

**BEFORE THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

**In the Matter of the First Amended
Accusation Against:**

Larry Teik-Man Khoo, M.D.

**Physician's and Surgeon's
Certificate No. A 62896**

Respondent.

Case No.: 800-2018-049454

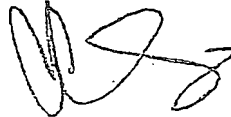
DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on March 6, 2023.

IT IS SO ORDERED: February 2, 2023.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA



**Laurie Rose Lubiano, J.D., Chair
Panel A**

1 ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
2 ROBERT MCKIM BELL
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 VLADIMIR SHALKEVICH
Deputy Attorney General
4 State Bar No. 173955
300 South Spring Street, Suite 1702
5 Los Angeles, California 90013
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Attorneys for Complainant
7

8 **BEFORE THE**
9 **MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA**
10 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
11 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

11 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:
12 LARRY TEIK-MAN KHOO, M.D.
13 The Spine Clinic of Los Angeles
14 1245 Wilshire Boulevard, Suite 717
Los Angeles, California 90017
15 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate 62896,
16 Respondent.
17

Case No. 800-2018-049454
OAH No. 2022020312
**STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND
DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

18
19 **IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED** by and between the parties to the above-
20 entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:

21 **PARTIES**

- 22 1. William Prasifka (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board of
23 California (Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this
24 matter by Rob Bonta, Attorney General of the State of California, by Vladimir Shalkevich,
25 Deputy Attorney General.
26 2. Respondent Larry Teik-Man Khoo, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this
27 proceeding by Dennis K. Ames and Poge Henderson, Attorneys at Law, whose address is 2677
28 North Main Street, Suite 901, Santa Ana, CA 92705-6632.

1 3. On June 27, 1997, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A
2 62896 to Larry Teik-Man Khoo, M.D. (Respondent). That license was in full force and effect at
3 all times relevant to the charges brought in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2018-049454, and
4 will expire on May 31, 2023, unless renewed.

5 **JURISDICTION**

6 4. A First Amended Accusation No. 800-2018-049454 was filed before the Board and is
7 currently pending against Respondent. The First Amended Accusation and all other statutorily
8 required documents were properly served on Respondent on September 6, 2022. Respondent
9 timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the First Amended Accusation.

10 5. A copy of the First Amended Accusation No. 800-2018-049454 is attached as exhibit
11 A and incorporated herein by reference.

12 **ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS**

13 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the
14 charges and allegations in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2018-049454. Respondent has
15 also carefully read, fully discussed with his counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated
16 Settlement and Disciplinary Order.

17 7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a
18 hearing on the charges and allegations in the First Amended Accusation; the right to confront and
19 cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own
20 behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the
21 production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision;
22 and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable
23 laws.

24 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and
25 every right set forth above.

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28 ///

1 CULPABILITY

2 9. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in the First
3 Amended Accusation No. 800-2018-049454, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing
4 discipline upon his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate.

5 10. Respondent agrees that, at a hearing, Complainant could establish a prima facie case
6 for the charges in the First Amended Accusation, and that Respondent hereby gives up his right to
7 contest those charges.

8 11. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, complainant could
9 establish a prima facie case with respect to the charges and allegations in First Amended
10 Accusation No. 800-2018-049454, a true and correct copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit
11 A, and that he has thereby subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate, No. A 62896 to
12 disciplinary action.

13 12. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to
14 discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the
15 Disciplinary Order below.

16 CONTINGENCY

17 13. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California.
18 Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical
19 Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and
20 settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the
21 stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek
22 to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails
23 to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary
24 Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal
25 action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having
26 considered this matter.

27 14. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of
28 probation, or if an Accusation and/or petition to revoke probation is filed against him before the

1 Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in the First Amended Accusation No. 800-
2 2018-049454 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of any
3 such proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of
4 California.

5 15. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile
6 copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile
7 signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

8 16. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that
9 the Board may, without further notice or opportunity to be heard by the Respondent, issue and
10 enter the following Disciplinary Order:

11 **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

12 **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT** Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 62896
13 issued to Respondent Larry Teik-Man Khoo, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed
14 and Respondent is placed on probation for three (3) years on the following terms and conditions:

15 1. **CLINICAL COMPETENCE ASSESSMENT PROGRAM.** Within 60 calendar days
16 of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a clinical competence assessment
17 program approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall successfully
18 complete the program not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment unless
19 the Board or its designee agrees in writing to an extension of that time.

20 The program shall consist of a comprehensive assessment of Respondent's physical and
21 mental health and the six general domains of clinical competence as defined by the Accreditation
22 Council on Graduate Medical Education and American Board of Medical Specialties pertaining to
23 Respondent's current or intended area of practice. The program shall take into account data
24 obtained from the pre-assessment, self-report forms and interview, and the Decision(s), First
25 Amended Accusation(s), and any other information that the Board or its designee deems relevant.
26 The program shall require Respondent's on-site participation for a minimum of three (3) and no
27 more than five (5) days as determined by the program for the assessment and clinical education
28 evaluation. Respondent shall pay all expenses associated with the clinical competence

1 assessment program.

2 At the end of the evaluation, the program will submit a report to the Board or its designee
3 which unequivocally states whether the Respondent has demonstrated the ability to practice
4 safely and independently. Based on Respondent's performance on the clinical competence
5 assessment, the program will advise the Board or its designee of its recommendation(s) for the
6 scope and length of any additional educational or clinical training, evaluation or treatment for any
7 medical condition or psychological condition, or anything else affecting Respondent's practice of
8 medicine. Respondent shall comply with the program's recommendations.

9 Determination as to whether Respondent successfully completed the clinical competence
10 assessment program is solely within the program's jurisdiction.

11 If Respondent fails to enroll, participate in, or successfully complete the clinical
12 competence assessment program within the designated time period, Respondent shall receive a
13 notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3)
14 calendar days after being so notified. The Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine
15 until enrollment or participation in the outstanding portions of the clinical competence assessment
16 program have been completed. If the Respondent did not successfully complete the clinical
17 competence assessment program, the Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until a
18 final decision has been rendered on the resulting Accusation and/or a Petition to Revoke
19 Probation. The cessation of practice shall not apply to the reduction of the probationary time
20 period.

21 2. MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective
22 date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping approved in
23 advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider
24 with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent.
25 Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course
26 not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully
27 complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical
28 record keeping course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing

1 Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

2 A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the
3 First Amended Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole
4 discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the
5 course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the
6 effective date of this Decision.

7 Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
8 designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than
9 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

10 3. PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE). Within 60 calendar days of
11 the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professionalism program, that
12 meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of Regulations (CCR) section 1358.1.
13 Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete that program. Respondent shall
14 provide any information and documents that the program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall
15 successfully complete the classroom component of the program not later than six (6) months after
16 Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the
17 time specified by the program, but no later than one (1) year after attending the classroom
18 component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in
19 addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

20 A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the First
21 Amended Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of
22 the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program
23 would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the
24 effective date of this Decision.

25 Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
26 designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the program or not later
27 than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

28 4. MONITORING - PRACTICE. Within 30 calendar days of the effective date of this

1 Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a practice
2 monitor(s), the name and qualifications of one or more licensed physicians and surgeons whose
3 licenses are valid and in good standing, and who are preferably American Board of Medical
4 Specialties (ABMS) certified. A monitor shall have no prior or current business or personal
5 relationship with Respondent, or other relationship that could reasonably be expected to
6 compromise the ability of the monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board, including
7 but not limited to any form of bartering, shall be in Respondent's field of practice, and must agree
8 to serve as Respondent's monitor. Respondent shall pay all monitoring costs.

9 The Board or its designee shall provide the approved monitor with copies of the Decision(s)
10 and First Amended Accusation(s), and a proposed monitoring plan. Within 15 calendar days of
11 receipt of the Decision(s), First Amended Accusation(s), and proposed monitoring plan, the
12 monitor shall submit a signed statement that the monitor has read the Decision(s) and First
13 Amended Accusation(s), fully understands the role of a monitor, and agrees or disagrees with the
14 proposed monitoring plan. If the monitor disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan, the
15 monitor shall submit a revised monitoring plan with the signed statement for approval by the
16 Board or its designee.

17 Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and continuing throughout
18 probation, Respondent's practice shall be monitored by the approved monitor. Respondent shall
19 make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the monitor
20 at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

21 If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a monitor within 60 calendar days of the effective
22 date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to
23 cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent
24 shall cease the practice of medicine until a monitor is approved to provide monitoring
25 responsibility.

26 The monitor(s) shall submit a quarterly written report to the Board or its designee which
27 includes an evaluation of Respondent's performance, indicating whether Respondent's practices
28 are within the standards of practice of medicine and whether Respondent is practicing medicine

1 safely, billing appropriately or both. It shall be the sole responsibility of Respondent to ensure
2 that the monitor submits the quarterly written reports to the Board or its designee within 10
3 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

4 If the monitor resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within 5 calendar days of
5 such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, the
6 name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that responsibility within
7 15 calendar days. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement monitor within 60
8 calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the monitor, Respondent shall receive a
9 notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3)
10 calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a
11 replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility.

12 In lieu of a monitor, Respondent may participate in a professional enhancement program
13 approved in advance by the Board or its designee that includes, at minimum, quarterly chart
14 review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of professional growth and
15 education. Respondent shall participate in the professional enhancement program at Respondent's
16 expense during the term of probation.

17 5. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the
18 Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and First Amended Accusation to the Chief
19 of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are
20 extended to Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of
21 medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the
22 Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage
23 to Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within
24 15 calendar days.

25 This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

26 6. SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE
27 NURSES. During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and
28 advanced practice nurses.

1 7. OBEY ALL LAWS. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules
2 governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court
3 ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.

4 8. INVESTIGATION/ENFORCEMENT COST RECOVERY. Respondent is hereby
5 ordered to reimburse the Board its costs of investigation and enforcement, in the amount of
6 \$ 10,982.50 (ten thousand, nine hundred eighty-two dollars and fifty cents). Costs shall be
7 payable to the Medical Board of California. Failure to pay such costs shall be considered a
8 violation of probation.

9 Payment must be made in full within 30 calendar days of the effective date of the Order, or
10 by a payment plan approved by the Medical Board of California. Any and all requests for a
11 payment plan shall be submitted in writing by Respondent to the Board. Failure to comply with
12 the payment plan shall be considered a violation of probation.

13 The filing of bankruptcy by Respondent shall not relieve Respondent of the responsibility
14 to repay investigation and enforcement costs.

15 9. QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations
16 under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been
17 compliance with all the conditions of probation.

18 Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end
19 of the preceding quarter.

20 10. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

21 Compliance with Probation Unit

22 Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

23 Address Changes

24 Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and
25 residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such
26 addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no
27 circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business
28 and Professions Code section 2021, subdivision (b).

1 Place of Practice

2 Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place
3 of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed
4 facility.

5 License Renewal

6 Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's
7 license.

8 Travel or Residence Outside California

9 Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any
10 areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty
11 (30) calendar days.

12 In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice
13 Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of
14 departure and return.

15 11. INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE. Respondent shall be
16 available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the
17 probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.

18 12. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or
19 its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than
20 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is
21 defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and
22 Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct
23 patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If
24 Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall
25 comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training
26 program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-
27 practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of
28 probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while

1 on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be
2 considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a
3 period of non-practice.

4 In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar
5 months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards's Special
6 Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program
7 that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model
8 Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

9 Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.

10 Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

11 Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve
12 Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the
13 exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws;
14 General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or
15 Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing..

16 13. COMPLETION OF PROBATION. Respondent shall comply with all financial
17 obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the
18 completion of probation. This term does not include cost recovery, which is due within 30
19 calendar days of the effective date of the Order, or by a payment plan approved by the Medical
20 Board and timely satisfied. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate
21 shall be fully restored.

22 14. VIOLATION OF PROBATION. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition
23 of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the
24 Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and
25 carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation,
26 or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have
27 continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until
28 the matter is final.

1 15. LICENSE SURRENDER. Following the effective date of this Decision, if
2 Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy
3 the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license.
4 The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in
5 determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate
6 and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent
7 shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its
8 designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject
9 to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the
10 application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

11 16. PROBATION MONITORING COSTS. Respondent shall pay the costs associated
12 with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which
13 may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of
14 California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar
15 year.

16 17. FUTURE ADMISSIONS CLAUSE. If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for
17 a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care
18 licensing action agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in
19 First Amended Accusation No. 800-2018-049454 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and
20 admitted by Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding
21 seeking to deny or restrict license.

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ACCEPTANCE

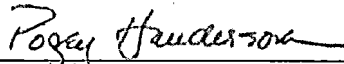
I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorneys, Dennis K. Ames and Pogey Henderson. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 10/10/2022


LARRY TEIK-MAN KHOO, M.D.
Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Larry Teik-Man Khoo, M.D. the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.

DATED: 10/11/2022



DENNIS K. AMES
POGEY HENDERSON
Attorneys for Respondent

ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

DATED: October 17, 2022

Respectfully submitted,
ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
ROBERT MCKIM BELL
Supervising Deputy Attorney General


VLADIMIR SHALKEVICH
Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

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7 *Attorneys for Complainant*

8
9 **BEFORE THE**
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
10 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
11 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

12
13 In the Matter of the First Amended Accusation
Against:

Case No. 800-2018-049454

14 **LARRY TEIK-MAN KHOO, M.D.**
15 **The Spine Clinic of Los Angeles**
16 **1245 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 770**
Los Angeles, CA 90017

FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION

17 **Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate**
18 **No. A 62896,**

Respondent.

19
20 **PARTIES**

21 1. William Prasifka (Complainant) brings this First Amended Accusation solely in his
22 official capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of
23 Consumer Affairs (Board).

24 2. On or about June 27, 1997, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's
25 Certificate Number A 62896 to Larry Teik-Man Khoo, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and
26 Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought
27 herein and will expire on May 31, 2023, unless renewed.
28

JURISDICTION

1
2 3. This First Amended Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of
3 the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code)
4 unless otherwise indicated.

5 4. Section 2227 of the Code states:

6 (a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of
7 the Medical Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government
8 Code, or whose default has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered
9 into a stipulation for disciplinary action with the board, may, in accordance with the
10 provisions of this chapter:

11 (1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.

12 (2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one
13 year upon order of the board.

14 (3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation
15 monitoring upon order of the board.

16 (4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may include a
17 requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by the
18 board.

19 (5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of
20 probation, as the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.

21 (b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters,
22 medical review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations,
23 continuing education activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that are
24 agreed to with the board and successfully completed by the licensee, or other matters
25 made confidential or privileged by existing law, is deemed public, and shall be made
26 available to the public by the board pursuant to Section 803.1.

27 5. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

28 The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with
unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional
conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

 (a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or
abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.

 (b) Gross negligence.

 (c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more
negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a
separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute
repeated negligent acts.

 (1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically

1 appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single
2 negligent act.

3 (2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or
4 omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but
5 not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the
6 licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure
7 constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.

8 (d) Incompetence.

9 (e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption that is
10 substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and
11 surgeon.

12 (f) Any action or conduct that would have warranted the denial of a certificate.

13 (g) The failure by a certificate holder, in the absence of good cause, to attend
14 and participate in an interview by the board. This subdivision shall only apply to a
15 certificate holder who is the subject of an investigation by the board.

16 6. Section 2266 of the Code states:

17 The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain adequate and accurate
18 records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes unprofessional
19 conduct.

20 COST RECOVERY

21 7. Effective on January 1, 2022, section 125.3 of the Code provides:

22 (a) Except as otherwise provided by law, in any order issued in resolution of a
23 disciplinary proceeding before any board within the department or before the
24 Osteopathic Medical Board, upon request of the entity bringing the proceeding, the
25 administrative law judge may direct a licensee found to have committed a violation or
26 violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the
27 investigation and enforcement of the case.

28 (b) In the case of a disciplined licensee that is a corporation or a partnership, the
order may be made against the licensed corporate entity or licensed partnership.

(c) A certified copy of the actual costs, or a good faith estimate of costs where
actual costs are not available, signed by the entity bringing the proceeding or its
designated representative shall be prima facie evidence of reasonable costs of
investigation and prosecution of the case. The costs shall include the amount of
investigative and enforcement costs up to the date of the hearing, including, but not
limited to, charges imposed by the Attorney General.

(d) The administrative law judge shall make a proposed finding of the amount
of reasonable costs of investigation and prosecution of the case when requested
pursuant to subdivision (a). The finding of the administrative law judge with regard to

1 costs shall not be reviewable by the board to increase the cost award. The board may
2 reduce or eliminate the cost award, or remand to the administrative law judge if the
3 proposed decision fails to make a finding on costs requested pursuant to subdivision
4 (a).

5 (e) If an order for recovery of costs is made and timely payment is not made as
6 directed in the board's decision, the board may enforce the order for repayment in any
7 appropriate court. This right of enforcement shall be in addition to any other rights
8 the board may have as to any licensee to pay costs.

9 (f) In any action for recovery of costs, proof of the board's decision shall be
10 conclusive proof of the validity of the order of payment and the terms for payment.

11 (g) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), the board shall not renew or
12 reinstate the license of any licensee who has failed to pay all of the costs ordered
13 under this section.

14 (2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1), the board may, in its discretion,
15 conditionally renew or reinstate for a maximum of one year the license of any
16 licensee who demonstrates financial hardship and who enters into a formal agreement
17 with the board to reimburse the board within that one-year period for the unpaid
18 costs.

19 (h) All costs recovered under this section shall be considered a reimbursement for costs
20 incurred and shall be deposited in the fund of the board recovering the costs
21 to be available upon appropriation by the Legislature.

22 (i) Nothing in this section shall preclude a board from including the recovery of
23 the costs of investigation and enforcement of a case in any stipulated settlement.

24 (j) This section does not apply to any board if a specific statutory provision in
25 that board's licensing act provides for recovery of costs in an administrative
26 disciplinary proceeding.¹

27 FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

28 8. The Board's investigation in this matter was prompted by a complaint from Patient
1,² which the Board received on October 22, 2018.

9. Patient 1 has a significant past history of neck surgery. He underwent cervical

¹ Effective January 1, 2022, subdivision (k) of Section 125.3, which exempted physicians and surgeons from seeking recovery of the costs of investigation and prosecution by the Board, was repealed.

² The patient is identified by number in this First Amended Accusation to protect his privacy.

1 fusion surgery from C4 to C7, and a subsequent revision, in 2011. He continued to have neck and
2 upper extremity pain and was followed by his primary care provider, and by a pain management
3 physician, who performed multiple cervical epidural injections. There was some improvement,
4 but over time, Patient 1's symptoms worsened.

5 10. Patient 1 consulted with another neurosurgeon in approximately June, 2017, who
6 recommended a cervical fusion due to the degree of stenosis and possibility of injury secondary to
7 Patient 1's active lifestyle. At that time, the other neurosurgeon recommended an Ear Nose and
8 Throat (ENT) evaluation of Patient 1 to be done prior to the surgery.

9 11. Patient 1 ultimately came under the care of Respondent, a Neurosurgeon, who saw
10 him for the first time on or about November 28, 2017. Respondent was, or should have been,
11 aware that Patient 1 was approximately 72 years old and suffered from diabetes, which amounted
12 to a compromised wound-healing state. Respondent documented the patient 1's extensive
13 surgical history and recommended a cervical discectomy and artificial disc replacement at C3-4,
14 as he felt that additional fusion would limit the patient's motion and risk adjacent level
15 degeneration. He recorded having discussed with the patient all the options, alternatives, risks
16 and benefits of the various approaches and surgery. Respondent specifically made a note of the
17 risk of esophageal injury due to the prior C4-7 fusion.

18 12. Surgical consent was obtained, and on February 14, 2018, Respondent took Patient 1
19 to surgery to perform, according to the consent signed by the patient, an anterior microsurgical
20 lysis of dense epidural adhesions, anterior C3-4 microsurgical discectomy and bilateral
21 foraminotomies, foraminal injections, and placement of a PEEK prosthetic artificial disc at C3-4.

22 13. As anticipated during this procedure, Respondent encountered dense scar tissue,
23 sequela of prior surgery, particularly around the esophageal visceral carotid space. In his attempt
24 at dissection, Respondent described a "small external mucosal tear on the lateral aspect of the
25 oropharyngeal esophagus ..." This description was inadequate and inaccurate as it omitted the
26 mechanism of the tear and did not accurately describe it. Esophageal injuries are a known and
27 rare complication of cervical spinal surgery, which carry a significant risk of morbidity and
28 mortality. Surgical specialties, such as ENT, General Surgery or Cardiothoracic Surgery, have

1 the appropriate training and experience to address this complication. Respondent did not consult
2 with and did not document any attempt to consult with any such specialist in addressing this
3 unplanned complication. Respondent performed a primary repair of the tear and documented in
4 his procedure note that he verified no leak following that repair.

5 14. Patient 1 was hospitalized post-operatively and maintained NPO (nothing by mouth)
6 until it was ultimately determined several days later that, notwithstanding Respondent's
7 verification of no leak, the patient's esophagus was in fact leaking. By the fourth day after the
8 operation, Patient 1's surgical complication escalated to an esophageal fistula, complicated by an
9 infection and aspiration pneumonia, in a setting of fresh and old cervical spine instrumentation in
10 an elderly diabetic patient with compromised wound healing. During the few days immediately
11 following the surgery, Patient 1 was followed by Respondent and by a speech-language
12 pathologist, but Respondent sought no follow up by ENT or Cardiothoracic specialists and/or did
13 not document any such consultations, or his reasons for not seeking such consultations.

14 15. Respondent took Patient 1 back to surgery on February 19, 2018, for exploration and
15 repair of the esophageal tear, a highly specialized and critical surgery. In his operative report,
16 Respondent described the cause of leakage in his pre-operative diagnosis as "coughing episode,
17 pneumonia and choking and falling episode leading to a tear with a recurrent esophageal
18 dehiscence and tear with leakage of esophageal contents of the neck." Respondent did not
19 document a possible failure of his repair during the prior surgery as one of the differential
20 diagnoses.

21 16. As a Neurosurgeon, Respondent was not credentialed by the hospital to perform a
22 repair of an esophageal injury. During his interview with the Board's investigators, Respondent
23 was asked: "And in terms of the credentialing package, is repair of esophageal injury specifically
24 credentialed by the institution in your practice?" Respondent answered: "No, sir. Electively, no,
25 sir." During this same interview with the Board's investigators, Respondent stated that in
26 residency and during his fellowship training approximately 16 years prior, he worked closely with
27 ENT and otolaryngology and did have training to repair the esophageal mucosa. Respondent
28 stated that he had done repairs before and, therefore, did not consult with ENT or a

1 Cardiothoracic surgeon in repairing the tear because he had a good chance of repairing it himself.
2 During that same interview, Respondent referred often to the mucosa of the esophagus in a
3 context which illustrated Respondent's lack of the imperative experience operating on the
4 esophagus. The adventitial area is the outside layer followed by the longitudinal and circular
5 muscle, and the submucosal and mucosal layers. Respondent was not using the correct
6 nomenclature in describing Patient 1's operative complication.

7 17. Respondent noted that the risks and benefits were discussed with Patient 1 and his
8 wife. At the time of the February 19, 2018, surgery, Respondent isolated the leak using Foley
9 catheters - one distal and one proximal to the tear- inflated with contrast dye. The incision was
10 opened and previous sutures removed. Fluid in the area was sent for culture. The 1.3 cm linear
11 laceration was identified in the area of the prior esophageal sutures, which was irrigated, sutured,
12 and tested.

13 18. Patient 1 remained NPO post-operatively with a feeding tube. He was followed by an
14 infectious disease doctor with an antibiotic regimen. However, no ENT or Cardiothoracic
15 Surgeon was consulted, and Respondent's reasoning for not involving ENT and/or a
16 Cardiothoracic Surgeon in the post-operative care of Patient 1 was not documented. Patient 1
17 was discharged home with a feeding tube, on approximately February 28, 2018.

18 19. Patient 1 was seen on March 2, 2018, by his primary care physician who noted that
19 Patient 1 had a PICC line (peripherally inserted central catheter) for antibiotics and a feeding
20 tube, and also noted that he was very weak. The primary care physician sent Patient 1 for
21 imaging and for additional labs. The imaging showed air leakage in the patient's neck, but the
22 source could not be pinpointed. Patient 1 was directed to the hospital emergency room. An
23 esophagram performed on March 5, 2018, identified aspiration and extravasation of contrast from
24 the esophagus. Patient 1 was readmitted to the hospital on March 5, 2018, for urgent re-
25 exploration of the neck.

26 20. At this time, a Cardiothoracic Surgeon was consulted and examined Patient 1 on
27 March 6, 2018. A General Surgeon was consulted for placement of a gastronomy tube. On
28 March 6, 2018, the Cardiothoracic Surgeon, with Respondent assisting, performed an I&D

1 (incision and drainage) of the abscess pocket in Patient 1's neck. The fluid was sent to the lab for
2 culture. Drains were sutured to the skin. The General Surgeon, assisted by Respondent, placed
3 the gastronomy tube.

4 21. Patient 1 remained hospitalized, initially in the ICU, and after approximately 10 days
5 his condition improved. He was cleared by neurosurgery, and his infectious disease doctor
6 continued to follow him in consultation with his primary care provider. A swallow test on March
7 22, 2018, showed no evidence of aspiration. Patient 1 was cleared by the Cardiovascular surgeon
8 and by his infectious disease doctor, to be discharged to home health care, with intravenous
9 antibiotics and a feeding tube, on March 26, 2018.

10 **FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

11 **(Gross Negligence)**

12 22. Respondent Larry Teik-Man Khoo, M.D. is subject to disciplinary action under
13 section 2234, subdivision (b) of the Code in that he was grossly negligent in his care and
14 treatment of Patient 1. The circumstances are as follows:

15 23. The allegations of paragraphs 8 through 21, above, are incorporated herein by
16 reference.

17 24. Respondent's failure to refer Patient 1 to an ENT and/or Cardiothoracic Surgeon to
18 perform the second surgery on February 19, 2018, was an extreme departure from the standard of
19 care.

20 **SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

21 **(Repeated Negligent Acts)**

22 25. Respondent Larry Teik-Man Khoo, M.D. is subject to disciplinary action under
23 section 2234, subdivision (c) of the Code in that he committed repeated negligent acts in the care
24 and treatment of Patient 1. The circumstances are as follows:

25 26. Allegations of Paragraphs 8 through 21 are incorporated herein by reference.

26 27. Respondent's failure to consult with an ENT doctor and/or a Cardiothoracic Surgeon
27 during the initial esophageal tear repair on February 14, 2019, combined with Respondent's
28

1 failure to consult with an ENT and/or a Cardiothoracic Surgeon to monitor the patient post-
2 operatively, was a departure from the standard of care.

3 28. Respondent's failure to refer Patient1 to an ENT and/or Cardiothoracic Surgeon to
4 perform the second surgery on February 19, 2018, was a departure from the standard of care.

5 THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

6 (Record Keeping)

7 29. Respondent Larry Teik-Man Khoo, M.D. is subject to disciplinary action under
8 section 2266 of the Code in that he failed to keep adequate and accurate records of his care and
9 treatment of Patient 1. The circumstances are as follows:

10 30. The allegations of paragraphs 8 through 21, above, are incorporated herein by
11 reference.

12 DISCIPLINARY CONSIDERATIONS

13 31. To determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent Larry
14 Teik-Man Khoo, M.D., Complainant alleges that on or about August 17, 2016, in a prior
15 disciplinary action titled *In the Matter of the Second Amended First Amended Accusation Against*
16 *Larry Teik-Man Khoo, M.D.*, before the Medical Board of California, in Case Number 17-2010-
17 208820, Respondent's license was issued a Public Reprimand and he was required to complete a
18 Medical Records Keeping Course as well as Education Course of 16 hours, based upon
19 allegations of Gross Negligence, Repeated Negligent Acts and Inadequate and Inaccurate Record
20 Keeping in the care and treatment of two patients. That decision is now final and is incorporated
21 by reference as if fully set forth herein.

22 PRAYER

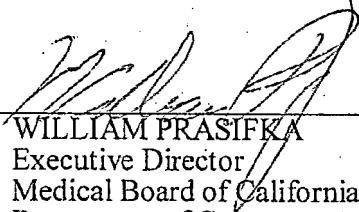
23 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,
24 and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

25 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number A 62896,
26 issued to Respondent Larry Teik-Man Khoo, M.D.;

27 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Respondent Larry Teik-Man Khoo,
28 M.D.'s authority to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;

- 1 3. Ordering Respondent Larry Teik-Man Khoo, M.D. to pay the Board reasonable costs
2 of investigation and prosecution incurred after January 1, 2022.
3 4. Ordering Respondent Larry Teik-Man Khoo, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the
4 Board the costs of probation monitoring; and
5 5. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

6
7 DATED: SEP 06 2022



WILLIAM PRASIFKA
Executive Director
Medical Board of California
Department of Consumer Affairs
State of California
Complainant

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