BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

Case No.: 800-2020-068329

ln	the	Matter	of	the	Accusation
Αg	gain	st:			•

Kaitlin Varady McKee, M.D.

Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 140067

Respondent.

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on <u>December 29, 2023</u>.

IT IS SO ORDERED: November 30, 2023.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Richard E. Thorp, M.D. Chair

Panel B

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1	ROB BONTA							
2	Attorney General of California ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ							
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General ANNSEN TAN							
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 237826							
5	1300 I Street, Suite 125 P.O. Box 944255							
6	Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 Telephone: (916) 210-7549							
7	Facsimile: (916) 327-2247 Attorneys for Complainant							
ľ	Altorneys for Complainam							
8	BEFORE THE							
9	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS							
10	STATE OF CA	ALIFORNIA						
11								
12	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2020-068329						
13	KAITLIN VARADY MCKEE, M.D.	OAH No. 2023020257						
14	Family Medicine Department 1 Quality Drive	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND						
15	Vacaville, CA 95688	DISCIPLINARY ORDER						
16	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 140067							
17	Respondent.							
18		j						
19	A CD A CD	EFF by and between the narties to the above-						
20	III	EED by and between the parties to the above-						
21	11	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:						
22		PARTIES						
23	1. Reji Varghese (Complainant) is the F							
24	California (Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this							
25	matter by Rob Bonta, Attorney General of the State of California, by Jannsen Tan, Deputy							
26	Attorney General.							
27	·							
28								
		1						
	STIPULATED SETTLEM	ENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER (800-2020-068329)						

2.

 proceeding by attorney Ann H. Larson, Esq., whose address is: 12677 Alcosta Blvd, Suite 375, San Ramon, CA 94583-4202.

3. On or about January 5, 2016, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 140067 to Kaitlin Varady McKee, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's

Respondent Kaitlin Varady McKee, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this

3. On or about January 5, 2016, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 140067 to Kaitlin Varady McKee, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2020-068329, and will expire on January 31, 2024, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

- 4. Accusation No. 800-2020-068329 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on September 22, 2022. Respondent timely filed her Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.
- 5. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2020-068329 is attached as Exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2020-068329. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with her counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of her legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against her; the right to present evidence and to testify on her own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

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CULPABILITY

- 9. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2020-068329, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline upon her Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate.
- 10. Respondent agrees that, at a hearing, Complainant could establish a prima facie case or factual basis for the charges in the Accusation, and that Respondent hereby gives up her right to contest those charges.
- 11. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, complainant could establish a prima facie case with respect to the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2020-068329, a true and correct copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit A, and that she has thereby subjected her Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate, No. C 140067 to disciplinary action.
- 12. Respondent agrees that her Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline and she agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

RESERVATION

13. The admissions made by Respondent herein are only for the purposes of this proceeding, or any other proceedings in which the Medical Board of California or other professional licensing agency is involved, and shall not be admissible in any other criminal or civil proceeding.

CONTINGENCY

Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or her counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that she may not withdraw her agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal

action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.

- 15. Respondent agrees that if she ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or if an accusation and/or petition to revoke probation is filed against her before the Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2020-068329 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by respondent for purposes of any such proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.
- 16. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 17. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or opportunity to be heard by the Respondent, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 140067 issued to Respondent Kaitlin Varady McKee, M.D., is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for one (1) year from the effective date of the Decision on the following terms and conditions:

Decision, and on an annual basis thereafter, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than 40 hours per year, for each year of probation. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be Category I certified. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for 65 hours of CME of which 40 hours were in satisfaction of this condition.

2. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15 calendar days.

This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

- 3. <u>SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE</u>

 <u>NURSES.</u> During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and advanced practice nurses.
- 4. <u>OBEY ALL LAWS</u>. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.
- 5. <u>INVESTIGATION/ENFORCEMENT COST RECOVERY</u>. Respondent is hereby ordered to reimburse the Board its costs of investigation and enforcement, including, but not limited to, expert review, amended accusations, legal reviews, investigation(s), and subpoena enforcement, as applicable, in the amount of \$15,250 (fifteen thousand two hundred fifty dollars). Costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California, Failure to pay such costs shall be considered a violation of probation.

Payment must be made in full within 360 calendar days of the effective date of the Order, or by a payment plan approved by the Medical Board of California. Any and all requests for a payment plan shall be submitted in writing by respondent to the Board. Failure to comply with the payment plan shall be considered a violation of probation.

The filing of bankruptcy by respondent shall not relieve respondent of the responsibility to repay investigation and enforcement costs, including expert review costs.

6. <u>OUARTERLY DECLARATIONS</u>. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation.

Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

Compliance with Probation Unit

Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

Address Changes

Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business and Professions Code section 2021, subdivision (b).

Place of Practice

Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed facility.

License Renewal

Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's license.

Travel or Residence Outside California

Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty (30) calendar days.

In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of departure and return.

- 8. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE</u>. Respondent shall be available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.
- 9. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice.

In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards's Special Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years. Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws;

General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing.

- 10. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u>. Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the completion of probation. This term does not include cost recovery, which is due within 30 calendar days of the effective date of the Order, or by a payment plan approved by the Medical Board and timely satisfied. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.
- 11. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u>. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.
- 12. <u>LICENSE SURRENDER</u>. Following the effective date of this Decision, if
 Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy
 the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license.
 The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in
 determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate
 and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent
 shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its
 designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject
 to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the
 application shall be troated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.
- 13. <u>PROBATION MONITORING COSTS</u>. Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of

1	California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar					
2	year.					
3	14. <u>FUTURE ADMISSIONS CLAUSE</u> , If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for					
4	a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care					
5	licensing action agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in					
6	Accusation No. 800-2020-068329 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by					
7	Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or					
8	restrict license.					
9	ACCEPTANCE					
10	I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully					
11	discussed it with my attorney, Ann H. Larson, Esq. I understand the stipulation and the effect it					
12	will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and					
13	Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the					
14	Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.					
15	122 10 1 20					
16	DATED: 9/7/23 SMChll' KAITLIN VARADY MCKEE, M.D.					
17	RATIFIN VARADI WERISI, M.D. Respondent					
18	I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Kaitlin Varady McKee, M.D., the terms					
19	and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary					
20	Order. I approve its form and content.					
21	DATED: 9/11/2023 ANN H, LARSON, ESQ.					
22	Attorney for Respondent					
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	9 STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER (800-2020-068329)					
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ENDORSEMENT The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California. DATED: <u>9/11/2023</u> Respectfully submitted, ROB BONTA Attorney General of California ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ Supervising Deputy Attorney General annsen Tan JANNSEN TAN Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant SA2022302800 37480031.docx STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER (800-2020-068329)

1	ROB BONTA Attorney General of California						
2	Attorney General of California STEVEN D. MUNI						
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General JANNSEN TAN						
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 237826						
5	1300 I Street, Suite 125 P.O. Box 944255						
6	Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 Telephone: (916) 210-7549						
7	Facsimile: (916) 327-2247 Attorneys for Complainant						
8.							
9	BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA						
10	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA						
11							
12	In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 800-2020-068329						
13	Kaitlin Varady McKee, M.D. ACCUSATION						
14	Family Medicine Department 1 Quality Drive						
15	Vacaville, CA 95688						
16	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 140067,						
17	Respondent.						
18							
19							
20	PARTIES						
21	1. William Prasifka (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in his official capacity						
22	as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs						
23	(Board).						
24	2. On or about January 5, 2016, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's						
25	Certificate Number C 140067 to Kaitlin Varady McKee, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's						
26	and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought						
27	herein and will expire on January 31, 2024, unless renewed.						
28	s <i>II</i>						
	1 A COURATION NO. 800-2020-068329						
	(KAITLIN VARADY MCKEE, M.D.) ACCUSATION NO. 800-2020-068329						

JURISDICTION

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.
 - 4. Section 2227 of the Code states:

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- (a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of the Medical Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government Code, or whose default has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered into a stipulation for disciplinary action with the board, may, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter:
 - (1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.
- (2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one year upon order of the board.
- (3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation monitoring upon order of the board.
- (4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may include a requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by the board.
- (5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of probation, as the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.
- (b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters, medical review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations, continuing education activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that are agreed to with the board and successfully completed by the licensee, or other matters made confidential or privileged by existing law, is deemed public, and shall be made available to the public by the board pursuant to Section 803.1.

STATUTORY PROVISIONS

5. Section 2234 of the Code¹, states:

The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- (a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.
 - (b) Gross negligence.

¹ Business and Professions Code Section 2234 was amended in January 1, 2020. All allegations in this Accusation occurred prior to January 1, 2020. The prior version of Section 2234 was effective January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2019.

(KAITLIN VARADY MCKEE, M.D.) ACCUSATION NO. 800-2020-068329

8. Respondent's license is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (b), of the Code, in that she committed gross negligence in the care and treatment of Patient A². The circumstances are as follows:

- 9. Respondent is a physician and surgeon, board certified in family medicine, who at all times relevant to the charges brought herein practiced medicine under The Permanente Medical Group, Vacaville, CA.
- 10. On or about November 8, 2016, Patient A was seen by Dr. K, D.O., for migraines and chest cold symptoms. Patient A was, at the time of the visit, a 45-year-old female who reported migraine headaches for the prior two weeks and was seen in Fontana Emergency Room on October 22, 2016 for numbness in hands and was told she "may have had a mini-stroke." Dr. K noted that Patient A's migraines are relieved with Norco and had associated symptoms of photophobia and nausea. Dr. K documented that Patient A also had a chest cold for 3 days and "felt like her chest was going to explode." Patient A also reported cough, runny nose, sweating, but no fever or sore throat. Dr. K noted that Patient A was currently smoking, did not drink, but documented yes to drug use. Patient A's outpatient prescriptions prior to the visit were Norco, Mirena IUD, lisinopril and metformin.
- 11. Patient A's labs from July 2, 2016 show cholesterol level at 232, LDL cholesterol at 140, and hemoglobin A1C at 7.5%. Dr. K noted Patient A's blood pressure was 144/46, pulse 88, weight 231 lbs, BMI of 45. In the assessment and plan, Dr. K noted "ACUTE LOWER RESPIRATORY INFECTION (primary encounter diagnosis)" and "bilateral crackles on auscultation, will treat as pneumonia." Dr. K ordered x-rays and provided an albuterol inhaler and antibiotics. Dr. K also ordered anti-nausea medication and naproxen for Patient A's migraines. Dr. K ordered an EKG, an echocardiogram, labs, and advised a follow-up with Patient A's primary care provider, because of Patient A's history of stroke.

² Patient names are redacted to protect privacy.

- 12. Dr. K documented that Patient A had severe obesity with a BMI greater than or equal to 40. She advised Patient A to undergo a sleep study. Patient A was advised but declined counseling on nicotine dependence. Dr. K documented that Patient A had gone from prediabetes to diabetes and needed follow-up with primary care. Dr. K noted that Patient A also needed Vitamin D supplementation. Dr. K documented that "the nature of presenting problem is high risk given differential and treatment and high risk given comorbid conditions." Dr. K noted that risk, benefits, and ER precautions were discussed. Patient A was screened for and tested positive for depression. Dr. K advised follow-up in one week.
- 13. On or about November 16, 2016, Respondent left a telephone message with her office staff to contact Patient A because Patient A needed to establish care, and that Patient A recently saw Dr. K and there were several issues Dr. K wanted Respondent do follow-up on.
- 14. On or about November 22, 2016, Respondent saw Patient A to establish care. Respondent documented that Patient A had migraines that resolved and did not have headaches in the past month. Patient A reported that her migraines "started after being in a casino with flashing lights, and then had numbness associated with this." Respondent documented a history of cerebrovascular accident per CT scan done in the ER on October 22, 2016. Respondent copied the results of the CT scan on to her notes. The CT Scan report found:

"Low-density tubular-appearing tract coursing from the right frontal horn through the caudate head and into the basal ganglia. This may represent an infarct of indeterminate age. Low-density lesion in the right basal ganglia may represent an old lacunar infarct. There are hypodensities seen in a periventricular distribution..."

The CT Scan impression was:

"Low-density tubular-appearing lesion coursing from the right frontal horn through the caudate head and into the basal ganglia. This may represent an infarct of indeterminate age."

"Additional low-density lesion in the right basal ganglia may represent an old lacunar infarct."

"If there is high clinical suspicion for an acute infarct MRI with DWI sequences are more sensitive."

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D for her Vitamin D deficiency.

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normal neurological examination, her young age, and the diagnosis reached after the ER evaluation all contributed to her not appreciating Patient A's cerebrovascular disease risk.

Under the history of CVA portion of the progress note, Respondent documented "CVA ??? Unsure if this 2/2 migraine. See above CT results. If any changes, consider MRI brain, but will treat migraines for now." Respondent documented that Patient A's migraines improyed secondary to stress and noted "CPM". Respondent documented that Patient A declined prescriptions and will follow-up with psychiatry/counselor. Respondent also noted that Patient A's hypertension was controlled. 17. In her summary of care dated August 7, 2020, Respondent admitted that she focused on the "chronic microvascular changes" finding in the CT scan and failed to fully appreciate the possibility of a recent and an old stroke. She wrote that she should have guided Patient A toward a greater focus on cerebrovascular disease risk modification. She suspected that Patient A's

On or about November 30, 2016, Patient A presented to the ER with left sided

weakness since the prior day. While Patient A was at work, she got up from her chair and noticed

her left leg felt weak, and felt off balance. By the end of the day, she had weakness in her left arm

as well. The ER doctor noted that Patient A had some confusion and difficulty finding words.

walking in a straight line. Patient A denied sensory deficit, slurred words, headaches, fever or

vomiting. The ER doctor noted that Patient A had been seen on October 22, 2016 for left arm

weakness with CT scan showing lesions in right frontal horn through caudate head into basal

ganglia. He also noted that Patient A had not had an MRI.

Patient A noted that the morning she came into the ER, she felt nauseous and had difficulty

Respondent documented that Patient A was obese and had lost weight since July 2016

when labs were done. She noted diabetes with A1C of 7.5%. She noted Vitamin D deficiency.

134/84. She advised Patient A to attend diabetes class. Patient A also wanted to bring her

anxiety due to marital issues, skin moles, and history of drug use. Patient A's blood pressure was

diabetes under control using diet control. She advised Patient A to start 50,000 units of Vitamin

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- 19. In the physical examination portion of the note, the ER provider noted that Patient A had normal strength, and no cranial nerve deficit or sensory deficit. She had abnormal gait and subtle decreased grip in left hand, limp to left leg and partial foot drop, and was unable to tandem gait. Under the ER course, the ER provider states MRI result likely CVA but possibly demyelinating process as well. They requested admission for additional imaging. ER diagnosis was an ischemic stroke with coma. In the ER, Patient A's blood pressure ranged from 154/77 to 188/95. Patient A's random glucose was as high as 275 mg/dl. Patient A's history noted hypertension, history of stroke with unspecified residual deficits, Vitamin D deficiency and diabetes type 2. Social history noted former smoker, ½ pack a day for 6 years. Patient A's hemoglobin A1C was 7.5%.
- 20. In the discharge summary, Patient A was started on a statin, aspirin, and had further imaging of her head, neck, and heart. No vascular pathology was found. The discharge summary also noted that Patient A had worsening weakness in her left side, and a repeat CT scan showed slight evolution of existing stroke but no new stroke was found. Patient A was advised to have additional testing as ordered and follow-up with cardiology lab in 30 days. Patient A was also advised to follow-up with her primary care provider, Respondent.
- 21. On or about December 27, 2016, Respondent saw Patient A for a follow-up on her hospitalization. Respondent noted that Patient A was discharged on December 22, 2016 for CVA. She documented that Patient A's blood pressure was managed with lisinopril and Norvasc. She documented that Patient A's diabetes was managed with Glucophage and diet. She documented that Patient A will have a follow-up ultrasound for thyroid module and will follow-up for cardiac event monitor. She also noted that Patient A is on high dose statin Lipitor 40 mg and she will follow-up on Vitamin D levels and start Prozac for depression. Patient A's blood pressure was 149/80. Respondent also noted in the physical exam portion of the progress note that Patient A's upper and lower extremities showed weakness. She documented that she had a discussion with Patient A about controlling risk factors. Respondent documented that Patient A's blood pressure was not at goal, although she noted that Patient A had a home health nurse coming in the next week and they would recheck her blood pressure. If Patient A's blood pressure was still

high, Respondent would consider increasing amlodipine. Respondent documented that Patient A's blood glucose was finally controlled, although it appeared that Respondent was relying on Patient A's fasting blood glucose. However, Patient A's most recent A1C was elevated at 9.0%.

- 22. On or about December 29, 2016, the home health nurse reported that Patient A's blood pressure was 180/102. On or about December 20, 2016, Respondent left a message to increase amlodipine to 5 mg. On or about December 30, 2016, Respondent left a message that Patient A's ultrasound showed a nodule, and that she was going to refer Patient A to endocrinology.
- 23. Respondent committed gross negligence in her care and treatment of Patient A, which included, but was not limited to, the following:
- A. Respondent failed to initiate or fully advise Patient A, a high risk patient, regarding several treatment or preventative measures to reduce the risk of cardiovascular event. Respondent failed to offer high intensity statin therapy appropriate for Patient A's high risk level. Respondent failed to offer more intensive glycemic control in an effort to achieve A1C levels of 6.5 to 7.0%. Respondent failed to advise Patient A that more intensive glucose lower therapy would reduce Patient A's risk of complications secondary to diabetes in the post CVA scenario. Respondent also failed to offer an anti-platelet agent (i.e. aspirin), that could have reduced Patient A's risk of stroke. This should have been at least discussed with Patient A as a preventative measure in the context of Patient A's most recent brain CT scan.
- B. Respondent failed to appreciate that additional assessment, including MRI, and other imaging, such as angiograms, were necessary since Patient A presented with sufficient evidence that further assessment of cerebrovascular disease was necessary.

<u>PRAYER</u>

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number C 140067, issued to Kaitlin Varady McKee, M.D.;

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