderate to moderately severe pain. Prior to October 6, 2014, hydrocodone with acetaminophen
15 was a Schedule III controlled substance pursuant to Code of Federal Regulations Title 21 section
16 1308.13(e). On October 6, 2014, Hydrocodone combination products were reclassified as
17 Schedule II controlled substances. Hydrocodone with acetaminophen is a dangerous drug
18 pursuant to California Business and Professions Code section 4022 and is a Schedule II controlled
19 substance pursuant to California Health and Safety Code section 11055, subdivision (b).

20 **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

21 **FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**
22 **(Gross Negligence)**

23 13. Respondent's license is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234,
24 subdivision (b), and section 2242 of the Code, in that he committed gross negligence during the
25 care and treatment of Patient A². The circumstances are as follows:
26

27
28 ¹ http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/ershdb/EmergencyResponseCard_29750022.html

² Patient names and information have been removed to protect patient confidentiality.

1 14. Respondent is a physician and surgeon, who at all times relevant to the charges
2 brought herein worked as a primary care physician in Valley Medical Center, Hemet, California

3 15. On or about May 26, 2009³, Patient A was a 44-year-old female at the time when
4 Respondent first saw her for a clinic visit. Respondent documented that Patient A came in as a
5 new patient for a complete health maintenance assessment, and physical exam. Respondent
6 documented that Patient A has a history of chronic pain syndrome. Respondent documented that
7 medications were reviewed, potential for addiction/tolerance and side effects were discussed.
8 Respondent documented that he advised Patient A of using the medication responsibly and to use
9 the lowest effective dose. He documented that Patient A was followed by Dr. Q in a pain clinic.
10 Respondent documented that Patient A had a history of colonic polyps, with no melena,
11 hematochezia or changed bowel habits, in lieu of her history of colon polyps she received
12 condition and preventative instruction and was made to understand the importance of follow-up
13 for colon cancer surveillance. Patient A also had a history of skin cancer, and was disabled from
14 bipolar disorder/chronic pain (neck and back) and has a caregiver.

15 16. On or about August 21, 2009, Respondent saw Patient A for a clinic visit.
16 Respondent documented Patient A came in for a general follow-up utilizing 10-15 minutes of
17 interview and examination time. Respondent documented "after reviewing the past history/chart
18 we discussed the following: Patient is feeling fine. Respondent documented Patient A had a
19 history of chronic pain syndrome. He documented "Chronic pain s/p slip with cervical spine
20 fracture s/p surgery-'04 dwp-9/09' just seen by [Dr. Q.] yesterday fills Norco/Clonidine
21 patch/Fentanyl patch followed by [Dr. Q] LLUMC Pain Clinic." Respondent documented that
22 medications were reviewed, potential for addiction/tolerance and side effects were discussed, and
23 the importance of medication use responsibility was discussed. Respondent documented that he
24 refilled Ambien CR 12.5 mg hs#30 Soma 350,qqid #120 x5.

25 17. On or about November 20, 2009, Respondent saw Patient A. Respondent
26 documented medications were reviewed, potential for addiction/tolerance and side effects were
27 discussed, and the importance of medication use responsibility was discussed. Respondent

28 ³ Allegations prior to 2012 are pled for informational purposes only.

1 documented that he refilled "Norco 10/325 #180/30 days x3 Clonidine patch 0.2mg/7 days #4/30
2 days x 3 Fentanyl patch 100mcg/hr q72hr #4 x3 separate scripts -11/20/09". Respondent
3 documented that "her pain specialist suggested filling her scripts here (as we are local) followed
4 by [Dr. Q]/LLUMC Pain clinic." Respondent documented "Disability 1. Chronic Pain 2. Seizure
5 Disorder 3. Bipolar Disorder."

6 18. Respondent continued to see Patient A on January 28, April 29, July 19, 2010;
7 February 3, June 27, September 16, 2011; April 16, August 2, November 16, 2012; May 31,
8 August 30, December 30, 2013; and July 14, 2014. During these visits, Respondent continued to
9 refill Norco 10/325, fentanyl 100 mcg/hr, and Soma. Respondent also prescribed and refilled
10 alprazolam intermittently.

11 19. On or about May 18, 2015, Respondent saw Patient A for a clinic visit.
12 Respondent documented that Patient A "has chronic pain syndrome requiring narcotic medication
13 refill for chronic pain." Respondent also documented that Patient A had Crohn's disease.
14 Respondent documented "Disability 1. Chronic Pain 2. Seizure Disorder 3. Bipolar Disorder."
15 Respondent continued to refill Norco 10/325, fentanyl 100 mcg/hr, clonazepam, and Soma.

16 20. During the period between March 18, 2015 to March 18, 2018, Respondent
17 continued to refill on a monthly basis, fentanyl 100 mcg topically every 48 hours, 15 patches;
18 Norco 10/325 mcg 1-2 tablets up to four times daily as needed, 240 tablets; clonazepam 2mg, 90
19 tablets; and Soma 350 mg 4 times daily, 120 tablets.

20 21. During the period between November 22, 2016 to September 13, 2017,
21 Respondent had no corresponding medical records despite the fact that Patient A was prescribed
22 or refilled 31 prescriptions during this period.

23 22. Respondent's next chart note is dated September 13, 2017. Respondent
24 documented that Patient A was seen for a general physical examination and health maintenance
25 assessment. Respondent documented he discussed current medical issues, risk factors, current
26 medications, cognitive/depression and function/safety. Respondent documented that a brief
27 functional status assessment, and a pain screening evaluation was done. Respondent documented
28

1 that he performed a fall risk utilizing the morse fall scale as a guide and found no fall risk.

2 Respondent documented that:

3 "Patient A has a chronic pain syndrome requiring narcotic, so giving a handout so as to
4 initiate thoughts/awareness and education about the 'Narcotic epidemic' and given Handout for
5 'Pocket Guide Tapering Opioid's for Chronic Pain', [Patient A] has chronic pain syndrome,
6 requiring narcotics, with better pain control, a Pain Specialist has been offered but [Patient A] has
7 found that 'Pain Specialist usually have the patient seen by a PA in followups/ often says 'have
8 the PCP write the narcotic prescription and is only interested in epidurals or procedures otherwise
9 it is simply left in the PCP's hands for prescriptions.' And so since this is so often the case and so
10 as not to make me simply a "Drug Pusher" I stress aggressively other pharmaceuticals that will
11 work in conjunction and synergistically with the narcotics to improve pain management with a
12 daily stretching regime letting the Narcotic and other Drugs allow enough pain relief to then
13 allow movement regime stressing 'Life Is Motion and Motion is Life' and that with restoration of
14 at least some motion and even more importantly a regime that will relax the secondary muscle
15 and soft tissue spasm that contributes to [Patient A's] pain and so with pain reduction 'Motion
16 restoration leading to restoration of Life' reminding patients that even when at our physical
17 fitness optimum while in High School we would even so always stretch prior to game/workup or
18 sports and so highlighting the importance of a daily(which then I expect will lead to) then a twice
19 a day stretching regime always stressing the web sites. She uses Benzodiazepines/BDZs with
20 review of medication treatment rationale/dangers/risk/ and potential side effects, with use
21 responsibility reiterated having spent time discussing Benzodiazepines having looked at potential
22 side effects including tolerance/addiction and at least the potential for abuse/ risks and side
23 effects/ drowsiness/DUI's with patient demonstrating understanding."

24 23. Respondent committed gross negligence in his care and treatment of Patient A,
25 which included, but was not limited to the following:

26 A. During the period of November 22, 2016 to September 13, 2017, Respondent
27 failed to document any records despite refilling/prescribing 31 controlled substances.
28

1 B. Respondent prescribed Soma for bowel spasms, despite Soma not being indicated
2 for bowel spasms.

3 **SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**
4 **(Repeated Negligent Acts)**

5 24. Respondent's license is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234,
6 subdivision (c), of the Code, in that he committed repeated negligent acts during the care and
7 treatment of Patient A, as more particularly alleged hereinafter. Paragraphs 14 through 23, above,
8 are hereby incorporated by reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein.

9 25. Respondent committed repeated negligent acts in his care and treatment of Patient
10 A, which included, but was not limited to the following:

11 A. Respondent failed to document a thorough substance abuse history and lack of
12 detailed review of systems and focused examination.

13 B. During the period of 2012 to 2017, Respondent failed to document an adequate
14 specific treatment plan for this patient. The documented treatment plans were vague with similar
15 verbiage and no clear plan or objectives for the ongoing prescribing of controlled substances.

16 C. During the period of 2012 to 2017, Respondent failed to perform periodic reviews
17 of the patient's treatment and status in the setting of repeated prescribing and refilling of multiple
18 controlled substances.

19 D. Respondent failed to obtain a pain management consultation for Patient A and
20 assumed Patient A's pain management care from Patient A's pain specialist.

21 E. During the period of 2012 to 2017 Respondent failed to document specifics of
22 Patient A's pain syndrome. The review of systems and physical examinations sections of
23 Respondent's progress notes were vague or lacking specific documentation to the location of the
24 pain. Respondent's records lacked medical indication for the medications prescribed.

25 **THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**
26 **(Failure to Maintain Adequate and Accurate Records)**

27 26. Respondent's license is subject to disciplinary action under section 2266, of the
28 Code, in that he failed to maintain adequate and accurate medical records relating to his care and

1 treatment of Patient A as more particularly alleged hereinafter. Paragraphs 14 through 25, above,
2 are hereby incorporated by reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein.

3 **FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**
4 **(General Unprofessional Conduct)**

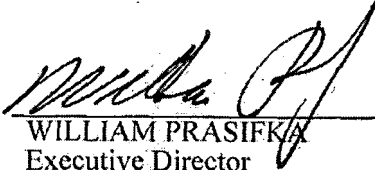
5 27. Respondent's license is further subject to disciplinary action under sections 2227
6 and 2234, as defined by section 2234, of the Code, in that he has engaged in conduct which
7 breaches the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is unbecoming of a
8 member in good standing of the medical profession, and which demonstrates an unfitness to
9 practice medicine, as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 14 through 25, above, which are
10 hereby realleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

11 **PRAYER**

12 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,
13 and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

- 14 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number A 54049,
15 issued to Stephen Earl McKenzie, M.D.;
- 16 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Stephen Earl McKenzie, M.D.'s
17 authority to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;
- 18 3. Ordering Stephen Earl McKenzie, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board
19 the costs of probation monitoring; and
- 20 4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

21
22 DATED: **FEB 05 2021**


23 WILLIAM PRASIFKA
24 Executive Director
25 Medical Board of California
26 Department of Consumer Affairs
27 State of California
28 *Complainant*

SA2020303841
34619338.docx