

BEFORE THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation
Against:

Babar Iqbal, M.D.

Physician's and Surgeon's
Certificate No. A 104410

Respondent.

Case No. 800-2018-043525

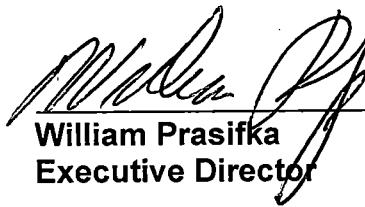
DECISION

The attached Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on August 10, 2021.

IT IS SO ORDERED August 10, 2021.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA



William Prasifka
Executive Director

1 ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
2 MATTHEW M. DAVIS
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 JASON J. AHN
Deputy Attorney General
4 State Bar No. 253172
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5 San Diego, CA 92101
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6 San Diego, CA 92186-5266
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8 *Attorneys for Complainant*

9

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**BEFORE THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

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In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Case No. 800-2018-043525

14

**BABAR IQBAL, M.D.
14902 Dahlquist Road
Irvine, CA 92604**

**STIPULATED SURRENDER OF
LICENSE AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

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**Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate
No. A 104410**

17

18

Respondent.

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IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:

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PARTIES

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1. William Prasifka (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California (Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this matter by Rob Bonta, Attorney General of the State of California, by Jason J. Ahn, Deputy Attorney General.

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1 2. Babar Iqbal, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding by attorney Steven
2 L. Simas, whose address is: 354 Pacific Street, San Luis Obispo, CA 93401.

3 3. On or about June 13, 2008, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate
4 No. A 104410 to Babar Iqbal, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate
5 was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-
6 2018-043525 and will expire on December 31, 2021, unless renewed.

7 **JURISDICTION**

8 4. On July 1, 2021, Accusation No. 800-2018-043525 was filed before the Board, and is
9 currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required
10 documents were properly served on Respondent on July 1, 2021. Respondent timely filed his
11 Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2018-043525 is
12 attached as Exhibit A and incorporated by reference.

13 **ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS**

14 5. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and fully understands the
15 charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2018-043525. Respondent also has carefully read,
16 fully discussed with counsel, and fully understands the effects of this Stipulated Surrender of
17 License and Order.

18 6. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a
19 hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine
20 the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right
21 to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of
22 documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other
23 rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.

24 7. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and
25 every right set forth above.

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CULPABILITY

8. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, Complainant could establish a *prima facie* case with respect to the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2018-043525 and that he has thereby subjected his license to disciplinary action.

9. Respondent understands that by signing this stipulation he enables the Board to issue an order accepting the surrender of his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate without further process.

10. Respondent further agrees that if he ever petitions for reinstatement of his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 104410, or if an accusation is filed against him before the Medical Board of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2018-043525 shall be deemed true, correct, and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of any such proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the state of California or elsewhere.

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CONTINGENCY

11. Business and Professions Code section 2224, subdivision (b), provides, in pertinent part, that the Medical Board "shall delegate to its executive director the authority to adopt a . . . stipulation for surrender of a license."

12. This Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order shall be subject to approval of the Executive Director on behalf of the Medical Board. The parties agree that this Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order shall be submitted to the Executive Director for her consideration in the above-entitled matter and, further, that the Executive Director shall have a reasonable period of time in which to consider and act on this Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order after receiving it. By signing this stipulation, Respondent fully understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind this stipulation prior to the time the Executive Director, on behalf of the Medical Board, considers and acts upon it.

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ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Surrender of License and Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Steven L. Simas, Esq. I fully understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and fully agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.


DATED: 8-2-21



BABAR IQBAL, M.D.
Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Babar Iqbal, M.D. the terms and conditions and other matters contained in this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order. I approve its form and content.

DATED: August 3, 2021



STEVEN L. SIMAS
Attorney for Respondent

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ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Surrender of License and Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California of the Department of Consumer Affairs.

DATED: August 4, 2021

Respectfully submitted,

ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
MATTHEW M. DAVIS
Supervising Deputy Attorney General



JASON J. AHN
Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

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Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2018-043525

1 ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
2 MATTHEW M. DAVIS
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 JASON J. AHN
Deputy Attorney General
4 State Bar No. 253172
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In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Case No. 800-2018-043525

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Babar Iqbal, M.D.
14902 Dahlquist Road
Irvine, CA 92604

ACCUSATION

15

16

Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate
No. A 104410,

17

Respondent.

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PARTIES

21

1. William Prasifka (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in his official capacity
22 as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs
23 (Board).

24

2. On or about June 13, 2008, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's
25 Certificate No. A 104410 to Babar Iqbal, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's
26 Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will
27 expire on December 31, 2021, unless renewed.

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JURISDICTION

1
2 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following
3 laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise
4 indicated.

5 4. Section 2227 of the Code states:

6 “(a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of
7 the Medical Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government
8 Code, or whose default has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered
9 into a stipulation for disciplinary action with the board, may, in accordance with the
10 provisions of this chapter:

11 “(1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.

12 “(2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one
13 year upon order of the board.

14 “(3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation
15 monitoring upon order of the board.

16 “(4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may include
17 a requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by the
18 board.

19 “(5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of
20 probation, as the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.

21 “(b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters,
22 medical review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations,
23 continuing education activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that are
24 agreed to with the board and successfully completed by the licensee, or other matters
25 made confidential or privileged by existing law, is deemed public, and shall be made
26 available to the public by the board pursuant to Section 803.1.”

27 5. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

28 “The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional
conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not
limited to, the following:

“(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the
violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.

“...”

1 6. Section 2236 of the Code states:

2 “(a) The conviction of any offense substantially related to the qualifications,
3 functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon constitutes unprofessional conduct within
4 the meaning of this chapter [Chapter 5, the Medical Practice Act]. The record of conviction
5 shall be conclusive evidence only of the fact that the conviction occurred.”

6 “... ”

7 “(d) A plea or verdict of guilty or a conviction after a plea of nolo contendere is
8 deemed to be a conviction within the meaning of this section and Section 2236.1. The
9 record of conviction shall be conclusive evidence of the fact that the conviction occurred.”

10 7. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1360, states:

11 “For the purposes of denial, suspension or revocation of a license, certificate or
12 permit pursuant to Division 1.5 (commencing with Section 475) of the code, a crime
13 or act shall be considered to be substantially related to the qualifications, functions or
14 duties of a person holding a license, certificate or permit under the Medical Practice
15 Act if to a substantial degree it evidences present or potential unfitness of a person
16 holding a license, certificate or permit to perform the functions authorized by the
17 license, certificate or permit in a manner consistent with the public health, safety or
18 welfare. Such crimes or acts shall include but not be limited to the following:
19 Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the
20 violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of the Medical Practice Act.”

21 8. Section 810 of the Code states:

22 “(a) It shall constitute unprofessional conduct and grounds for disciplinary
23 action, including suspension or revocation of a license or certificate, for a health care
24 professional to do any of the following in connection with his or her professional
25 activities:

26 “(1) Knowingly present or cause to be presented any false or fraudulent claim
27 for the payment of a loss under a contract of insurance.

28 “(2) Knowingly prepare, make, or subscribe any writing, with intent to present
 or use the same, or to allow it to be presented or used in support of any false or
 fraudulent claim.

 “(b) It shall constitute cause for revocation or suspension of a license or
 certificate for a health care professional to engage in any conduct prohibited under
 Section 1871.4 of the Insurance Code or Section 549 or 550 of the Insurance Code.

 “(c)(1) It shall constitute cause for automatic suspension of a license or certificate
 issued pursuant to Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 1600), Chapter 5 (commencing
 with Section 2000), Chapter 6.6 (commencing with Section 2900), Chapter 7 (commencing
 with Section 3000), or Chapter 9 (commencing with Section 4000), or pursuant to the
 Chiropractic Act or the Osteopathic Act, if a licensee or certificate holder has been
 convicted of any felony involving fraud committed by the licensee or certificate holder in

1 conjunction with providing benefits covered by worker's compensation insurance, or has
2 been convicted of any felony involving Medi-Cal fraud committed by the licensee or
3 certificate holder in conjunction with the Medi-Cal program, including the Denti-Cal
4 element of the Medi-Cal program, pursuant to Chapter 7 (commencing with Section 14000),
5 or Chapter 8 (commencing with Section 14200), of Part 3 of Division 9 of the Welfare and
6 Institutions Code. The board shall convene a disciplinary hearing to determine whether or
not the license or certificate shall be suspended, revoked, or some other disposition shall be
considered, including, but not limited to, revocation with the opportunity to petition for
reinstatement, suspension, or other limitations on the license or certificate as the board
deems appropriate.

7 (2) It shall constitute cause for automatic suspension and for revocation of a license
8 or certificate issued pursuant to Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 1600), Chapter 5
9 (commencing with Section 2000), Chapter 6.6 (commencing with Section 2900), Chapter 7
10 (commencing with Section 3000), or Chapter 9 (commencing with Section 4000), or
11 pursuant to the Chiropractic Act or the Osteopathic Act, if a licensee or certificate holder
12 has more than one conviction of any felony arising out of separate prosecutions involving
13 fraud committed by the licensee or certificate holder in conjunction with providing benefits
14 covered by worker's compensation insurance, or in conjunction with the Medi-Cal program,
including the Denti-Cal element of the Medi-Cal program pursuant to Chapter 7
(commencing with Section 14000), or Chapter 8 (commencing with Section 14200), of Part
3 of Division 9 of the Welfare and Institutions Code. The board shall convene a disciplinary
hearing to revoke the license or certificate and an order of revocation shall be issued unless
the board finds mitigating circumstances to order some other disposition.

15 (3) It is the intent of the Legislature that paragraph (2) apply to a licensee or
16 certificate holder who has one or more convictions prior to January 1, 2004, as provided in
this subdivision.

17 (4) Nothing in this subdivision shall preclude a board from suspending or revoking a
18 license or certificate pursuant to any other provision of law.

19 (5) "Board," as used in this subdivision, means the Dental Board of California, the
20 Medical Board of California, the California Board of Podiatric Medicine, the Board of
21 Psychology, the State Board of Optometry, the California State Board of Pharmacy, the
Osteopathic Medical Board of California, and the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners.

22 (6) "More than one conviction," as used in this subdivision, means that the licensee
23 or certificate holder has one or more convictions prior to January 1, 2004, and at least one
24 conviction on or after that date, or the licensee or certificate holder has two or more
25 convictions on or after January 1, 2004. However, a licensee or certificate holder who has
one or more convictions prior to January 1, 2004, but who has no convictions and is
currently licensed or holds a certificate after that date, does not have "more than one
conviction" for the purposes of this subdivision.

26 (d) As used in this section, health care professional means any person licensed or
27 certified pursuant to this division, or licensed pursuant to the Osteopathic Initiative Act, or
28 the Chiropractic Initiative Act.

1 9. Unprofessional conduct under Business and Professions Code section 2234 is conduct
2 which breaches the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is
3 unbecoming a member in good standing of the medical profession, and which demonstrates an
4 unfitness to practice medicine. (*Shea v. Board of Medical Examiners* (1978) 81 Cal.App.3d 564,
5 575.)

6 **FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

7 **(Conviction of a Crime Substantially Related to the Qualifications,
8 Functions, or Duties of a Physician and Surgeon)**

9 10. Respondent has subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 104410 to
10 disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2236, subdivision (a), of
11 the Code, in that he has been convicted of a crime substantially related to the qualifications,
12 functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon, as more particularly alleged hereinafter:

13 11. On or about June 9, 2020, Respondent entered into a plea of guilty in the state criminal
14 case number RIF1880191, in the Superior Court of California, County of Riverside. Specifically,
15 Respondent entered a plea of guilty to the following counts: 1) Count 3, a violation of Penal Code
16 sections 182(a)(1)¹ / 503², felony; 2) Count 4, a violation of Penal Code section 550(a)(6)³, to wit
17 Health Net, felony, with a special allegation of violation of Penal Code section 186.11(a)(2)⁴;

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19 ¹ Penal Code section 182(a)(1) prohibits, among other things, two or more persons
20 conspiring to commit any crime.

21 ² Penal Code section 503 provides: "Embezzlement is the fraudulent appropriation of
22 property by a person to whom it has been entrusted."

23 ³ Penal Code section 550(a)(6) provides, in relevant part:

24 "(a) It is unlawful to do any of the following, or to aid, abet, solicit, or conspire with any
25 person to do any of the following:

26 "...
27 "(6) Knowingly make or cause to be made any false or fraudulent claim for payment of a
28 health care benefit."

29 ⁴ Penal Code section 186.11(a)(2) provides: "If the pattern of related felony conduct
30 involves the taking of, or results in the loss by another person or entity of, more than five hundred
31 thousand dollars (\$500,000), the additional term of punishment shall be two, three, or five years
32 in the state prison."

1 3) Count 24, a violation of Penal Code section 530.5(a)⁵ to wit, T.G.⁶

2 12. The factual basis for the plea agreement stated, among other things:

3 a) In 2015, Respondent was approached by Dennis Bonavilla to have Respondent's patients
4 sign up with Free Choice Healthcare Foundation ("Free Choice") for additional insurance policies
5 to pay for services not covered by the policy they had at the time they entered Respondent's clinic.

6 b) This additional coverage allowed Respondent to complete additional, more expensive
7 services on his patients that would not have been covered by the insurance they had at the time they
8 entered Respondent's clinic.

9 c) Respondent provided paperwork to his patients, including I-9s and W-4s, and told them he
10 could get them free insurance through Free Choice. The paperwork provided Respondent's
11 patients' names, dates of birth, addresses, and social security numbers to Free Choice, in order to
12 sign them up as employees of fictitious companies.

13 d) Once the paperwork was completed, Respondent gave the patients' information to Free
14 Choice liaison Dennis Bonavilla to sign them up for the fraudulent policies. Respondent did not
15 explain to the patients that they would be signing up as fake employees of fictitious companies.
16 Respondent did not tell them their existing insurance coverage or disability benefits could be
17 affected. One of those patients was T.G.

18 e) Respondent waived the costs required from patients, including deductibles and copays, in
19 order to induce the patients to continue to seek treatment.

20 f) Once Respondent's patients were covered, Respondent billed their fraudulent insurance
21 policy for the services he provided and sent 35% of what he collected from the insurance company
22

23 ⁵ Penal Code section 530.5(a) provides:

24 "Every person who willfully obtain personal identifying information, as defined in
25 subdivision (b) of section 530.55, of another person, and uses that information for
26 any unlawful purpose, including to obtain, or attempt to obtain, credit, goods,
27 services, real property, or medical information without the consent of that person,
is guilty of a public offense, and upon conviction therefor, shall be punished by a
fine, by imprisonment in a county jail not to exceed one year, or by both a fine and
imprisonment, or by imprisonment pursuant to subdivision (h) of Section 1170."

28 ⁶ Initials are used in order to protect patient privacy.

1 back to Free Choice.

2 g) Beginning in 2015, Respondent also agreed to write prescriptions to be filled at a
3 compounding pharmacy selected by Dennis Bonavilla. Respondent signed a consulting agreement
4 with the pharmacy under which he would be paid \$2,000 or more per month as long as he continued
5 writing prescriptions. Respondent never received any money for the prescriptions he wrote. Most
6 of the prescriptions involved were for patients who were provided with Health Net policies through
7 Free Choice.

8 h) Between January 1, 2015 and July 30, 2017, Respondent knowingly, and with specific
9 intent, aided and abetted Free Choice Healthcare Foundation's insurance fraud scheme through his
10 clinic, Riverside Regional Surgery Center.

11 13. As part of his criminal sentence in case number RIF1880191, in the Superior Court of
12 California, County of Riverside, Respondent was sentenced to two (2) years in state prison, a total
13 restitution amount of \$2,799,550.41, and various fines and fees.

14 **SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

15 **(Dishonesty or Corruption)**

16 14. Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No.
17 A 104401 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2234,
18 subdivision (e), of the Code, in that he has committed an act or acts of dishonesty or corruption,
19 as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 9 through 13, above, which are hereby incorporated by
20 reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein.

21 **THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

22 **(Revocation or Suspension of License Based on Insurance Fraud and Worker's
23 Compensation Fraud)**

24 15. Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No.
25 A 104401 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 810,
26 subdivisions (b) and (c)(1), of the Code, in that he has committed insurance fraud and worker's
27 compensation fraud, as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 9 through 13, above, which are
28 hereby incorporated by reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein.

1 FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

2 (General Unprofessional Conduct)

3 16. Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No.
4 A 104401 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2234, of the
5 Code, in that he has engaged in conduct which breaches the rules or ethical code of the medical
6 profession, or conduct which is unbecoming a member in good standing of the medical
7 profession, and which demonstrates an unfitness to practice medicine, as more particularly
8 alleged in paragraphs 9 through 15, above, which are hereby incorporated by reference and
9 realleged as if fully set forth herein.

10 DISCIPLINARY CONSIDERATIONS

11 17. To determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent Babar
12 Iqbal, M.D., Complainant alleges that effective on or about August 19, 2020, in a prior
13 disciplinary action titled In the Matter of the Accusation Against Babar Iqbal, M.D. before the
14 Medical Board of California, in Case Number 800-2017-030760, Respondent's license was
15 publicly reprimanded for Respondent's repeated negligent acts and failure to maintain adequate
16 or accurate records. That Decision is now final and is incorporated by reference as if fully set
17 forth herein.

18 PRAYER

19 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,
20 and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

- 21 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 104410, issued
22 to Babar Iqbal, M.D.;
- 23 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Babar Iqbal, M.D.'s authority to
24 supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;
- 25 3. Ordering Babar Iqbal, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board the costs of
26 probation monitoring; and


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4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

DATED: JUL 01 2021



WILLIAM PRASTFKA
Executive Director
Medical Board of California
Department of Consumer Affairs
State of California
Complainant

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