

**BEFORE THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

In the Matter of the Accusation)	
Against:)	
)	
)	
Amir Shahram Makoui, M.D.)	Case No. 800-2018-040683
)	
Physician's and Surgeon's)	
Certificate No. A75531)	
)	
Respondent)	
_____)	

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on January 31, 2020.

IT IS SO ORDERED: January 3, 2020.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA



**Kristina Lawson, Chair
Panel B**

1 XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
2 JUDITH T. ALVARADO
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 REBECCA L. SMITH
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8
9 **BEFORE THE**
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
10 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
11 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

12
13 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

14 AMIR S. MAKOU, M.D.
Post Office Box 4008
15 Lancaster, California 93539

16 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate
No. A 75531,

17
18 Respondent.

Case No. 800-2018-040683

OAH No. 2018110486

19
20 **STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND**
21 **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

22
23 IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-
24 entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:

25 PARTIES

26 1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer ("Complainant") is the Executive Director of the Medical
27 Board of California ("Board"). She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is
28 represented in this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by
Rebecca L. Smith, Deputy Attorney General.

2. Respondent Amir S. Makoui, M.D. ("Respondent") is representing himself in this
proceeding and has chosen not to exercise his right to be represented by counsel.

1 3. On or about June 29, 2001, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate
2 No. A 75531 to Respondent. That license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the
3 charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2018-040683, and will expire on September 30, 2020,
4 unless renewed.

5 JURISDICTION

6 4. Accusation No. 800-2018-040683 was filed before the Board, and is currently
7 pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were
8 properly served on Respondent on October 31, 2018. Respondent timely filed his Notice of
9 Defense contesting the Accusation.

10 5. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2018-040683 is attached as Exhibit A and
11 incorporated herein by reference.

12 ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

13 6. Respondent has carefully read, and understands the charges and allegations in
14 Accusation No. 800-2018-040683. Respondent has also carefully read, and understands the
15 effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.

16 7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a
17 hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to be represented by counsel at
18 his own expense; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to
19 present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel
20 the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and
21 court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California
22 Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.

23 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and
24 every right set forth above.

25 CULPABILITY

26 9. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, Complainant could
27 establish a prima facie case with respect to the charges and allegations contained in Accusation
28 No. 800-2018-040683 and that he has thereby subjected his license to disciplinary action.

1 10. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of
2 probation, or if the Board ever petitions for revocation of probation, all of the charges and
3 allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2018-040683 shall be deemed true, correct and fully
4 admitted by Respondent for purposes of that proceeding or any other licensing proceeding
5 involving Respondent in the State of California.

6 11. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to
7 discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the
8 Disciplinary Order below.

9 CONTINGENCY

10 12. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California.
11 Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical
12 Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and
13 settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent. By signing the stipulation,
14 Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the
15 stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this
16 stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of
17 no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between
18 the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this
19 matter.

20 13. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format ("PDF") and
21 facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and
22 facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

23 14. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that
24 the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following
25 Disciplinary Order:

26 ///

27 ///

28 ///

1 **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

2 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 75531 issued
3 to Respondent Amir S. Makoui, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and
4 Respondent is placed on probation for three (3) years on the following terms and conditions.

5 1. **COMMUNITY SERVICE - FREE SERVICES.** Within sixty (60) calendar days of
6 the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior
7 approval a community service plan in which Respondent shall, within the first 2 years of
8 probation, provide eighty (80) hours of free services (e.g., medical or nonmedical) to a
9 community or non-profit organization.

10 Prior to engaging in any community service, Respondent shall provide a true copy of the
11 Decision(s) to the chief of staff, director, office manager, program manager, officer, or the chief
12 executive officer at every community or non-profit organization where Respondent provides
13 community service and shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within
14 fifteen (15) calendar days. This condition shall also apply to any change(s) in community service.

15 Community service performed prior to the effective date of the Decision shall not be
16 accepted in fulfillment of this condition.

17 2. **PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE).** Within sixty (60) calendar
18 days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professionalism program,
19 that meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of Regulations ("CCR") section 1358.1.
20 Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete that program. Respondent shall
21 provide any information and documents that the program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall
22 successfully complete the classroom component of the program not later than six (6) months after
23 Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the
24 time specified by the program, but no later than one (1) year after attending the classroom
25 component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in
26 addition to the Continuing Medical Education ("CME") requirements for renewal of licensure.

27 A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the
28 Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board

1 or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program would have
2 been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the effective date of
3 this Decision.

4 Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
5 designee not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after successfully completing the program or not
6 later than fifteen (15) calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

7 3. PSYCHIATRIC EVALUATION. Within thirty (30) calendar days of the effective
8 date of this Decision, and on whatever periodic basis thereafter may be required by the Board or
9 its designee, Respondent shall undergo and complete a psychiatric evaluation (and psychological
10 testing, if deemed necessary) by a Board-appointed board certified psychiatrist, who shall
11 consider any information provided by the Board or designee and any other information the
12 psychiatrist deems relevant, and shall furnish a written evaluation report to the Board or its
13 designee. Psychiatric evaluations conducted prior to the effective date of the Decision shall not
14 be accepted towards the fulfillment of this requirement. Respondent shall pay the cost of all
15 psychiatric evaluations and psychological testing.

16 Respondent shall comply with all restrictions or conditions recommended by the evaluating
17 psychiatrist within fifteen (15) calendar days after being notified by the Board or its designee.

18 4. PSYCHOTHERAPY. Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this
19 Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval the name and
20 qualifications of a California-licensed board certified psychiatrist or a licensed psychologist who
21 has a doctoral degree in psychology and at least five years of postgraduate experience in the
22 diagnosis and treatment of emotional and mental disorders. Upon approval, Respondent shall
23 undergo and continue psychotherapy treatment, including any modifications to the frequency of
24 psychotherapy, until the Board or its designee deems that no further psychotherapy is necessary.

25 The psychotherapist shall consider any information provided by the Board or its designee
26 and any other information the psychotherapist deems relevant and shall furnish a written
27 evaluation report to the Board or its designee. Respondent shall cooperate in providing the
28 psychotherapist with any information and documents that the psychotherapist may deem

1 pertinent.

2 Respondent shall have the treating psychotherapist submit quarterly status reports to the
3 Board or its designee. The Board or its designee may require Respondent to undergo psychiatric
4 evaluations by a Board-appointed board certified psychiatrist. If, prior to the completion of
5 probation, Respondent is found to be mentally unfit to resume the practice of medicine without
6 restrictions, the Board shall retain continuing jurisdiction over Respondent's license and the
7 period of probation shall be extended until the Board determines that Respondent is mentally fit
8 to resume the practice of medicine without restrictions.

9 Respondent shall pay the cost of all psychotherapy and psychiatric evaluations.

10 5. ANGER MANAGEMENT COURSE: Within sixty (60) calendar days of the
11 effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in an (1) anger management course and
12 (2) anger management intensive follow-up equivalent to the course offered at the University of
13 California - San Diego School of Medicine. Respondent shall successfully complete (1) the anger
14 management course and (2) the anger management intensive follow-up program no later than six
15 (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment unless the Board or its designee agrees in writing
16 to an extension of that time.

17 Respondent shall pay all expenses associated with the course and follow-up program.

18 If Respondent fails to enroll, participate in, or successfully complete the course and follow-
19 up program within the designated time period, Respondent shall receive a notification from the
20 Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being
21 so notified. Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until enrollment or
22 participation in the outstanding portions of the course and follow-up program have been
23 completed. If Respondent did not successfully complete the course and follow-up program,
24 Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until a final decision has been rendered on
25 the accusation and/or a petition to revoke probation. The cessation of practice shall not apply to
26 the reduction of the probationary time period.

27 6. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the
28 Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the

1 Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to
2 Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine,
3 including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief
4 Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to
5 Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within
6 fifteen (15) calendar days.

7 This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

8 7. SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE
9 NURSES. During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and
10 advanced practice nurses.

11 8. OBEY ALL LAWS. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules
12 governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court
13 ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.

14 9. QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations
15 under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been
16 compliance with all the conditions of probation.

17 Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than ten (10) calendar days after
18 the end of the preceding quarter.

19 10. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

20 Compliance with Probation Unit

21 Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

22 Address Changes

23 Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and
24 residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such
25 addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no
26 circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business
27 and Professions Code section 2021(b).

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1 Place of Practice

2 Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place
3 of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed
4 facility.

5 License Renewal

6 Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's
7 license.

8 Travel or Residence Outside California

9 Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any
10 areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty
11 (30) calendar days.

12 In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice,
13 Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing thirty (30) calendar days prior to the
14 dates of departure and return.

15 11. INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE. Respondent shall be
16 available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the
17 probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.

18 12. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or
19 its designee in writing within fifteen (15) calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting
20 more than 30 calendar days and within fifteen (15) calendar days of Respondent's return to
21 practice. Non-practice is defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as
22 defined in Business and Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a
23 calendar month in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by
24 the Board. If Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice,
25 Respondent shall comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an
26 intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be
27 considered non-practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and
28 conditions of probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal

1 jurisdiction while on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction
2 shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be
3 considered as a period of non-practice.

4 In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar
5 months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards' Special
6 Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program
7 that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model
8 Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

9 Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.

10 Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

11 Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve
12 Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the
13 exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws;
14 General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or
15 Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing.

16 13. COMPLETION OF PROBATION. Respondent shall comply with all financial
17 obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than one-hundred twenty (120) calendar
18 days prior to the completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation,
19 Respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.

20 14. VIOLATION OF PROBATION. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition
21 of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the
22 Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and
23 carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke
24 Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the
25 Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall
26 be extended until the matter is final.

27 15. LICENSE SURRENDER. Following the effective date of this Decision, if
28 Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy

1 the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his license. The
2 Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in
3 determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate
4 and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent
5 shall within fifteen (15) calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the
6 Board or its designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no
7 longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical
8 license, the application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

9 16. PROBATION MONITORING COSTS. Respondent shall pay the costs associated
10 with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which
11 may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of
12 California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar
13 year.

14 ACCEPTANCE

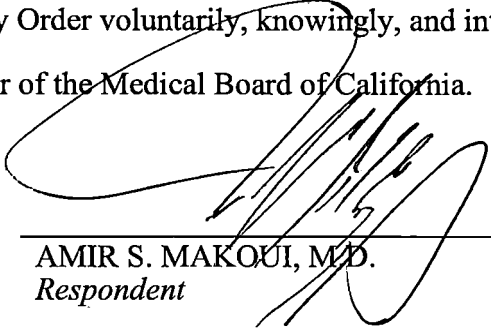
15 I have carefully read the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I understand the
16 stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this
17 Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree
18 to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

19
20 DATED:

10/29/19

11:40 am

21 AMIR S. MAKOUJ, M.D.
Respondent



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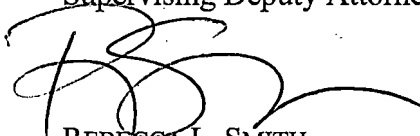
ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

Dated: 10/29/19

Respectfully submitted,

XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
JUDITH T. ALVARADO
Supervising Deputy Attorney General



REBECCA L. SMITH
Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

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Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2018-040683

1 XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
2 JUDITH T. ALVARADO
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 REBECCA L. SMITH
Deputy Attorney General
4 State Bar No. 179733
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7 *Attorneys for Complainant*

FILED
STATE OF CALIFORNIA
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
SACRAMENTO ~~OCTOBER 31 2018~~
BY: ~~[Signature]~~ ANALYST

8
9 **BEFORE THE**
10 **MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA**
11 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS.**
12 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

13 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Case No. 800-2018-040683

14 Amir S. Makoui, M.D.
Post Office Box 4008
15 Lancaster, California 93539

ACCUSATION

16 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate
No. A 75531,

17 Respondent.
18

19
20 Complainant alleges:

21 **PARTIES**

22 1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer ("Complainant") brings this Accusation solely in her official
23 capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer
24 Affairs (Board).

25 2. On or about June 29, 2001, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's
26 Certificate Number A 75531 to Amir S. Makoui, M.D. ("Respondent"). That license was in full
27 force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on September
28 30, 2020, unless renewed.

1 **JURISDICTION**

2 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following
3 laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code ("Code") unless otherwise
4 indicated.

5 4. Section 2004 of the Code states:

6 "The board shall have the responsibility for the following:

7 "(a) The enforcement of the disciplinary and criminal provisions of the Medical Practice
8 Act.

9 "(b) The administration and hearing of disciplinary actions.

10 "(c) Carrying out disciplinary actions appropriate to findings made by a panel or an
11 administrative law judge.

12 "(d) Suspending, revoking, or otherwise limiting certificates after the conclusion of
13 disciplinary actions.

14 "(e) Reviewing the quality of medical practice carried out by physician and surgeon
15 certificate holders under the jurisdiction of the board.

16 "(f) Approving undergraduate and graduate medical education programs.

17 "(g) Approving clinical clerkship and special programs and hospitals for the programs in
18 subdivision (f).

19 "(h) Issuing licenses and certificates under the board's jurisdiction.

20 "(i) Administering the board's continuing medical education program."

21 5. Section 2227 of the Code states:

22 "(a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of the Medical
23 Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government Code, or whose default
24 has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered into a stipulation for disciplinary
25 action with the board, may, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter:

26 "(1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.

27 "(2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one year upon
28 order of the board.

1 “(3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation monitoring upon
2 order of the board.

3 “(4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may include a
4 requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by the board.

5 “(5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of probation, as
6 the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.

7 “(b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters, medical
8 review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations, continuing education
9 activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that are agreed to with the board and
10 successfully completed by the licensee, or other matters made confidential or privileged by
11 existing law, is deemed public, and shall be made available to the public by the board pursuant to
12 Section 803.1.”

13 6. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

14 “The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional
15 conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not
16 limited to, the following:

17 “(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the
18 violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.

19 “(b) Gross negligence.

20 “(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or
21 omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from
22 the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.

23 “(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for
24 that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.

25 “(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that
26 constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a
27 reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee’s conduct departs from the

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1 applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the
2 standard of care.

3 “(d) Incompetence.

4 “(e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption which is substantially
5 related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon.

6 “(f) Any action or conduct which would have warranted the denial of a certificate.

7 “(g) The practice of medicine from this state into another state or country without meeting
8 the legal requirements of that state or country for the practice of medicine. Section 2314 shall not
9 apply to this subdivision. This subdivision shall become operative upon the implementation of
10 the proposed registration program described in Section 2052.5.

11 “(h) The repeated failure by a certificate holder, in the absence of good cause, to attend and
12 participate in an interview by the board. This subdivision shall only apply to a certificate holder
13 who is the subject of an investigation by the board.”

14 7. Section 2236 of the Code states:

15 “(a) The conviction of any offense substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or
16 duties of a physician and surgeon constitutes unprofessional conduct within the meaning of this
17 chapter [Chapter 5, the Medical Practice Act]. The record of conviction shall be conclusive
18 evidence only of the fact that the conviction occurred.

19 “(b) The district attorney, city attorney, or other prosecuting agency shall notify the
20 Division of Medical Quality¹ of the pendency of an action against a licensee charging a felony or
21 misdemeanor immediately upon obtaining information that the defendant is a licensee. The
22 notice shall identify the licensee and describe the crimes charged and the facts alleged. The
23 prosecuting agency shall also notify the clerk of the court in which the action is pending that the
24 defendant is a licensee, and the clerk shall record prominently in the file that the defendant holds
25 a license as a physician and surgeon.

26 ¹ California Business and Professions Code section 2002, as amended and effective January 1,
27 2008, provides that, unless otherwise expressly provided, the term “board” as used in the State Medical
28 Practice Act (Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code, §§§§ 2000, et seq.) means the “Medical Board of California,” and
references to the “Division of Medical Quality” and “Division of Licensing” in the Act or any other
provision of law shall be deemed to refer to the Board.

1 “(c) The clerk of the court in which a licensee is convicted of a crime shall, within 48 hours
2 after the conviction, transmit a certified copy of the record of conviction to the board. The
3 division may inquire into the circumstances surrounding the commission of a crime in order to fix
4 the degree of discipline or to determine if the conviction is of an offense substantially related to
5 the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon.

6 “(d) A plea or verdict of guilty or a conviction after a plea of nolo contendere is deemed to
7 be a conviction within the meaning of this section and Section 2236.1. The record of conviction
8 shall be conclusive evidence of the fact that the conviction occurred.”

9 8. Section 490 of the Code states:

10 “(a) In addition to any other action that a board is permitted to take against a licensee, a
11 board may suspend or revoke a license on the ground that the licensee has been convicted of a
12 crime, if the crime is substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of the business
13 or profession for which the license was issued.

14 “(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a board may exercise any authority to
15 discipline a licensee for conviction of a crime that is independent of the authority granted under
16 subdivision (a) only if the crime is substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties
17 of the business or profession for which the licensee's license was issued.

18 “(c) A conviction within the meaning of this section means a plea or verdict of guilty or a
19 conviction following a plea of nolo contendere. An action that a board is permitted to take
20 following the establishment of a conviction may be taken when the time for appeal has elapsed, or
21 the judgment of conviction has been affirmed on appeal, or when an order granting probation is
22 made suspending the imposition of sentence, irrespective of a subsequent order under Section
23 1203.4 of the Penal Code.

24 “(d) The Legislature hereby finds and declares that the application of this section has been
25 made unclear by the holding in *Petropoulos v. Department of Real Estate* (2006) 142 Cal.App.4th
26 554, and that the holding in that case has placed a significant number of statutes and regulations
27 in question, resulting in potential harm to the consumers of California from licensees who have
28 been convicted of crimes. Therefore, the Legislature finds and declares that this section

1 establishes an independent basis for a board to impose discipline upon a licensee, and that the
2 amendments to this section made by Chapter 33 of the Statutes of 2008 do not constitute a change
3 to, but rather are declaratory of, existing law.”

4 9. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1360, states:

5 “For the purposes of denial, suspension or revocation of a license, certificate or permit
6 pursuant to Division 1.5 (commencing with Section 475) of the code, a crime or act shall be
7 considered to be substantially related to the qualifications, functions or duties of a person holding
8 a license, certificate or permit under the Medical Practice Act if to a substantial degree it
9 evidences present or potential unfitness of a person holding a license, certificate or permit to
10 perform the functions authorized by the license, certificate or permit in a manner consistent with
11 the public health, safety or welfare. Such crimes or acts shall include but not be limited to the
12 following: Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the
13 violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of the Medical Practice Act.”

14 **FACTUAL SUMMARY**

15 10. On February 14, 2018, in proceedings entitled *The People of the State of California v.*
16 *Amir Shahram Makoui*, case number CJ01798, in the Los Angeles County Superior Court,
17 Respondent, following a jury verdict, was convicted of the following misdemeanor counts:
18 willfully and unlawfully inflicted a corporal injury resulting in a traumatic condition upon his
19 former spouse, E.H., on November 1, 2016 in violation of Penal Code Section 273.5, subdivision
20 (a); willfully and unlawfully using force and violence upon the person of another on November 1,
21 2016, in violation of Penal Code Section 242-243, subdivision (e)(1); willfully, unlawfully,
22 intentionally and knowingly violated a protective order on November 1, 2016, as defined in
23 Family Code section 6218, in violation of Penal Code Section 273.6, subdivision (a); and,
24 willfully, unlawfully, intentionally and knowingly violated a protective order on or about August
25 1, 2016 through September 19, 2016, as defined in Family Code section 6218, in violation of
26 Penal Code Section 273.6, subdivision (a). On April 26, 2018, Respondent was sentenced to
27 summary probation for thirty-six (36) months, including the following terms and conditions:

28 A. Pay fines and assessments;

- 1 B. Not use or threaten to use force or violence on any person;
- 2 C. Not annoy, harass or molest any person or witness involved in the case;
- 3 D. Enroll within 30 days and successfully complete a 52-week domestic violence
- 4 treatment program;
- 5 E. Obey the protective order issued in this or any other case;
- 6 F. Obey all laws and orders of the court;
- 7 G. Not own, use or possess any dangerous or deadly weapons, including any
- 8 firearms, knives or other concealable weapons.

9 11. The circumstances leading to Respondent's conviction are as follows:

10 A. On July 25, 2016, in the domestic relations matter of *E.H. v. Amir Shahram*
11 *Makoui*, case number BD593216, the Los Angeles Superior Court issued a protective order in
12 which Respondent was not to have any contact with E.H. except in the case of an emergency or as
13 ordered by the court for exchanging their child for visitation. Despite that order, Respondent sent
14 text messages to E.H., including a text message on August 1, 2016.

15 B. On November 1, 2016, Respondent and E.H. attended a child support hearing in
16 Department 7 of the Los Angeles Superior Court, located at 111 North Hill Street, Los Angeles,
17 California 90012.

18 C. Following the November 1, 2016 hearing, Respondent confronted E.H. and her
19 attorney, S.M., in the hallway. Respondent struck E.H. in the back of her left shoulder with his
20 right fist. He grinded his fist into her while cursing in Farsi calling her a "whore" and a "bitch."
21 Respondent then placed his face close to E.H.'s right ear and stated in Farsi, "I'm going to tear
22 you from your vagina." Respondent yelled at S.M. and repeatedly told him not to work for E.H.

23 D. The sound of Respondent's yelling caused a Sheriff bailiff to come out of the
24 courtroom. The bailiff separated Respondent and E.H. from each other. Respondent exited the
25 courthouse and the bailiff recommended that E.H. and S.M. wait an additional 5-10 minutes to
26 exit the courthouse.

27 E. On November 2, 2016, E.H. reported the incident to the Beverly Hills Police
28 Department.

1 F. On November 14, 2016, E.H. reported the incident to the Los Angeles Police
2 Department, Central Division.

3 **FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

4 **(Conviction of a Crime)**

5 12. By reason of the facts set forth above in paragraphs 10 and 11, Respondent's license
6 is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (a), section 2236, subdivision (a),
7 and section 490 of the Code and California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1360, in that he
8 has been convicted of a crime substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a
9 physician and surgeon.

10 13. Respondent's acts and/or omissions as set forth in paragraphs 10 and 11 above,
11 whether proven individually, jointly, or in any combination thereof, constitute a conviction of a
12 crime substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon
13 pursuant to section 2234, subdivision (a), section 2236, subdivision (a), and section 490 of the
14 Code and California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1360.

15 **SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

16 **(Violation of the Medical Practice Act)**

17 14. By reason of the facts set forth above in paragraphs 10 and 11, Respondent's license
18 is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (a), in that he has violated or
19 attempted to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisted in or abetted the violation of, or conspired
20 to violate a provision of the Medical Practice Act.

21 15. Respondent's acts and/or omissions as set forth in paragraphs 10 and 11 above,
22 whether proven individually, jointly, or in any combination thereof, constitute a violation or
23 attempted violation of a provision of the Medical Practice Act pursuant to section 2234,
24 subdivision (a) of the Code.

25 **THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

26 **(Unprofessional Conduct)**

27 16. By reason of the facts set forth above in paragraphs 10 and 11, Respondent's license
28 is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (a) of the Code and California

1 Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1360, in that he engaged in conduct which breaches the
2 rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is unbecoming to a member in
3 good standing of the medical profession, and which demonstrates an unfitness to practice
4 medicine.

5 17. Respondent's acts and/or omissions as set forth in paragraphs 10 and 11 above,
6 whether proven individually, jointly, or in any combination thereof, constitute conduct which
7 breaches the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is unbecoming to a
8 member in good standing of the medical profession, and which demonstrates an unfitness to
9 practice medicine pursuant to section 2234, subdivision (a) of the Code and California Code of
10 Regulations, title 16, section 1360.

11 **PRAYER**

12 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,
13 and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

- 14 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number A 75531,
15 issued to Amir S. Makoui, M.D.;
- 16 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Amir S. Makoui, M.D.'s authority to
17 supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;
- 18 3. Ordering Amir S. Makoui, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board the costs of
19 probation monitoring; and
- 20 4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

21
22 DATED: October 31, 2018


KIMBERLY KIRCHMEYER
Executive Director
Medical Board of California
Department of Consumer Affairs
State of California
Complainant

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