

**BEFORE THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

**In the Matter of the First Amended
Accusation Against:**

Deacon Emmet Farrell, M.D.

**Physician's and Surgeon's
Certificate No. A 163151**

Respondent.

Case No.: 800-2020-069171

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on March 21, 2024.

IT IS SO ORDERED: February 20, 2024.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA



**Laurie Rose Lubiano, J.D., Chair
Panel A**

1 ROB BONTA
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2 ROBERT MCKIM BELL
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10 **BEFORE THE**
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
11 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**
12

13 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

14 DEACON EMMET FARRELL, M.D.

15 Southern California Hospital
16 Academic Anesthesia Dept.
3828 Delmas Terrace
17 Culver City, California 90232

18 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate
19 A 163151,

20 Respondent.

Case No. 800-2020-069171

OAH No. 2023060029

**STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND
DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

21 **IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED** by and between the parties to the above-
22 entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:

23 **PARTIES**

24 1. Reji Varghese (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board of
25 California (Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this
26 matter by Rob Bonta, Attorney General of the State of California, by Wendy Widlus, Deputy
27 Attorney General.

28 2. Respondent Deacon Emmet Farrell, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this

1 proceeding by attorney Raymond J. McMahon, of Doyle Schafer McMahon, LLP, 5440 Trabuco
2 Road, Irvine, California 92620.

3 3. On June 24, 2019, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number A
4 163151 to Deacon Emmet Farrell, M.D. (Respondent). That license was in full force and effect at
5 all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on June 30, 2025, unless renewed.

6 JURISDICTION

7 4. A First Amended Accusation No. 800-2020-069171 was filed before the Board, and
8 is currently pending against Respondent. The First Amended Accusation and all other statutorily
9 required documents were properly served on Respondent on September 27, 2023. Respondent
10 timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the First Amended Accusation.

11 5. A copy of the First Amended Accusation in Case No. 800-2020-069171 is attached as
12 Exhibit A and is incorporated herein by reference.

13 ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

14 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the
15 charges and allegations in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2020-069171. Respondent has
16 also carefully read, fully discussed with his counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated
17 Settlement and Disciplinary Order.

18 7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a
19 hearing on the charges and allegations in the First Amended Accusation; the right to confront and
20 cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own
21 behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the
22 production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision;
23 and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable
24 laws.

25 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and
26 every right set forth above.

27 CULPABILITY

28 9. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in First Amended

1 Accusation No. 800-2020-069171, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline
2 upon his Physician's and Surgeon's certificate.

3 10. Respondent agrees that, at a hearing, Complainant could establish a prima facie case
4 for the charges in the First Amended Accusation, and that Respondent hereby gives up his right to
5 contest those charges.

6 11. Respondent does not contact that, at an administrative hearing. Complainant could
7 establish a prima facie case with respect to the charges and allegations in First Amended
8 Accusation No. 800-2020-069171, a copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit A, and that he
9 has thereby subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number A 163151 to disciplinary
10 action.

11 12. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to
12 discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the
13 Disciplinary Order below.

14 13. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to
15 discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the
16 Disciplinary Order below.

17 **RESERVATION**

18 14. The admissions made by Respondent herein are only for the purposes of this
19 proceeding, or any other proceedings in which the Medical Board of California or other
20 professional licensing agency is involved, and shall not be admissible in any other criminal or
21 civil proceeding.

22 **CONTINGENCY**

23 15. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California.
24 Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical
25 Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and
26 settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the
27 stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek
28 to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails

1 to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary
2 Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal
3 action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having
4 considered this matter.

5 16. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of
6 probation, or if an Accusation and/or Petition to Revoke Probation is filed against him before the
7 Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2020-
8 069171 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of any such
9 proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.

10 17. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile
11 copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall have the same force and effect as
12 the originals.

13 18. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that
14 the Board may, without further notice or opportunity to be heard by the Respondent, issue and
15 enter the following Disciplinary Order:

16 **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

17 **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT** Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 163151
18 issued to Respondent Deacon Emmet Farrell, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed
19 and Respondent is placed on probation for five (5) years on the following terms and conditions:

20 1. ALCOHOL - ABSTAIN FROM USE. Respondent shall abstain completely from the
21 use of products or beverages containing alcohol.

22 2. CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES - ABSTAIN FROM USE. Respondent shall abstain
23 completely from the personal use or possession of controlled substances as defined in the
24 California Uniform Controlled Substances Act, dangerous drugs as defined by Business and
25 Professions Code section 4022, and any drugs requiring a prescription. This prohibition does not
26 apply to medications lawfully prescribed to Respondent by another practitioner for a bona fide
27 illness or condition.

28 Within 15 calendar days of receiving any lawfully prescribed medications, Respondent

1 shall notify the Board or its designee of the: issuing practitioner's name, address, and telephone
2 number; medication name, strength, and quantity; and issuing pharmacy name, address, and
3 telephone number.

4 If Respondent has a confirmed positive biological fluid test for any substance (whether or
5 not legally prescribed) and has not reported the use to the Board or its designee, Respondent shall
6 receive a notification from the Board or its designee to immediately cease the practice of
7 medicine. The Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until the final decision on an
8 accusation and/or a petition to revoke probation is effective. An accusation and/or petition to
9 revoke probation shall be filed by the Board within 30 days of the notification to cease practice. If
10 the Respondent requests a hearing on the accusation and/or petition to revoke probation, the
11 Board shall provide Respondent with a hearing within 30 days of the request, unless the
12 Respondent stipulates to a later hearing. If the case is heard by an Administrative Law Judge
13 alone, he or she shall forward a Proposed Decision to the Board within 15 days of submission of
14 the matter. Within 15 days of receipt by the Board of the Administrative Law Judge's proposed
15 decision, the Board shall issue its Decision, unless good cause can be shown for the delay. If the
16 case is heard by the Board, the Board shall issue its decision within 15 days of submission of the
17 case, unless good cause can be shown for the delay. Good cause includes, but is not limited to,
18 non-adoption of the proposed decision, request for reconsideration, remands and other
19 interlocutory orders issued by the Board. The cessation of practice shall not apply to the reduction
20 of the probationary time period.

21 If the Board does not file an accusation or petition to revoke probation within 30 days of the
22 issuance of the notification to cease practice or does not provide Respondent with a hearing
23 within 30 days of a such a request, the notification of cease practice shall be dissolved.

24 3. CLINICAL DIAGNOSTIC EVALUATIONS AND REPORTS: Within thirty (30)
25 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and on whatever periodic basis thereafter as
26 may be required by the Board or its designee, Respondent shall undergo and complete a clinical
27 diagnostic evaluation, including any and all testing deemed necessary, by a Board-appointed
28 board certified physician and surgeon. The examiner shall consider any information provided by

1 the Board or its designee and any other information he or she deems relevant, and shall furnish a
2 written evaluation report to the Board or its designee. Respondent may engage in the practice of
3 medicine during the clinical diagnostic evaluation.

4 The clinical diagnostic evaluation shall be conducted by a licensed physician and surgeon
5 who holds a valid, unrestricted license, has three (3) years' experience in providing evaluations of
6 physicians and surgeons with substance abuse disorders, and is approved by the Board or its
7 designee. The clinical diagnostic evaluation shall be conducted in accordance with acceptable
8 professional standards for conducting substance abuse clinical diagnostic evaluations. The
9 evaluator shall not have a current or former financial, personal, or business relationship with
10 Respondent within the last five (5) years. The evaluator shall provide an objective, unbiased, and
11 independent evaluation. The clinical diagnostic evaluation report shall set forth, in the
12 evaluator's opinion, whether Respondent has a substance abuse problem, whether Respondent is a
13 threat to himself or herself or others, and recommendations for substance abuse treatment,
14 practice restrictions, or other recommendations related to Respondent's rehabilitation and ability
15 to practice safely. If the evaluator determines during the evaluation process that Respondent is a
16 threat to himself or herself or others, the evaluator shall notify the Board within twenty-four (24)
17 hours of such a determination.

18 In formulating his or her opinion as to whether Respondent is safe to practice either part-
19 time or full-time and what restrictions or recommendations should be imposed, including
20 participation in an inpatient or outpatient treatment program, the evaluator shall consider the
21 following factors: Respondent's license type; Respondent's history; Respondent's documented
22 length of sobriety (i.e., length of time that has elapsed since Respondent's last substance use);
23 Respondent's scope and pattern of substance abuse; Respondent's treatment history, medical
24 history and current medical condition; the nature, duration and severity of Respondent's
25 substance abuse problem or problems; and whether Respondent is a threat to himself or herself or
26 the public.

27 For all clinical diagnostic evaluations, a final written report shall be provided to the Board
28 no later than ten (10) days from the date the evaluator is assigned the matter. If the evaluator

1 requests additional information or time to complete the evaluation and report, an extension may
2 be granted, but shall not exceed thirty (30) days from the date the evaluator was originally
3 assigned the matter.

4 The Board shall review the clinical diagnostic evaluation report within five (5) business
5 days of receipt to determine whether Respondent is safe to practice either part-time or full-time
6 and what restrictions or recommendations shall be imposed on Respondent based on the
7 recommendations made by the evaluator.

8 Clinical diagnostic evaluations conducted prior to the effective date of this Decision shall
9 not be accepted towards the fulfillment of this requirement. The cost of the clinical diagnostic
10 evaluation, including any and all testing deemed necessary by the examiner, the Board or its
11 designee, shall be borne by the licensee.

12 Respondent may remain under the care of his current mental health counselor(s), however,
13 Respondent shall comply with all restrictions or conditions recommended by the examiner
14 conducting the clinical diagnostic evaluation within fifteen (15) calendar days after being notified
15 by the Board or its designee.

16 4. NOTICE OF EMPLOYER OR SUPERVISOR INFORMATION. Within seven (7)
17 days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall provide to the Board the names,
18 physical addresses, mailing addresses, and telephone numbers of any and all employers and
19 supervisors. Respondent shall also provide specific, written consent for the Board, Respondent's
20 worksite monitor, and Respondent's employers and supervisors to communicate regarding
21 Respondent's work status, performance, and monitoring.

22 For purposes of this section, "supervisors" shall include the Chief of Staff and Health or
23 Well Being Committee Chair, or equivalent, if applicable, when the Respondent has medical staff
24 privileges.

25 5. BIOLOGICAL FLUID TESTING. Respondent shall immediately submit to
26 biological fluid testing, at Respondent's expense, upon request of the Board or its designee.
27 "Biological fluid testing" may include, but is not limited to, urine, blood, breathalyzer, hair
28 follicle testing, or similar drug screening approved by the Board or its designee. Prior to

1 practicing medicine, Respondent shall contract with a laboratory or service approved in advance
2 by the Board or its designee that will conduct random, unannounced, observed, biological fluid
3 testing. The contract shall require results of the tests to be transmitted by the laboratory or
4 service directly to the Board or its designee within four hours of the results becoming available.
5 Respondent shall maintain this laboratory or service contract during the period of probation.

6 Respondent is permitted to travel to Ireland for family emergencies that may arise during
7 the course of probation. Any such trip will be limited to a maximum of two weeks and
8 Respondent shall notify his probation monitor at least 48 hours in advance of any such trip.
9 Upon return from any trip Respondent will submit promptly for hair, blood, and/or urine testing.
10 Furthermore, should he make any such trip, he will continue to call in to see if he has been asked
11 to provide a sample for testing. If he is asked to provide a test sample, he will have 48 hours to
12 go to a hospital in Ireland and provide whatever sample has been requested for testing.
13 Respondent will provide a copy of the results within five business days to his probation monitor.

14 A certified copy of any laboratory test result may be received in evidence in any
15 proceedings between the Board and Respondent.

16 If Respondent fails to cooperate in a random biological fluid testing program within the
17 specified time frame, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to
18 immediately cease the practice of medicine. The Respondent shall not resume the practice of
19 medicine until the final decision on an accusation and/or a petition to revoke probation is
20 effective. An accusation and/or petition to revoke probation shall be filed by the Board within 30
21 days of the notification to cease practice. If the Respondent requests a hearing on the accusation
22 and/or petition to revoke probation, the Board shall provide the Respondent with a hearing within
23 30 days of the request, unless the Respondent stipulates to a later hearing. If the case is heard by
24 an Administrative Law Judge alone, he or she shall forward a Proposed Decision to the Board
25 within 15 days of submission of the matter. Within 15 days of receipt by the Board of the
26 Administrative Law Judge's proposed decision, the Board shall issue its Decision, unless good
27 cause can be shown for the delay. If the case is heard by the Board, the Board shall issue its
28 decision within 15 days of submission of the case, unless good cause can be shown for the delay.

1 Good cause includes, but is not limited to, non-adoption of the proposed decision, requests for
2 reconsideration, remands and other interlocutory orders issued by the Board. The cessation of
3 practice shall not apply to the reduction of the probationary time period.

4 If the Board does not file an accusation or petition to revoke probation within 15 days of the
5 issuance of the notification to cease practice or does not provide Respondent with a hearing
6 within 30 days of such a request, the notification of cease practice shall be dissolved.

7 6. SUBSTANCE ABUSE SUPPORT GROUP MEETINGS. Within thirty (30) days of
8 the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee, for its
9 prior approval, the name of a substance abuse support group which he or she shall attend for the
10 duration of probation. Respondent shall attend substance abuse support group meetings at least
11 once per week, or as ordered by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall pay all substance
12 abuse support group meeting costs.

13 The facilitator of the substance abuse support group meeting shall have a minimum of three
14 (3) years' experience in the treatment and rehabilitation of substance abuse, and shall be licensed
15 or certified by the state or nationally certified organizations. The facilitator shall not have a
16 current or former financial, personal, or business relationship with Respondent within the last five
17 (5) years. Respondent's previous participation in a substance abuse group support meeting led by
18 the same facilitator does not constitute a prohibited current or former financial, personal, or
19 business relationship.

20 The facilitator shall provide a signed document to the Board or its designee showing
21 Respondent's name, the group name, the date and location of the meeting, Respondent's
22 attendance, and Respondent's level of participation and progress. The facilitator shall report any
23 unexcused absence by Respondent from any substance abuse support group meeting to the Board,
24 or its designee, within twenty-four (24) hours of the unexcused absence.

25 7. WORKSITE MONITOR FOR SUBSTANCE-ABUSING LICENSEE. Within thirty
26 (30) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or
27 its designee for prior approval as a worksite monitor, the name and qualifications of one or more
28 licensed physician and surgeon, other licensed health care professional if no physician and

1 surgeon is available, or, as approved by the Board or its designee, a person in a position of
2 authority who is capable of monitoring the Respondent at work.

3 The worksite monitor shall not have a current or former financial, personal, or familial
4 relationship with Respondent, or any other relationship that could reasonably be expected to
5 compromise the ability of the monitor to render impartial and unbiased reports to the Board or its
6 designee. If it is impractical for anyone but Respondent's employer to serve as the worksite
7 monitor, this requirement may be waived by the Board or its designee, however, under no
8 circumstances shall Respondent's worksite monitor be an employee or supervisee of the licensee.

9 The worksite monitor shall have an active unrestricted license with no disciplinary action
10 within the last five (5) years, and shall sign an affirmation that he or she has reviewed the terms
11 and conditions of Respondent's disciplinary order and agrees to monitor Respondent as set forth
12 by the Board or its designee.

13 Respondent shall pay all worksite monitoring costs.

14 The worksite monitor shall have face-to-face contact with Respondent in the work
15 environment on as frequent a basis as determined by the Board or its designee, but not less than
16 once per week; interview other staff in the office regarding Respondent's behavior, if requested
17 by the Board or its designee; and review Respondent's work attendance.

18 The worksite monitor shall verbally report any suspected substance abuse to the Board and
19 Respondent's employer or supervisor within one (1) business day of occurrence. If the suspected
20 substance abuse does not occur during the Board's normal business hours, the verbal report shall
21 be made to the Board or its designee within one (1) hour of the next business day. A written
22 report that includes the date, time, and location of the suspected abuse; Respondent's actions; and
23 any other information deemed important by the worksite monitor shall be submitted to the Board
24 or its designee within 48 hours of the occurrence.

25 The worksite monitor shall complete and submit a written report monthly or as directed by
26 the Board or its designee which shall include the following: (1) Respondent's name and
27 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate number; (2) the worksite monitor's name and signature; (3)
28 the worksite monitor's license number, if applicable; (4) the location or location(s) of the

1 worksite; (5) the dates Respondent had face-to-face contact with the worksite monitor; (6) the
2 names of worksite staff interviewed, if applicable; (7) a report of Respondent's work attendance;
3 (8) any change in Respondent's behavior and/or personal habits; and (9) any indicators that can
4 lead to suspected substance abuse by Respondent. Respondent shall complete any required
5 consent forms and execute agreements with the approved worksite monitor and the Board, or its
6 designee, authorizing the Board, or its designee, and worksite monitor to exchange information.

7 If the worksite monitor resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within five (5)
8 calendar days of such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior
9 approval, the name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that
10 responsibility within fifteen (15) calendar days. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a
11 replacement monitor within sixty (60) calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the
12 monitor, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the
13 practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall
14 cease the practice of medicine until a replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring
15 responsibility.

16 8. COMMUNITY SERVICE - FREE SERVICES. [Medical community service shall
17 only be authorized in cases not involving quality of care.] Within 60 calendar days of the
18 effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior
19 approval a community service plan in which Respondent shall, within the first 2 years of
20 probation, provide 40 hours of free services (e.g., medical or nonmedical) to a community or non-
21 profit organization. If the term of probation is designated for 2 years or less, the community
22 service hours must be completed not later than 6 months prior to the completion of probation.

23 Prior to engaging in any community service, Respondent shall provide a true copy of the
24 Decision(s) to the chief of staff, director, office manager, program manager, officer, or the chief
25 executive officer at every community or non-profit organization where Respondent provides
26 community service and shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15
27 calendar days. This condition shall also apply to any change(s) in community service.
28

1 Community service performed prior to the effective date of the Decision shall not be
2 accepted in fulfillment of this condition.

3 9. EDUCATION COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this
4 Decision, and on an annual basis thereafter, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee
5 for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than 40 hours
6 per year, for each year of probation. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at
7 correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be Category I certified. The
8 educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to
9 the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the
10 completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test
11 Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for 65
12 hours of CME of which 40 hours were in satisfaction of this condition.

13 10. PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE). Within 60 calendar days of
14 the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professionalism program, that
15 meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of Regulations (CCR) section 1358.1.
16 Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete that program. Respondent shall
17 provide any information and documents that the program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall
18 successfully complete the classroom component of the program not later than six (6) months after
19 Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the
20 time specified by the program, but no later than one (1) year after attending the classroom
21 component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in
22 addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

23 A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the
24 Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board
25 or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program would have
26 been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the effective date of
27 this Decision.

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1 Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
2 designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the program or not later
3 than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

4 11. VIOLATION OF PROBATION CONDITION FOR SUBSTANCE ABUSING
5 LICENSEES. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of
6 probation.

7 A. If Respondent commits a major violation of probation as defined by section 1361.52,
8 subdivision (a), of Title 16 of the California Code of Regulations, the Board shall take one or
9 more of the following actions:

10 (1) Issue an immediate cease-practice order and order Respondent to undergo a clinical
11 diagnostic evaluation to be conducted in accordance with section 1361.5, subdivision (c)(1), of
12 Title 16 of the California Code of Regulations, at Respondent's expense. The cease-practice
13 order issued by the Board or its designee shall state that Respondent must test negative for at least
14 a month of continuous biological fluid testing before being allowed to resume practice. For
15 purposes of determining the length of time a Respondent must test negative while undergoing
16 continuous biological fluid testing following issuance of a cease-practice order, a month is
17 defined as thirty calendar (30) days. Respondent may not resume the practice of medicine until
18 notified in writing by the Board or its designee that he or she may do so.

19 (2) Increase the frequency of biological fluid testing.

20 (3) Refer Respondent for further disciplinary action, such as suspension, revocation, or
21 other action as determined by the Board or its designee.

22 B. If Respondent commits a minor violation of probation as defined by section 1361.52,
23 subdivision (c), of Title 16 of the California Code of Regulations, the Board shall take one or
24 more of the following actions:

25 (1) Issue a cease-practice order;

26 (2) Order practice limitations;

27 (3) Order or increase supervision of Respondent;

28 (4) Order increased documentation;

- 1 (5) Issue a citation and fine, or a warning letter;
- 2 (6) Order Respondent to undergo a clinical diagnostic evaluation to be conducted in
3 accordance with section 1361.5, subdivision (c)(1), of Title 16 of the California Code of
4 Regulations, at Respondent's expense;
- 5 (7) Take any other action as determined by the Board or its designee.

6 C. Nothing in this Decision shall be considered a limitation on the Board's authority to
7 revoke Respondent's probation if he or she has violated any term or condition of probation. If
8 Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the
9 opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was
10 stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed
11 against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter
12 is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.

13 12. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the
14 Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the
15 Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to
16 Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine,
17 including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief
18 Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to
19 Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15
20 calendar days.

21 This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

22 13. SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE
23 NURSES. During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and
24 advanced practice nurses.

25 14. INVESTIGATION/ENFORCEMENT COST RECOVERY. Respondent is hereby
26 ordered to reimburse the Board its costs of investigation and enforcement, including, but not
27 limited to, expert review, amended accusations, legal reviews, investigation(s), and subpoena
28 enforcement, as applicable, in the amount of \$ 18,305.25 (eighteen thousand three hundred five

1 dollars and twenty-five cents). Costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California. Failure
2 to pay such costs on time and in the amount due shall be considered a violation of probation.

3 Payment must be made in full within 30 calendar days of the effective date of the Order, or
4 by a payment plan approved by the Medical Board of California. Any and all requests for a
5 payment plan shall be submitted in writing by respondent to the Board. Failure to comply with
6 the payment plan shall be considered a violation of probation.

7 The filing of bankruptcy by respondent shall not relieve respondent of the responsibility to
8 repay investigation and enforcement costs, including expert review costs (if applicable).

9 15. OBEY ALL LAWS. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules
10 governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court
11 ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.

12 16. QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations
13 under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been
14 compliance with all the conditions of probation.

15 Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end
16 of the preceding quarter.

17 17. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

18 Compliance with Probation Unit

19 Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

20 Address Changes

21 Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and
22 residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such
23 addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no
24 circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business
25 and Professions Code section 2021, subdivision (b).

26 Place of Practice

27
28

1 Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place
2 of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed
3 facility.

4 License Renewal

5 Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's
6 license.

7 Travel or Residence Outside California

8 Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any
9 areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty
10 (30) calendar days.

11 In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice
12 Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of
13 departure and return.

14 18. INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE. Respondent shall be
15 available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the
16 probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.

17 19. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or
18 its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than
19 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is
20 defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and
21 Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct
22 patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If
23 Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall
24 comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training
25 program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-
26 practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of
27 probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while
28 on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be

1 considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a
2 period of non-practice.

3 In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar
4 months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards's Special
5 Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program
6 that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model
7 Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

8 Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.

9 Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

10 Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve
11 Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the
12 exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws;
13 General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or
14 Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing.

15 20. COMPLETION OF PROBATION. Respondent shall comply with all financial
16 obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the
17 completion of probation. This term does not include cost recovery, which is due within 30
18 calendar days of the effective date of the Order, or by a payment plan approved by the Medical
19 Board and timely satisfied. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate
20 shall be fully restored.

21 21. VIOLATION OF PROBATION. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition
22 of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the
23 Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and
24 carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation,
25 or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have
26 continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until
27 the matter is final.

28

1 22. LICENSE SURRENDER. Following the effective date of this Decision, if
2 Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy
3 the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license.
4 The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in
5 determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate
6 and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent
7 shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its
8 designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject
9 to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the
10 application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

11 23. PROBATION MONITORING COSTS. Respondent shall pay the costs associated
12 with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which
13 may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of
14 California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar
15 year.

16 24. FUTURE ADMISSIONS CLAUSE. If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for
17 a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care
18 licensing action agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in
19 First Amended Accusation No. 800-2020-069171 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and
20 admitted by Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding
21 seeking to deny or restrict license.

22 //

23 //

24 //

25

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28

1 ACCEPTANCE

2 I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully
3 discussed it with my attorney, Raymond J. McMahon. I understand the stipulation and the effect
4 it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement
5 and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the
6 Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

7
8 DATED: 11/13/23



9 DEACON EMMET FARRELL, M.D.
Respondent

10 I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Deacon Emmet Farrell, M.D. the terms
11 and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary
12 Order. I approve its form and content.

13 DATED: November 13, 2023



14 Attorney for Respondent

15 ENDORSEMENT

16 The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully
17 submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

18 DATED: November 13, 2023

19 Respectfully submitted,

20 ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
21 ROBERT MCKIM BELL
Supervising Deputy Attorney General

22 

23 WENDY WIDLUS
24 Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

EXHIBIT A
FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION NO. 800-2020-069171

1 ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
2 ROBERT MCKIM BELL
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
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Attorneys for Complainant
8

9
10 **BEFORE THE**
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
11 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**
12

13 In the Matter of the First Amended Accusation
Against:

Case No. 800-2020-069171

14 DEACON EMMET FARRELL, M.D.

FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION

15 Southern California Hospital
16 Academic Anesthesia Dept.
3828 Delmas Terrace
17 Culver City, CA 90232

18 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate
No. A 163151,

Respondent.
19
20

21 **PARTIES**

22 1. Reji Varghese (Complainant) brings this First Amended Accusation solely in his
23 official capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of
24 Consumer Affairs(Board).

25 2. On or about June 24, 2019, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate
26 Number A 163151 to Deacon Emmet Farrell, M.D. (Respondent). That license was in full force
27 and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on June 30, 2025,
28 unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

1
2 3. This First Amended Accusation is brought before the Board under the authority of the
3 following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless
4 otherwise indicated.

5 4. Section 2001.1 of the Code states:

6 Protection of the public shall be the highest priority for the Medical Board of
7 California in exercising its licensing, regulatory, and disciplinary functions.
8 Whenever the protection of the public is inconsistent with other interests sought to be
9 promoted, the protection of the public shall be paramount.

10 5. Section 2004 of the Code states:

11 The board shall have the responsibility for the following:

12 (a) The enforcement of the disciplinary and criminal provisions of the Medical
13 Practice Act.

14 (b) The administration and hearing of disciplinary actions.

15 (c) Carrying out disciplinary actions appropriate to findings made by a panel or
16 an administrative law judge.

17 (d) Suspending, revoking, or otherwise limiting certificates after the conclusion
18 of disciplinary actions.

19 (e) Reviewing the quality of medical practice carried out by physician and
20 surgeon certificate holders under the jurisdiction of the board.

21 (f) Approving undergraduate and graduate medical education programs.

22 (g) Approving clinical clerkship and special programs and hospitals for the
23 programs in subdivision (f).

24 (h) Issuing licenses and certificates under the board's jurisdiction.

25 (i) Administering the board's continuing medical education program.

26 6. Section 2227 of the Code states:

27 (a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of
28 the Medical Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government
Code, or whose default has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered
into a stipulation for disciplinary action with the board, may, in accordance with the
provisions of this chapter:

(1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.

(2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one

1 year upon order of the board.

2 (3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation
3 monitoring upon order of the board.

4 (4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may include a
5 requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by the
6 board.

7 (5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of
8 probation, as the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.

9 (b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters,
10 medical review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations,
11 continuing education activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that are
12 agreed to with the board and successfully completed by the licensee, or other matters
13 made confidential or privileged by existing law, is deemed public, and shall be made
14 available to the public by the board pursuant to Section 803.1.

15 STATUTORY PROVISIONS

16 7. Section 2234 of the Code states:

17 The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with
18 unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional
19 conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

20 (a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or
21 abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.

22 (b) Gross negligence.

23 (c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more
24 negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a
25 separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute
26 repeated negligent acts.

27 (1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically
28 appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single
negligent act.

(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or
omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but
not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the
licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure
constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.

(d) Incompetence.

(e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption that is
substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and
surgeon.

(f) Any action or conduct that would have warranted the denial of a certificate.

(g) The failure by a certificate holder, in the absence of good cause, to attend

1 and participate in an interview by the board. This subdivision shall only apply to a
2 certificate holder who is the subject of an investigation by the board.

3 8. Section 2236 of the Code states:

4 (a) The conviction of any offense substantially related to the qualifications,
5 functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon constitutes unprofessional conduct
6 within the meaning of this chapter [Chapter 5, the Medical Practice Act]. The record
7 of conviction shall be conclusive evidence only of the fact that the conviction
8 occurred.

9 (b) The district attorney, city attorney, or other prosecuting agency shall notify
10 the Medical Board of the pendency of an action against a licensee charging a felony
11 or misdemeanor immediately upon obtaining information that the defendant is a
12 licensee. The notice shall identify the licensee and describe the crimes charged and
13 the facts alleged. The prosecuting agency shall also notify the clerk of the court in
14 which the action is pending that the defendant is a licensee, and the clerk shall record
15 prominently in the file that the defendant holds a license as a physician and surgeon.

16 (c) The clerk of the court in which a licensee is convicted of a crime shall,
17 within 48 hours after the conviction, transmit a certified copy of the record of
18 conviction to the board. The division may inquire into the circumstances surrounding
19 the commission of a crime in order to fix the degree of discipline or to determine if
20 the conviction is of an offense substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or
21 duties of a physician and surgeon.

22 (d) A plea or verdict of guilty or a conviction after a plea of nolo contendere is
23 deemed to be a conviction within the meaning of this section and Section 2236.1.
24 The record of conviction shall be conclusive evidence of the fact that the conviction
25 occurred.

26 9. Section 2239 of the Code states:

27 (a) The use or prescribing for or administering to himself or herself, of any
28 controlled substance; or the use of any of the dangerous drugs specified in Section
4022, or of alcoholic beverages, to the extent, or in such a manner as to be dangerous
or injurious to the licensee, or to any other person or to the public, or to the extent that
such use impairs the ability of the licensee to practice medicine safely or more than
one misdemeanor or any felony involving the use, consumption, or self-
administration of any of the substances referred to in this section, or any combination
thereof, constitutes unprofessional conduct. The record of the conviction is conclusive
evidence of such unprofessional conduct.

(b) A plea or verdict of guilty or a conviction following a plea of nolo
contendere is deemed to be a conviction within the meaning of this section. The
Division of Medical Quality may order discipline of the licensee in accordance with
Section 2227 or the Division of Licensing may order the denial of the license when
the time for appeal has elapsed or the judgment of conviction has been affirmed on
appeal or when an order granting probation is made suspending imposition of
sentence, irrespective of a subsequent order under the provisions of Section 1203.4 of
the Penal Code allowing such person to withdraw his or her plea of guilty and to enter
a plea of not guilty, or setting aside the verdict of guilty, or dismissing the accusation,
complaint, information, or indictment.

1 10. Section 490 of the Code states:

2 (a) In addition to any other action that a board is permitted to take against a
3 licensee, a board may suspend or revoke a license on the ground that the licensee has
4 been convicted of a crime, if the crime is substantially related to the qualifications,
5 functions, or duties of the business or profession for which the license was issued.

6 (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a board may exercise any
7 authority to discipline a licensee for conviction of a crime that is independent of the
8 authority granted under subdivision (a) only if the crime is substantially related to the
9 qualifications, functions, or duties of the business or profession for which the
10 licensee's license was issued.

11 (c) A conviction within the meaning of this section means a plea or verdict of
12 guilty or a conviction following a plea of nolo contendere. Any action that a board is
13 permitted to take following the establishment of a conviction may be taken when the
14 time for appeal has elapsed, or the judgment of conviction has been affirmed on
15 appeal, or when an order granting probation is made suspending the imposition of
16 sentence, irrespective of a subsequent order under the provisions of Section 1203.4 of
17 the Penal Code.

18 (d) The Legislature hereby finds and declares that the application of this section
19 has been made unclear by the holding in *Petropoulos v. Department of Real Estate*
20 (2006) 142 Cal.App.4th 554, and that the holding in that case has placed a significant
21 number of statutes and regulations in question, resulting in potential harm to the
22 consumers of California from licensees who have been convicted of crimes.
23 Therefore, the Legislature finds and declares that this section establishes an
24 independent basis for a board to impose discipline upon a licensee, and that the
25 amendments to this section made by Chapter 33 of the Statutes of 2008 do not
26 constitute a change to, but rather are declaratory of, existing law.

27 11. Section 493 of the Code states:

28 (a) Notwithstanding any other law, in a proceeding conducted by a board within
the department pursuant to law to deny an application for a license or to suspend or
revoke a license or otherwise take disciplinary action against a person who holds a
license, upon the ground that the applicant or the licensee has been convicted of a
crime substantially related to the qualifications, functions, and duties of the licensee
in question, the record of conviction of the crime shall be conclusive evidence of the
fact that the conviction occurred, but only of that fact.

(b) (1) Criteria for determining whether a crime is substantially related to the
qualifications, functions, or duties of the business or profession the board regulates
shall include all of the following:

(A) The nature and gravity of the offense.

(B) The number of years elapsed since the date of the offense.

(C) The nature and duties of the profession.

(2) A board shall not categorically bar an applicant based solely on the type of
conviction without considering evidence of rehabilitation.

1 (c) As used in this section, "license" includes "certificate," "permit,"
"authority," and "registration."

2 (d) This section does not in any way modify or otherwise affect the existing
3 authority of the following entities in regard to licensure:

4 (1) The State Athletic Commission.

5 (2) The Bureau for Private Postsecondary Education.

6 (3) The California Horse Racing Board.

7 (e) This section shall become operative on July 1, 2020.

8 **REGULATORY PROVISIONS**

9 12. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1360, states:

10 (a) For the purposes of denial, suspension or revocation of a license pursuant to
11 Section 141 or Division 1.5 (commencing with Section 475) of the code, a crime,
12 professional misconduct, or act shall be considered to be substantially related to the
13 qualifications, functions or duties of a person holding a license if to a substantial
14 degree it evidences present or potential unfitness of a person holding a license to
15 perform the functions authorized by the license in a manner consistent with the public
16 health, safety or welfare. Such crimes, professional misconduct, or acts shall include
17 but not be limited to the following: Violating or attempting to violate, directly or
18 indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any
19 provision of state or federal law governing the applicant's or licensee's professional
20 practice.

21 (b) In making the substantial relationship determination required under subdivision
22 (a) for a crime, the board shall consider the following criteria:

23 (1) The nature and gravity of the crime;

24 (2) The number of years elapsed since the date of the crime; and

25 (3) The nature and duties of the profession.

26 **COST RECOVERY**

27 13. Section 125.3 of the Code states:

28 (a) Except as otherwise provided by law, in any order issued in resolution of a
disciplinary proceeding before any board within the department or before the
Osteopathic Medical Board, upon request of the entity bringing the proceeding, the
administrative law judge may direct a licensee found to have committed a violation or
violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the
investigation and enforcement of the case.

(b) In the case of a disciplined licensee that is a corporation or a partnership, the
order may be made against the licensed corporate entity or licensed partnership.

(c) A certified copy of the actual costs, or a good faith estimate of costs where
actual costs are not available, signed by the entity bringing the proceeding or its

1 designated representative shall be prima facie evidence of reasonable costs of
2 investigation and prosecution of the case. The costs shall include the amount of
investigative and enforcement costs up to the date of the hearing, including, but not
limited to, charges imposed by the Attorney General.

3 (d) The administrative law judge shall make a proposed finding of the amount
4 of reasonable costs of investigation and prosecution of the case when requested
pursuant to subdivision (a). The finding of the administrative law judge with regard to
5 costs shall not be reviewable by the board to increase the cost award. The board may
6 reduce or eliminate the cost award, or remand to the administrative law judge if the
proposed decision fails to make a finding on costs requested pursuant to subdivision
(a).

7 (e) If an order for recovery of costs is made and timely payment is not made as
8 directed in the board's decision, the board may enforce the order for repayment in any
appropriate court. This right of enforcement shall be in addition to any other rights
9 the board may have as to any licensee to pay costs.

10 (f) In any action for recovery of costs, proof of the board's decision shall be
conclusive proof of the validity of the order of payment and the terms for payment.

11 (g) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), the board shall not renew or
12 reinstate the license of any licensee who has failed to pay all of the costs ordered
under this section.

13 (2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1), the board may, in its discretion,
14 conditionally renew or reinstate for a maximum of one year the license of any
licensee who demonstrates financial hardship and who enters into a formal agreement
15 with the board to reimburse the board within that one-year period for the unpaid
costs.

16 (h) All costs recovered under this section shall be considered a reimbursement
17 for costs incurred and shall be deposited in the fund of the board recovering the costs
to be available upon appropriation by the Legislature.

18 (i) Nothing in this section shall preclude a board from including the recovery of
19 the costs of investigation and enforcement of a case in any stipulated settlement.

20 (j) This section does not apply to any board if a specific statutory provision in
that board's licensing act provides for recovery of costs in an administrative
21 disciplinary proceeding.

22 FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

23 14. Respondent Deacon Emmet Farrell, M.D. is subject to disciplinary action in that he
24 was convicted of a crime which is substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties
25 of a physician and surgeon. The circumstances are as follows:

26 15. On February 5, 2021, a Misdemeanor Complaint was filed in the Superior Court of
27 California, County of Los Angeles in the case entitled, *The People of the State of California v.*
28 *Deacon E Farrell*, Case Number 0VV03708. Respondent was charged with the following

1 allegations: a violation of Vehicle Code section 23152, subdivision (f), unlawfully driving a
2 vehicle while under the influence of any drug, a violation of Health and Safety Code section
3 11550, subdivision (a), being under the influence of a controlled substance, a violation of
4 Business and Professions Code section 4060, possession of a controlled substance, a violation of
5 Health and Safety Code section 11377, subdivision (a), possession of a controlled substance, and
6 a violation of Vehicle Code section 12500, subdivision (a), driving without a license.

7 16. On or about August 19, 2021, the Court amended *The People of the State of*
8 *California v. Deacon E Farrell*, Case Number 0VV03708 by adding an additional charge by
9 interlineation as Count 6, a violation of Vehicle Code section 23103 per 23103.5, reckless driving
10 involving alcohol or drugs, or both.

11 17. On or about August 19, 2021, Respondent pled Nolo Contendere to Count 6. The
12 Court sentenced Respondent to 3 years' summary probation on terms and conditions, which
13 included:

- 14 A. Obey all laws.
- 15 B. Obey all orders, rules, and regulations, and directives of the court and jail.
- 16 C. Do not drive a motor vehicle with a measurable amount of alcohol or
17 drugs in his blood and submit to a chemical test of his blood on demand of any peace officer,
18 probation officer, or mandatory supervision officer.
- 19 D. Enroll in and successfully complete a 3-month first offender alcohol and
20 other drug education and counseling program.
- 21 E. Pay a fine of \$1803.
- 22 F. Not drive unless in possession of a valid driver's license and insurance.

23 18. The Court dismissed the remaining counts in the interests of justice.

24 19. The facts and circumstances of the above conviction are as follows:

25 On July 11, 2020, at approximately 3:00 a.m., Sergeant S. Geraty of the California
26 Highway Patrol (Geraty) observed Respondent's vehicle traveling at a high rate of speed.
27 Geraty began to follow Respondent and accelerated to close the distance between his vehicle and
28 Respondent's vehicle. While following the vehicle, Geraty traveled at 94 miles per hour as

1 Respondent's vehicle continued to increase its distance from Geraty.

2 20. Geraty initiated a traffic stop on Respondent's vehicle due to Respondent's poor
3 driving and Respondent's vehicle yielded. Geraty contacted Respondent and Respondent
4 provided a New York Driver's License. Upon questioning, Respondent told Geraty that he took
5 Adderall and was tired from working a fellowship at Cedars-Sinai Medical Center. Geraty
6 contacted another officer to evaluate Respondent's sobriety or impairment. Upon arrival on the
7 scene, Officer B. Gomez (Gomez) of the California Highway Patrol contacted Respondent
8 through the open driver's side window of Respondent's vehicle. Gomez immediately noticed that
9 Respondent's pupils were dilated for the lighting conditions. Upon questioning, Respondent told
10 Gomez that he had taken Adderall and Gomez noticed that Respondent's speech was rapid.

11 21. Gomez instructed Respondent to exit the vehicle to perform a series of field sobriety
12 tests. Gomez explained and demonstrated the field sobriety tests. Respondent did not perform
13 the field sobriety tests as explained and demonstrated. Based upon his observations, training, and
14 experience, Gomez arrested Respondent for driving under the influence of a drug.

15 22. Respondent was transported to the West Valley California Highway Patrol office and
16 was determined to be under the influence of a stimulant by a drug recognition expert (DRE).
17 During the evaluation by the DRE, Geraty conducted an inventory search of Respondent's vehicle
18 and found the following medications: a vial of Sensorcaine¹, two vials of metropolol², a vial of
19 Humulin³, a vial of Ceftriaxone⁴, and a bag with a white powder, resembling cocaine.
20 Respondent told Gomez that he administers the medications found in his vehicle to patients at the
21 medical center, but forgets the vials are on his person when he leaves the hospital.

22 23. A blood sample was drawn from Respondent's left arm. A lab analysis of

23 ¹ Sensorcaine is an anesthetic generally given as an injection (numbing medicine) to
24 produce numbness during labor, surgery, or certain medical or dental procedures.

25 ² Metoprolol (brand name, Lopressor) is a blood pressure medication used to lower blood
26 pressure and heart rate, and to prevent chest pain or further damage after a heart attack.

26 ³ Humulin is a form of insulin used in the treatment of diabetes.

27 ⁴ Ceftriaxone is a type of injectable antibiotic drug used to treat otherwise resistant strains
28 of bacterial infections.

1 Respondent's blood sample tested positive for methamphetamine. A lab analysis of the white,
2 powdery substance located in Respondent's vehicle found the substance to contain ketamine⁵.

3 **FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

4 **(Conviction of a Substantially Related Crime)**

5 24. By reason of the facts set forth in paragraphs 14 through 23, Respondent is subject to
6 disciplinary action under Section 2236, subdivision (a), and Section 490 of the Code, as well as
7 California Code of Regulations, title 16, Section 1360, in that Respondent has been convicted of
8 crimes substantially related to the qualifications, functions or duties of a physician and surgeon.

9 25. Respondent's acts and/or omissions as set forth in paragraphs 14 through 23, whether
10 proven individually, jointly, or in any combination thereof, constitute convictions of crimes
11 substantially related to the qualifications, functions or duties of a physician and surgeon pursuant
12 to Section 2236, subdivision (a), and Section 490 of the Code, as well as California Code of
13 Regulations, title 16, Section 1360.

14 **SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

15 **(Excessive Use of Dangerous Drugs)**

16 26. By reason of the facts set forth in paragraphs 14 through 23, Respondent is subject to
17 disciplinary action under section 2239, subdivision (a), and section 490 of the Code, as well as
18 California Code of Regulations, title 16, Section 1360, in that he used dangerous drugs to the
19 extent or in such a manner as to be dangerous or injurious to himself, other persons, and the
20 public. The facts and circumstances in the First Cause for Discipline are incorporated herein as if
21 fully set forth.

22 27. Respondent's acts and/or omissions as set forth in paragraphs 14 through 23, whether
23 proven individually, jointly, or in any combination thereof, constitute convictions of crimes
24 substantially related to the qualifications, functions or duties of a physician and surgeon pursuant
25 to Section 2236, subdivision (a), and Section 490 of the Code, as well as California Code of
26 Regulations, title 16, Section 1360.

27 ⁵ Ketamine is a short-acting anesthetic with hallucinogenic effects lasting 30-60 minutes.
28 The drug distorts sights and sounds, induces feelings of calmness and relaxation, provides relief
from pain, and induces immobility and amnesia.

1 THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

2 (Unprofessional Conduct)

3 28. By reason of the facts set forth in paragraphs 14 through 23, Respondent is subject to
4 disciplinary action under Section 2234 of the Code for unprofessional conduct.

5 PRAYER

6 **WHEREFORE**, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,
7 and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

8 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number A 163151,
9 issued to Respondent Deacon Emmet Farrell, M.D.;

10 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Respondent Deacon Emmet Farrell,
11 M.D.'s authority to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;

12 3. Ordering Respondent Deacon Emmet Farrell, M.D., to pay the Board the costs of
13 the investigation and enforcement of this case, and if placed on probation, the costs of
14 probation monitoring; and

15 4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

16
17 DATED: SEP 27 2023

JENNA JONES FOR
REJI VARGHESE
Executive Director
Medical Board of California
Department of Consumer Affairs
State of California

Complainant

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