BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the First A	mended
Accusation Against:	

Tien Tan Vo, M.D.

Case No. 800-2020-069730

Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 111104

Respondent.

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on March 6, 2023.

IT IS SO ORDERED February 2, 2023.

MEDIÇAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Richard E. Thorp, M.D., Chair

Panel B

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1	ROB BONTA		
2	Attorney General of California MATTHEW M. DAVIS		
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General JASON J. AHN		
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 253172		
5	600 West Broadway, Suite 1800 San Diego, CA 92101	•	
6	P.O. Box 85266 San Diego, CA 92186-5266		
7	Telephone: (619) 738-9433 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061		
8	Attorneys for Complainant		
9		·	
10	BEFORE THE		
11	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
12	STATE OF C.	ALIFORNIA	
13		Case No. 800-2020-069730	
14	In the Matter of the First Amended Accusation Against:	OAH No. 2022010048	
15	TIEN TAN VO, M.D.		
16	1590 S. Imperial Ave. El Centro, CA 92243-4241	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER	
17	Physician's and Surgeon's		
18	Certificate No. A 111104		
19	Respondent.	·	
20			
21	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-		
22	entitled proceedings that the following matters are	e true:	
23	<u>PARTIES</u>		
24	1. William Prasifka (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board of		
25	California (Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in the		
26	matter by Rob Bonta, Attorney General of the State of California, by Jason J. Ahn, Deputy		
27	Attorney General.		
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STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER (800-2020-069730)

- 2. Respondent Tien Tan Vo, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding by attorney Raymond J. McMahon, whose address is: 5440 Trabuco Road, Irvine, CA 92620.
- 3. On or about February 10, 2010, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 111104 to Respondent. The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2020-069730, and will expire on November 30, 2023, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

4. On December 6, 2021, Accusation No. 800-2020-069730 was filed before the Board. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on or about December 6, 2021. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation. On February 11, 2022, First Amended Accusation No. 800-2020-069730 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The First Amended Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on or about February 11, 2022. A copy of First Amended Accusation No. 800-2020-069730 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 5. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and fully understands the charges and allegations in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2020-069730. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with his counsel, and fully understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 6. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the First Amended Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.

7. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

- 8. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, Complainant could establish a *prima facie* case with respect to the charges and allegations contained in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2020-069730, a copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit A, and that he has thereby subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 111104 to disciplinary action.
- 9. Respondent agrees that if an accusation is ever filed against him before the Medical Board of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2020-069730 shall be deemed true, correct, and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of that proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.
- 10. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 111104 is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's imposition of discipline as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

CONTINGENCY

11. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.

12. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or if an accusation and/or petition to revoke probation is filed against him before the Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2020-069730 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of any such proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.

ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS

- 13. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties herein to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final, and exclusive embodiment of the agreements of the parties in the above-entitled matter.
- 14. The parties agree that copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including copies of the signatures of the parties, may be used in lieu of original documents and signatures and, further, that such copies shall have the same force and effect as originals.
- 15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree the Board may, without further notice to or opportunity to be heard by Respondent, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

PUBLIC REPRIMAND.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Respondent Tien Tan Vo, M.D., holder of Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 111104, shall be and hereby is Publicly Reprimanded pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 2227. This Public Reprimand, which is issued in connection with the allegation as set forth in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2020-069730, is as follows:

In 2019, Respondent maintained inadequate documentation regarding his care and treatment of Patient A, as more fully described in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2020-069730.

1. <u>EDUCATION COURSE</u>. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than 40 hours. The educational program(s) or

course(s) shall be aimed at correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be Category I certified. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for 65 hours of CME of which 40 hours were in satisfaction of this condition.

2. MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical record keeping course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

3. <u>CLINICAL COMPETENCE ASSESSMENT PROGRAM</u>. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a clinical competence assessment program approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall successfully complete the program not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment unless the Board or its designee agrees in writing to an extension of that time.

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The program shall consist of a comprehensive assessment of Respondent's physical and mental health and the six general domains of clinical competence as defined by the Accreditation Council on Graduate Medical Education and American Board of Medical Specialties pertaining to Respondent's current or intended area of practice. The program shall take into account data obtained from the pre-assessment, self-report forms and interview, and the Decision(s), Accusation(s), and any other information that the Board or its designee deems relevant. The program shall require Respondent's on-site participation for a minimum of three (3) and no more than five (5) days as determined by the program for the assessment and clinical education evaluation. Respondent shall pay all expenses associated with the clinical competence assessment program.

At the end of the evaluation, the program will submit a report to the Board or its designee which unequivocally states whether the Respondent has demonstrated the ability to practice safely and independently. Based on Respondent's performance on the clinical competence assessment, the program will advise the Board or its designee of its recommendation(s) for the scope and length of any additional educational or clinical training, evaluation or treatment for any medical condition or psychological condition, or anything else affecting Respondent's practice of medicine. Respondent shall comply with the program's recommendations.

Determination as to whether Respondent successfully completed the clinical competence assessment program is solely within the program's jurisdiction.

If Respondent fails to enroll, participate in, or successfully complete the clinical competence assessment program within the designated time period, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. The Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until enrollment or participation in the outstanding portions of the clinical competence assessment program have been completed. If the Respondent did not successfully complete the clinical competence assessment program, the Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until a final decision has been rendered on the accusation and/or a petition to revoke probation.

INVESTIGATION/ENFORCEMENT COST RECOVERY. Respondent is hereby ordered to reimburse the Board its costs of investigation and enforcement, including, but not limited to, expert review, amended accusations, legal reviews, and investigation(s), in the amount of \$15,340.00 (fifteen thousand three hundred and forty dollars). Costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California. Failure to pay such costs shall be considered a violation of probation.

Payment must be made in full within 30 calendar days of the effective date of the Order, or by a payment plan approved by the Medical Board of California. Any and all requests for a payment plan shall be submitted in writing by respondent to the Board. Failure to comply with the payment plan shall be considered a violation of probation.

The filing of bankruptcy by respondent shall not relieve respondent of the responsibility to repay investigation and enforcement costs.

- FUTURE ADMISSIONS CLAUSE. If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care licensing action agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2020-069730 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or restrict license.
- FAILURE TO COMPLY Any failure by Respondent to comply with terms and conditions of the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order set forth above shall constitute unprofessional conduct and grounds for further disciplinary action.

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ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Raymond J. McMahon. I fully understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and fully agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 11) 1/22
TIEN TAN VO, M.D.
Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Tien Tan Vo, M.D. the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.

DATED: November 17, 2022

RAYMONDA. MCMAHO.
Attorney for Respondent

1	ENDORSEMENT			
2	The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Discipl	inary Order is hereby respectfully		
3	submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of C	submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.		
4	DATED: 11/17/2022	Respectfully submitted,		
5	. Б	ROB BONTA		
6	Å	Attorney General of California MATTHEW M. DAVIS		
7	, s	Supervising Deputy Attorney General		
8				
9	J	ASON J. AHN Deputy Attorney General		
10	. A	Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant		
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14	SD2021305025 Stip Settlement and Disc Order - MBC-Osteopathic.docx			
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2	Attorney General of California MATTHEW M. DAVIS		
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General		
3	JASON J. AHN Deputy Attorney General		
4	State Bar No. 253172		
5	600 West Broadway, Suite 1800 San Diego, CA 92101	•	
6	P.O. Box 85266	·	
	Telephone: (619) 738-9433	•	
7	Facsimile: (619) 645-2061		
8	Attorneys for Complainant	·	
9	·	•	
10	DEFICI	NA PRINTER	
	BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA		
11	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
12			
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2020-069730	
14	TIEN TAN VO, M.D. 1590 S. Imperial Ave.	OAH No. 2022010048	
15	El Centro, CA 92243-4241	FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION	
16	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 111104,	·	
17	Respondent.		
18	Respondent,		
19			
20	PAR'I	TIES	
21	1. William Prasifka (Complainant) bring	s this First Amended Accusation solely in his	
22		•	
23	official capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs (Board).		
1	, ,		
24	2. On or about February 10, 2010, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's		
25	Certificate No. A 111104 to Tien Tan Vo, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's		
26	Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will		
27	expire on November 30, 2023, unless renewed.		
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(TIEN TAN VO, M.D.) FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION NO. 800-2020-069730

3. This First Amended Accusation which supersedes Accusation No. 800-2018-048552, filed on December 6, 2021, in the above-entitled matter, is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.

Section 2227 of the Code states:

- (a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of the Medical Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government Code, or whose default has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered into a stipulation for disciplinary action with the board, may, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter:
 - (1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.
- (2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one year upon order of the board.
- (3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation monitoring upon order of the board.
- (4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may include a requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by the board.
- (5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of probation, as the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.
- (b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters, medical review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations, continuing education activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that are agreed to with the board and successfully completed by the licensee, or other matters made confidential or privileged by existing law, is deemed public, and shall be made available to the public by the board pursuant to Section 803.1.
- 5. Section 2234 of the Code, states, in pertinent part:

The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- (a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.
 - (b) Gross negligence.

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6. Section 2266 of the Code states:

The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes unprofessional conduct.

7. Unprofessional conduct under Business and Professions Code section 2234 is conduct which breaches the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is unbecoming a member in good standing of the medical profession, and which demonstrates an unfitness to practice medicine. (Shea v. Board of Medical Examiners (1978) 81 Cal.App.3d 564, 575.)

COST RECOVERY

8. Section 125.3 of the Code states that;

- (a) Except as otherwise provided by law, in any order issued in resolution of a disciplinary proceeding before any board within the department or before the Osteopathic Medical Board upon request of the entity bringing the proceeding, the administrative law judge may direct a licensee found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case.
- (b) In the case of a disciplined licentiate that is a corporation or a partnership, the order may be made against the licensed corporate entity or licensed partnership.
- (c) A certified copy of the actual costs, or a good faith estimate of costs where actual costs are not available, signed by the entity bringing the proceeding or its designated representative shall be prima facie evidence of reasonable costs of investigation and prosecution of the case. The costs shall include the amount of investigative and enforcement costs up to the date of the hearing, including, but not limited to, charges imposed by the Attorney General.
- (d) The administrative law judge shall make a proposed finding of the amount of reasonable costs of investigation and prosecution of the case when requested pursuant to subdivision (a). The finding of the administrative law judge with regard to costs shall not be reviewable by the board to increase the cost award. The board may reduce or eliminate the cost award, or remand to the administrative law judge if the proposed decision fails to make a finding on costs requested pursuant to subdivision (a).
- (e) If an order for recovery of costs is made and timely payment is not made as directed in the board's decision, the board may enforce the order for repayment in any appropriate court. This right of enforcement shall be in addition to any other rights the board may have as to any licensee to pay costs.
- (f) In any action for recovery of costs, proof of the board's decision shall be conclusive proof of the validity of the order of payment and the terms for payment.

failed to document having considered, Patient A's tetanus vaccination status, in order to determine if Patient A needed tetanus-specific care. Respondent failed to adequately document wound assessment, by failing to document, among other things, the size or description of the wound, musculoskeletal or neurovascular examinations conducted, if any, and the decision to leave the wound open or close it, and why. The medical records for this visit document, that Patient A's left arm was bitten by the dog, and indicate a procedure code for "debride skin/tissue." It is unclear why a procedure code on "debride skin/tissue" was documented for this visit. Respondent diagnosed Patient A with "anaerobic cellulitis" and prescribed Keflex. Medical records for this visit document, that Patient A is on Levofloxacin 750 mg, once daily. Respondent failed to adequately document his antibiotics decision-making and rationale. Respondent failed to refer and/or failed to document having referred Patient A for surgery of the dog-bitten arm.

12. On or about August 9, 2019, Patient A returned to Respondent for a follow-up visit. Respondent failed to consider and/or failed to document having considered, the dog's health and rabies vaccination status, in order to determine if Patient A needed rabies-specific care. Respondent failed to consider and/or failed to document having considered, Patient A's totanus vaccination status, in order to determine if Patient A needed tetanus-specific care. Respondent failed to adequately document wound assessment, by failing to document, among other things, the size or description of the wound, and musculoskeletal or neurovascular examinations conducted, if any. The medical records for this visit document that Patient A's right arm was bitten by the dog. It is documented elsewhere in the medical records for this visit that Patient A's left arm was bitten by the dog. The medical records for this visit also document that Patient A is taking Levofloxacin and Keflex, and in the diagnostic assessment section, "MRSA" is noted, without

³ Anaerobic cellulitis is a localized infection involving the skin and soft tissue.

⁴ Keflex (Cefalexin) is an antibiotic, which can be used to treat infections.

⁵ Levofloxacin is an antibiotic, which can be used to treat infections.

⁶ Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA) is a cause of staph infection that is difficult to treat because of resistance to some antibiotics.

any data to support this diagnostic assessment. In the "treatment" section of the medical record for this visit, it inadequately documents the redressing of the wound as treatment for MRSA. The medical records for this visit also document a referral to general surgery for "eval and treat patient with laceration of skin to right arm." However, the medical records do not document how and/or when this surgery appointment was to occur and/or whether Patient A declined the surgery appointment.

- 13. Respondent committed gross negligence in his care and treatment of Patient A, which included, but was not limited to, the following:
 - Respondent failed to treat Patient A's dog bite appropriately.

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Maintain Adequate and Accurate Records)

14. Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 111104 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2266, of the Code, in that Respondent failed to maintain adequate and accurate records regarding his care and treatment of Patient A, as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 9 through 13, above, which are hereby incorporated by reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein.

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(General Unprofessional Conduct)

Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. 15. A 111104 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234 of the Code, in that he has engaged in conduct which breaches the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is unbecoming of a member in good standing of the medical profession, and which demonstrates an unfitness to practice medicine, as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 9 through 14, above, which are hereby incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

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