# BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Caroline Little Cribari, M.D.

Physician's and Surgeon's License No. A70686

Respondent

Case No. 800-2017-038585

# **DECISION**

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on March 31, 2021.

IT IS SO ORDERED: March 1, 2021.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Ronald H. Lewis, M.D., Chair

Panel A

	,					
1	XAVIER BECERRA					
2	Attorney General of California STEVEN D. MUNI Supervising Deputy Attorney General RYAN J. MCEWAN					
3						
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 285595 1300 I Street, Suite 125 P.O. Box 944255					
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6	Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 Telephone: (916) 210-7548 Facsimile: (916) 327-2247  Attorneys for Complainant					
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9	BEFORE THE					
10	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA					
11	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA					
12						
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2017-038585				
14	CAROLINE LITTLE CRIBARI, M.D.	OAH No. 2020080391				
15	1815 Cannery Loop Davis, CA 95616-1358	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND				
16	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 70686	DISCIPLINARY ORDER				
17	Respondent.					
18						
19		•				
20	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGR	EED by and between the parties to the above-				
21	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:					
22	<u>PARTIES</u>					
23	1. William Prasifka (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board of					
24	California (Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this					
25	matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by Ryan J. McEwan,					
26	Deputy Attorney General.					
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- 2. Respondent Caroline Little Cribari, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding by attorney Paul Chan, Esq., whose address is: 1851 Heritage Lane, Suite 128, Sacramento, CA 95815.
- 3. On or about January 14, 2000, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 70686 to Caroline Little Cribari, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2017-038585, and will expire on September 30, 2021, unless renewed.

## **JURISDICTION**

- 4. Accusation No. 800-2017-038585 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on July 23, 2020. Respondent timely filed her Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.
- 5. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2017-038585 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

#### ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2017-038585. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with her counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of her legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against her; the right to present evidence and to testify on her own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

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**CULPABILITY** 

- 9. Respondent admits the truth of each and every charge and allegation in Accusation No. 800-2017-038585.
- 10. Respondent agrees that her Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline and she agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

# **CONTINGENCY**

- 11. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or her counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that she may not withdraw her agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 12. Respondent agrees that if she ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or if an accusation and/or petition to revoke probation is filed against her before the Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2017-038585 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of any such proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.
- 13. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 14. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or opportunity to be heard by the Respondent, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

#### **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 70686 issued to Respondent Caroline Little Cribari, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for five (5) years on the following terms and conditions:

- 1. <u>EDUCATION COURSE</u>. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and on an annual basis thereafter, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than 40 hours per year, for each year of probation. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be Category I certified. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for 65 hours of CME of which 40 hours were in satisfaction of this condition.
- 2. PRESCRIBING PRACTICES COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in prescribing practices approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The prescribing practices course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A prescribing practices course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

3. <u>MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE</u>. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical record keeping course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

4. PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE). Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professionalism program, that meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of Regulations (CCR) section 1358.1. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete that program. Respondent shall provide any information and documents that the program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall successfully complete the classroom component of the program not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the time specified by the program, but no later than one (1) year after attending the classroom

component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the program or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

5. MONITORING - PRACTICE. Within 30 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a practice monitor(s), the name and qualifications of one or more licensed physicians and surgeons whose licenses are valid and in good standing, and who are preferably American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS) certified. A monitor shall have no prior or current business or personal relationship with Respondent, or other relationship that could reasonably be expected to compromise the ability of the monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board, including but not limited to any form of bartering, shall be in Respondent's field of practice, and must agree to serve as Respondent's monitor. Respondent shall pay all monitoring costs.

The Board or its designee shall provide the approved monitor with copies of the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), and a proposed monitoring plan. Within 15 calendar days of receipt of the Decision(s), Accusation(s), and proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a signed statement that the monitor has read the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), fully understands the role of a monitor, and agrees or disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan. If the monitor disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan with the signed statement for approval by the Board or its designee.

Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and continuing throughout probation, Respondent's practice shall be monitored by the approved monitor. Respondent shall

make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the monitor at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a monitor within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a monitor is approved to provide monitoring responsibility.

The monitor(s) shall submit a quarterly written report to the Board or its designee which includes an evaluation of Respondent's performance, indicating whether Respondent's practices are within the standards of practice of medicine, and whether Respondent is practicing medicine safely. It shall be the sole responsibility of Respondent to ensure that the monitor submits the quarterly written reports to the Board or its designee within 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

If the monitor resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within 5 calendar days of such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, the name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that responsibility within 15 calendar days. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement monitor within 60 calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the monitor, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility.

In lieu of a monitor, Respondent may participate in a professional enhancement program approved in advance by the Board or its designee that includes, at minimum, quarterly chart review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of professional growth and education. Respondent shall participate in the professional enhancement program at Respondent's expense during the term of probation.

6. <u>SOLO PRACTICE PROHIBITION</u>. Respondent is prohibited from engaging in the solo practice of medicine. Prohibited solo practice includes, but is not limited to, a practice

where: 1) Respondent merely shares office space with another physician but is not affiliated for purposes of providing patient care, or 2) Respondent is the sole physician practitioner at that location.

If Respondent fails to establish a practice with another physician or secure employment in an appropriate practice setting within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. The Respondent shall not resume practice until an appropriate practice setting is established.

If, during the course of the probation, the Respondent's practice setting changes and the Respondent is no longer practicing in a setting in compliance with this Decision, the Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee within five (5) calendar days of the practice setting change. If Respondent fails to establish a practice with another physician or secure employment in an appropriate practice setting within 60 calendar days of the practice setting change, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. The Respondent shall not resume practice until an appropriate practice setting is established.

7. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15 calendar days.

This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

8. <u>SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE</u>

<u>NURSES.</u> During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and advanced practice nurses.

- 9. <u>OBEY ALL LAWS</u>. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.
- 10. <u>QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS</u>. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation.

Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

#### 11. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

## Compliance with Probation Unit

Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

# Address Changes

Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business and Professions Code section 2021, subdivision (b).

#### Place of Practice

Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed facility.

#### License Renewal

Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's license.

#### Travel or Residence Outside California

Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty (30) calendar days.

In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice ,Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of departure and return.

- 12. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE</u>. Respondent shall be available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.
- 13. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice.

In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards's Special Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.

Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve

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Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws; General Probation Requirements; and Quarterly Declarations.

- 14. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u>. Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.
- 15. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u>. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.
- Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license. The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.
- 17. <u>PROBATION MONITORING COSTS</u>. Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar

year. 2 FUTURE ADMISSIONS CLAUSE. If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care 3 licensing action agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in 4 Accusation No. 800-2017-038585 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by 5 Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or 6 7 restrict license. 8 **ACCEPTANCE** I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully 9. discussed it with my attorney, Paul Chan, Esq. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will 10 have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and 11 Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the 12 13 Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California. 14 DATED: Jan 12, 2021 (an 15 16 17 I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Caroline Little Cribari, M.D. the terms and 18 conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. 19 I approve its form and content. 20 PAUL CHAN 21 Attorney for Respondent 22 111 23 111 24 111 25 26 27 111 28 111 12

STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER (800-2017-038585)

# **ENDORSEMENT** The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California. Respectfully submitted, XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California STEVEN D. MUNI Supervising Deputy Attorney General RYAN J. McEWAN Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant SA2020301852 34728430.docx

# Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2017-038585

	II.					
1	XAVIER BECERRA					
2	Attorney General of California ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ					
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General RYAN J. McEwan					
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 285595					
5	1300 I Street, Suite 125 P.O. Box 944255					
6	Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 Telephone: (916) 210-7548					
7	Facsimile: (916) 327-2247  Attorneys for Complainant					
8	Autorneys for Complandia					
9	BEFORE THE  MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA  DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS					
10		CALIFORNIA				
11						
12	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2017-038585				
13	Caroline Little Cribari, M.D. 1815 Cannery Loop	ACCUSATION				
14	Davis, CA 95616-1358					
15	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 70686,					
16	Respondent	·				
17						
18	Complainant alleges:					
19	PAF	<u>ettes</u>				
20	1. William Prasifka (Complainant) brir	ngs this Accusation solely in his official capacity				
21	as the Executive Director of the Medical Board	of California, Department of Consumer Affairs				
22	(Board).					
23	2. On or about January 14, 2000, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's					
24	Certificate No. A 70686 to Caroline Little Cribari, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and					
25.	Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought					
26	herein and will expire on September 30, 2021, unless renewed.					
27	III					
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	1	•				

(CAROLINE LITTLE CRIBARI, M.D.) ACCUSATION NO. 800-2017-038585

## JURISDICTION

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.
- 4. Section 2227 of the Code provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, or such other action taken in relation to discipline as the Board deems proper.
  - 5. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

"The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- "(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.
  - "(b) Gross negligence.
- "(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.
- "(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.
- "(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.

" , , , ,

•	6.	Section 2266 of the Code	states:	: "The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain
adeq	uate a	and accurate records relating	g to the	e provision of services to their patients constitutes
unpr	ofessi	ional conduct."		

#### 7. Section 2230.5 of the Code states:

"(a) Except as provided in subdivisions (b) and (c), and (e), any accusation filed against a licensee pursuant to Section 11503 of the Government Code shall be filed within three years after the board, or a division thereof, discovers the act or omission alleged as the ground for disciplinary action, or within seven years after the act or omission alleged as the ground for disciplinary action occurs, whichever occurs first.

". .

"(d) If an alleged act or omission involves a minor, the seven-year limitations period provided for by subdivision (a) and the 10-year limitations period provided for by subdivision (e) shall be tolled until the minor reaches the age of majority.

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#### FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

#### (Gross Negligence)

- 8. Respondent's license is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (b), of the Code, in that she committed gross negligence during the care and treatment of Patients A and B.<sup>1</sup> The circumstances are as follows:
- 9. Respondent is a psychiatrist who at all times relevant to the charges brought herein worked in California. During an interview with Board investigators on April 1, 2020 (the "Board Interview"), Respondent stated that she has experience treating adolescents and adults, but that she is not trained in child psychiatry.

#### Patient A

10. Patient A and Respondent are family relatives. At all times relevant to the charges brought herein, Patient A has been a minor.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Patient names are redacted to protect privacy.

N.F., a psychiatrist with a valid California Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate, regarding an encounter involving Patient A and Respondent. According to the complaint, on or about November 12, 2017, Patient A arrived at the University of California, Davis Medical Center Emergency Department for an emergency psychiatric evaluation. During the encounter, Dr. N.F. evaluated Patient A and elicited that Respondent, a relative, had initiated a prescription of the antidepressant medication, nortriptyline, approximately two weeks earlier at 10 mg/day and increased the dose to 20 mg/day approximately one week before arriving at the Emergency Department. When Dr. N.F. asked Respondent about this prescribing practice, Respondent acknowledged that she prescribed and increased this medication. She further stated that Patient A had been assessed by physician, Dr. A.K., who recommended the medication and gave Respondent the option of prescribing it herself.

On or about November 16, 2017, the Board received an online complaint from Dr.

- 12. Dr. N.F. further reported to the Board that, on or about November 13, 2017, he spoke to Dr. A.K. to coordinate care as Patient A was still in the Emergency Department at that time. Dr. A.K. stated that his last assessment of Patient A occurred in May 2017; that he was not aware of adding nortriptyline to Patient A's medications; and that he did not recall giving Respondent the option of prescribing medication herself.
- 13. When the Board investigated the above complaint, Respondent admitted to Board investigators that she wrote the nortriptyline prescription for Patient A that led to hospitalization in November 2017. She maintained, however, that she did so in collaboration with Dr. A.K. and that he gave her the option of prescribing the medication herself. Respondent also admitted that she prescribed to Patient A in other instances but that she only refilled or continued medications that were established by Patient A's physicians. Respondent further stated that she did not maintain medical records for Patient A (or Patient B who is described below).
- 14. During the investigation, the Board acquired CURES reports<sup>2</sup> and certified pharmacy records showing that Respondent prescribed medication on a regular basis to Patient A from at

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Controlled Substance Utilization Review and Evaluation System (CURES) is a database of Schedule II, III and IV Controlled Substance prescriptions dispensed in California serving the public health, regulatory oversight agencies, and law enforcement.

least December 27, 2011 through the period of data collection—the last prescription was filled on November 3, 2019. These records show that Respondent prescribed a variety of non-psychotropic and psychotropic medications, including controlled substances, to Patient A throughout that time (and after the hospitalization in November 2017). The records further show that Respondent not only continued prescriptions started by other physicians but she initiated new prescriptions on more than one occasion.

- Board reveal that Respondent wrote at least 124 prescriptions for Patient A in the roughly 8-year period from December 2011 to November 2019. Respondent wrote approximately 70 prescriptions for Intuniv (guanfacine extended-release), 9 prescriptions for aripiprazole, 4 prescriptions for lithium carbonate, and 1 prescription for nortriptyline (on October 25, 2017). In terms of controlled substances, Respondent wrote at least 17 prescriptions for Patient A for amphetamine/dextroamphetamine immediate release and at least 13 prescriptions for Adderall XR (amphetamine/dextroamphetamine extended-release), 4 together approximately 3,360 tablets in total. Respondent also wrote (and sometimes initiated new) prescriptions for Patient A for several more non-psychotropic, non-controlled medications.
- 16. Medical records obtained by the Board confirm that Dr. A.K.'s last contact with Patient A and Respondent occurred on May 8, 2017, more than five months before the nortriptyline prescription and more than six months before the related hospitalization in November 2017.<sup>5</sup> At that May visit, Dr. A.K. documented a plan for an annual follow up. The medical records provided by Dr. A.K. do not include any reference to nortriptyline, let alone a

<sup>5</sup> Prior to the May 2017 visit, Dr. A.K. saw Patient A only once in 2016 (March 3, 2016) and once in 2015 (February 2, 2015).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Guanfacine extended release (generic name for the drug Intuniv) is a non-stimulant medication approved to treat attention deficit hyperactivity disorder in children and adolescents.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Amphetamine/dextroamphetamine (generic name for the drug Adderall and also known as amphetamine salts) is a combination drug containing four salts of the two enantiomers of amphetamine, a Central Nervous System stimulant of the phenethylamine class. Amphetamine/dextroamphetamine is used to treat attention deficit hyperactivity disorder and narcolepsy but can be used recreationally as an aphrodisiac and euphoriant. Adderall is habit forming. Amphetamine/dextroamphetamine is a Schedule II Controlled Substance pursuant to Code of Federal Regulations Title 21 section 1308.12(d) and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

conversation between Dr. A.K. and Respondent about her prescribing that medication. Dr. A.K. later told a Board investigator that he did not recall prescribing nortriptyline to Patient A.

- 17. At the Board Interview, Respondent admitted that it was inappropriate to prescribe controlled substances to Patient A.
- 18. Respondent committed gross negligence in the care and treatment of Patient A, which included, but is not limited to the following:
- A. Respondent established a physician-patient relationship of at least seven-years duration with Patient A;
- B. Respondent initiated new treatment and continued previous treatment by prescribing medication, including psychotropic medication, to Patient A; and
- C. Respondent prescribed controlled substances to Patient A beyond an emergency.

#### Patient B

- 19. Patient B and Respondent are family relatives. At all times relevant to the charges brought herein, Patient B has been a minor.
- 20. The Board investigation revealed that Respondent prescribed medication regularly to Patient B from at least April 24, 2013 to June 12, 2019. The CURES reports and certified pharmacy records show that Respondent prescribed a variety of non-psychotropic and psychotropic medications, including controlled substances, to Patient B. The records further show that Respondent not only continued prescriptions started by other physicians but also initiated new prescriptions on more than one occasion.
- 21. For example, the CURES reports and certified pharmacy records obtained by the Board show that Respondent wrote 17 prescriptions for Patient B in a roughly 6-year period. From July 14, 2013 to January 24, 2014, Respondent wrote at least 5 prescriptions for amphetamine/dextroamphetamine immediate release and at least 4 prescriptions for Adderall XR (amphetamine/dextroamphetamine extended-release), together approximately 750 tablets of controlled substances. Respondent also wrote prescriptions for Patient B for several more non-psychotropic, non-controlled medications.

1	alleged in paragraphs 8 through 25, above, which are hereby incorporated by reference and			
2	realleged as if fully set forth herein.			
3	PRAYER			
4	WHI	WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,		
5	and that fo	following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:		
6	1.	Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 70686, issued		
7	to Caroline	to Caroline Little Cribari, M.D.;		
8	2.	Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Caroline Little Cribari, M.D.'s		
9	authority to	authority to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;		
10	3.	Ordering Caroline Little Cribari, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board the		
11	costs of pro	obation monitoring; and		
12	4.	Taking such other and	further action as deemed necessary and proper.	
13			$\mathcal{L}$	
14	DATED:	JUL 2 3 2020	Muan J	
15			Executive Director	
16	1		Medical Board of California Department of Consumer Affairs	
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