# BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

Case No.: 800-2019-054189

In the Matter of the First Amended Accusation Against:

Quy Viethoang Le, M.D.

Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 100948

Respondent.

# DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on March 6, 2023.

IT IS SO ORDERED: February 2, 2023.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Laurie Rose Lubiano, J.D., Chair

Panel A

|     |  | •.                                | •                  |
|-----|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1   | ROB BONTA  |                                   |                    |
| 2   | Attorney General of California                           |                                   |                    |
| .4  | ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ Supervising Deputy Attorney General |                                   |                    |
| 3   | ROBERT W. LINCOLN  |                                   |                    |
| 4   | Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 316290             |                                   |                    |
|     | 600 West Broadway, Suite 1800                            |                                   | ·                  |
| .5  | San Diego, CA 92101<br>P.O. Box 85266                    |                                   |                    |
| 6   | San Diego, CA 92186-5266                                 |                                   |                    |
| 7.  | Telephone: (619) 738-9453 Facsimile: (619) 645-2012      |                                   | •                  |
|     |  |                                   |                    |
| 8   | Attorneys for Complainant                                |                                   |                    |
| 9   |  |                                   |                    |
| 10  | BEFOR  |                                   |                    |
|     | MEDICAL BOARD DEPARTMENT OF C                            |                                   |                    |
| 11  | STATE OF C   |                                   | •                  |
| 12  |  |                                   |                    |
| 13  | In the Matter of the Accusation Against:                 | 1: d N 800 2010 054180            | ***                |
|     | in the Matter of the Accusation Against:                 | Case No. 800-2019-054189          |                    |
| 14  | QUY VIETHOANG LE, M.D.                                   | OAH No. 2021100526                |                    |
| 15  | Fountain Valley, CA 92708-6719                           | STIPULATED SETTLEM                | E'NT: AND          |
| 16  |  | DISCIPLINARY ORDER                | ENT AND            |
| .   | Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 100948       |                                   |                    |
| 17. |  |                                   |                    |
| 18  | Respondent.  |                                   | •                  |
|     |  | 1                                 |                    |
| 19  |  |                                   |                    |
| 20  | IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AG                           | REED by and between the par       | ties to the above- |
| 21  | entitled proceedings that the following matters are      | e true:                           |                    |
| .   | PART   |                                   |                    |
| 22  | IAK  | (ILES                             |                    |
| 23  | 1. William Prasifka (Complainant) is                     | the Executive Director of the     | Medical Board of   |
| 24  | California (Board). He brought this action solely        | in his official capacity and is a | enresented in this |
| i   |  |                                   |                    |
| 25  | matter by Rob Bonta, Attorney General of the Sta         | te of California, by Robert W.    | Lincoln, Deputy    |
| 26  | Attorney General.  |                                   |                    |
| 27. | ///·   |                                   |                    |
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| 28  | ///  |                                   |                    |

- 2. QUY VIETHOANG LE, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding by attorney Raymond J. McMahon, Esq., whose address is: 5440 Trabuco Rd, Irvine, California 92620.
- 3. On or about July 25, 2007, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 100948 to QUY VIETHOANG LE, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2019-054189 and expires on December 22, 2022, unless renewed.

#### **JURISDICTION**

- 4. On or about September 17, 2021, Accusation No. 800-2019-054189 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent, at his address of record. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.
- 5. A true and correct copy of Accusation No. 800-2019-054189 is attached as Exhibit A and is incorporated herein by reference.

#### ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2019-057646. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with his counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

establish a prima facie case with respect to the charges and allegations contained in Accusation

No. 800-2019-054189, a copy of which is attached hereto as exhibit A, and that he has thereby

Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, Complainant could

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subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 100948 to disciplinary action.

10. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

11. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or if an accusation and/or petition to revoke probation is filed against him before the Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2019-054189 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of any such proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.

# **CONTINGENCY**

12. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.

#### ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS

13. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties herein to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final and exclusive embodiment of the agreements of the parties in the above-entitled matter.

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- 14. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or opportunity to be heard by the Respondent, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

#### DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 100948 issued to Respondent QUY VIETHOANG LE, M.D., is revoked. However, the revocations are stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for three (3) years from the effective date of the Decision on the following terms and conditions:

- Decision, and on an annual basis thereafter, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than 40 hours per year, for each year of probation. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be Category I certified. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for 65 hours of CME of which 40 hours were in satisfaction of this condition.
- 2. PRACTICE MONITOR: Within 30 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a practice monitor, the name and qualifications of one or more licensed physicians and surgeons whose licenses are valid and in good standing, and who are preferable American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS) certified. A monitor shall have no prior or current business or personal relationship with respondent, or other relationship that could reasonably be expected to compromise the ability of the monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board, including

but not limited to any form of bartering, shall be in respondent's field of practice, and must agree to serve as respondent's monitor. Respondent shall pay all monitoring costs.

The Board or its designee shall provide the approved monitor with copies of the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), and a proposed monitoring plan. Within 15 calendar days of receipt of the Decision(s), Accusation(s), and proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a signed statement that the monitor has read the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), fully understands the role of a monitor, and agrees or disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan. If the monitor disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a revised monitoring plan with the signed statement for approval by the Board or its designee

Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and continuing throughout probation, respondent's practice, shall be monitored by the approved monitor. Respondent shall make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the monitor at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

The monitor(s) shall submit a quarterly written report to the Board or its designee which includes an evaluation of respondent's performance, indicating whether respondent's practices are within the standards of practice of medicine and whether respondent is practicing medicine safely, billing appropriately or both. It shall be the sole responsibility of respondent to ensure that the monitor submits the quarterly written reports to the Board or its designee within 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

If the monitor resigns or is no longer available, respondent shall, within 5 calendar days of such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, the name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that responsibility within 15 calendar days. If respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement monitor within 60 calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the monitor, respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility.

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In lieu of a monitor, respondent may participate in a professional enhancement program approved in advance by the Board or its designee, that includes, at minimum, quarterly chart review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of professional growth and education. Respondent shall participate in the professional enhancement program at respondent's expense during the term of probation.

If the Board or its designee determine that after one (1) year respondent's practice monitor reports are satisfactory, respondent will no longer require a practice monitor.

3. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15 calendar days.

This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

- 4. <u>SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE</u>

  NURSES. During probation, Respondent will be permitted to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses.
- 5. OBEY ALL LAWS. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.
- 6. <u>INVESTIGATION/ENFORCEMENT COST RECOVERY</u>. Respondent is hereby ordered to reimburse the Board its costs of investigation and enforcement in the amount of three thousand nine hundred and fifteen dollars and fifty cents (\$3,915.00). Costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California. Failure to pay such costs shall be considered a violation of probation.

Any and all requests for a payment plan shall be submitted in writing by Respondent to the

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The filing of bankruptcy by Respondent shall not relieve Respondent of the responsibility

7. <u>QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS</u>. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation.

Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

# 8. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

# Compliance with Probation Unit

to repay investigation and enforcement costs.

Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

## Address Changes

Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business and Professions Code section 2021, subdivision (b).

#### Place of Practice

Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed facility.

#### License Renewal

Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's license.

#### Travel or Residence Outside California

Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty (30) calendar days.

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In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of departure and return.

- 9. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE</u>. Respondent shall be available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.
- 10. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice.

In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Board's Special Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.

Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve

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Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws; General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing.

- 11. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u>. Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.
- 12. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u>. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.
- Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license. The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

PROBATION MONITORING COSTS. Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which 2 may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of 3 California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar 4 year. 5 /// . 6 7 8 9 10 1.1 12 /// 13 /// 14 /// 15 16 /// . 17 1// 18 /// 19 /// 20 21 *[]]]* /// 22 23 /// 24 /// 25 26 /// 27 111 28 ]]]

#### ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully

| - I |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 3   | discussed it with my attorney, Raymond J. McMahon, Esq. I understand the stipulation and the    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.  | effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5   | Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6   | bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8   | DATED: 6/21/2022  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9   | QUY VIE HOANG LE, M.D.  Respondent  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0   | I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Quy Viethoang Le, M.D., the terms and           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1   | conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Orde |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2   | I approve its form and content.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3   | DATED: June 21, 2022  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4   | RAYMOND MCMAHON, Esq.  Attorney for Respondent  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6   | ENDORSEMENT   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7   | The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8   | submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.                                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Respectfully submitted, 6/21/22/ DATED: ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ
Supervising Deputy Attorney General

/RWL electronically signed 6/21/22/

ROBERT W. LINCOLN Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant

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|-----|---|----------------|-------------|------------|---------------|--|--|
| .1  | ROB BONTA   | •              |             |            |               |  |  |
| 2   | Attorney General of California ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ     |                |             | •          |               |  |  |
| . 3 | Supervising Deputy Attorney General ROBERT W. LINCOLN   |                | ٠.          |            |               |  |  |
|     | Deputy Attorney General                                 |                |             |            |               |  |  |
| 4   | State Bar No. 316290<br>600 West Broadway, Suite 1800   | •              | • .         |            |               |  |  |
| 5   | San Diego, CA 92101<br>P.O. Box 85266                   |                |             | •          | •             |  |  |
| . 6 | San Diego, CA 92186-5266                                |                |             |            | •.            |  |  |
| . 7 | Telephone: (619) 738-9453<br>Facsimile: (619) 645-2012  |                |             |            |               |  |  |
| •   |   | •              |             |            |               |  |  |
| .8  | Attorneys for Complainant                               |                | •           |            | •             |  |  |
| . 9 | PETOD   | ייי מייי מיי   |             |            | •.            |  |  |
| .10 | BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA                  |                |             |            |               |  |  |
| 11  | DEPARTMENT OF C   | ONSUMER.       | AFFAIRS     |            |               |  |  |
| 12  | STATE OF C  | ALIFORNIA      | <b>A</b>    |            |               |  |  |
|     |   |                |             |            | •.            |  |  |
| .13 | In the Matter of the First Amended Accusation Against:  | Case No. 80    | 00-2019-05  | 4189       |               |  |  |
| 14. | 4   FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION                            |                |             |            |               |  |  |
| 15  | QUY VIETHOANG LE, M.D.<br>18225 Brookhurst St., Suite 6 |                | •           | •          |               |  |  |
| 16  | Fountain Valley, CA 92708-6719                          | ,              |             |            |               |  |  |
| 17  | Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate<br>No. A 100948,  |                |             |            |               |  |  |
| 18  | Respondent.   | . •            |             |            |               |  |  |
| 19  |   |                |             |            | •             |  |  |
| .20 | PAPE  |                |             | •          | •             |  |  |
|     | <u>PAR7</u>   | · .            |             |            |               |  |  |
| 21  | 1. William Prasifka (Complainant) bring                 | s this First A | mended Ad   | cusation   | solely in his |  |  |
| 22  | official capacity as the Executive Director of the I    | Medical Boar   | d of Califo | rnia, Depa | artment of    |  |  |
| 23  | Consumer Affairs (Board).                               |                |             |            | •.            |  |  |
| 24  | 2. On or about July 25, 2007, the Board                 | issued Physic  | ian's and S | urgeon's   | Certificate   |  |  |
| 25  | No. A 100948 to Quy Viethoang Le, M.D. (Respo           |                | •           |            |               |  |  |
| 26  | Certificate was in full force and effect at all times   |                |             |            | •             |  |  |
| 27  | will expire on December 31, 2022, unless renewed.       |                |             |            |               |  |  |
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#### **JURISDICTION**

- 3. This First Amended Accusation, which supersedes the Accusation filed on September 17, 2021, is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.
- 4. Section 2227 of the Code provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed one year, placed on probation and required to pay costs of probation monitoring, or such other action taken in relation to discipline as the board deems proper.
  - 5. Section 2234 of the Code, states, in pertinent part:

The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- (b) Gross negligence.
- (d) Incompetence

#### COST RECOVERY

6. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licensee found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case, with failure of the licensee to comply subjecting the license to not being renewed or reinstated. If a case settles, recovery of investigation and enforcement costs may be included in a stipulated settlement.

#### FIRST CAUSE OF DISCIPLINE

#### (Gross Negligence)

7. Respondent has subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 100948 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2234, subdivision (b), of

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the Code, in that he was grossly negligent in his care and treatment of Patient A<sup>1</sup>, as more particularly alleged hereafter:

- 8. On or about January 5, 2016, Patient A was admitted to Orange Coast Medical Center (OCMC) after suffering a COPD<sup>2</sup> exacerbation as an outpatient. Over the next eighteen (18) days Patient A was treated for pneumonia and COPD exacerbation with antibiotics and high-dose corticosteroids, respectively.
- 9. On or about January 21, 2016, Patient A's physicians obtained a CT scan<sup>3</sup> showing obstruction of the sigmoid colon<sup>4</sup>, free fluids in the pelvis, and the suggestion of diverticulitis<sup>5</sup>.
- 10. On or about January 23, 2016, Respondent saw Patient A. Respondent recognized that Patient A needed emergency surgery. Respondent considered doing a Hartmann's operation, the usual procedure for obstructing or perforated sigmoid colon. Instead, Respondent having made the hole for the planned colostomy, he then decided to make a primary anastomosis<sup>6</sup> instead, to avoid the morbidity of colostomy.
- 11. Patient A remained very ill post-operatively. On or about February 1, 2016,
  Respondent ordered a sodium phosphate enema to restart Patient A's bowel function and to look
  for a "leak." Respondent observed a "leak" and decided to conduct a second operation on Patient
  A.
- 12. On or about February 4, 2016, Respondent conducted a second operation on Patient A. Respondent resected the leaking colorectal anastomosis, made a left-sided colostomy, and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> To protect the privacy of the patient involved, the patient's name has not been included in this pleading. Respondent is aware of the identity of the patient referred to herein.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) is a chronic inflammatory lung disease that causes obstructed airflow from the lungs.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> CT Scan (Computed Tomography scan) is a medical imaging technique used in radiology to get detailed images of the body noninvasively for diagnostic purposes.

Sigmoid Colon is the terminal portion of the large intestine before reaching the rectum.

It connects the descending colon with the rectum.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Diverticulitis occurs when small, bulging pouches develop in your digestive tract. When one or more of these pouches become inflamed or infected, the condition is called diverticulitis.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Anastomosis is a connection made surgically between adjacent blood vessels, parts of the intestine, or other channels of the body, or the operation in which this is constructed.

closed off Patient A's rectum, completing the Hartmann's operation Respondent chose to delay during the first operation on Patient A.

- 13. Patient A remained critically ill after the second operation, developing multisystem organ failure and died on February 23, 2016.
- 14. Respondent committed gross negligence in his care and treatment of Patient A by incorrectly choosing to conduct an anastomosis on Patient A and secondly, to conduct an anastomosis using likely-ischemic<sup>8</sup> colon that, according to conventional wisdom, should have been resected.

#### SECOND CAUSE OF DISCIPLINE

(Incompetence)

15. Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 100948 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2234, subdivision (d), of the Code, in that he has demonstrated incompetence in his care and treatment of Patient A, as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 7 through 14, above, which are hereby incorporated by reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein.

#### THIRD CAUSE OF DISCIPLINE

### (Unprofessional Conduct)

16. Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 100948 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234 of the Code, in that he has engaged in conduct which breaches the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is unbecoming a member in good standing of the medical profession, and which demonstrates an unfitness to practice medicine, as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 7 through 14, above, which are hereby incorporated by reference and realiged as if fully set forth herein.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Hartmann's Operation is a surgical resection of the rectosigmoid colon with closure of the anorectal stump and formation for an end colostomy.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Ischemic is a restriction in blood supply to tissues, causing a shortage of oxygen that is needed for cellular metabolism.

#### **PRAYER**

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

- 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 100948, issued to Respondent Quy Viethoang Le, M.D.;
- 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Respondent Quy Viethoang Le, M.D.'s authority to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;
- 3. Ordering Respondent Quy Viethoang Le, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board the costs of probation monitoring;
- 4. Ordering Respondent Quy Viethoang Le, M.D., to pay the Medical Board of California the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3; and
  - 5. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

DATED: JAN 3 1 2022

WILLIAM PRASIFK Executive Director

Medical Board of California

Department of Consumer Affairs State of California

Complainant

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