BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Seth Camhi, M.D.

Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 121153

Respondent.

Case No.: 800-2019-053979

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on March 2, 2023.

IT IS SO ORDERED: January 31, 2023.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Laurie Rose Lubiano, J.D., Chair

Panel A

1	ROB BONTA		
2	Attorney General of California MATTHEW M. DAVIS		
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General GIOVANNI F. MEJIA		
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 309951		
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10	BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA		
11	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
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13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2019-053979	
14	SETH CAMHI, M.D.	OAH No. 2022040466	
15	8929 University Center Ln., Suite 201 San Diego, CA 92122	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND	
16	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 121153,	DISCIPLINARY ORDER	
17	Respondent.	,	
18			
19	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-		
20	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:		
21	<u>PARTIES</u>		
22	1. William Prasifka (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board of		
23	California (Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in thi		
24	matter by Rob Bonta, Attorney General of the State of California, by Giovanni F. Mejia, Deputy		
25	Attorney General.		
26	2. Respondent Seth Camhi, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding by		
27	attorney Steven H. Zeigen, Esq., whose address is: Rosenberg, Shpall & Zeigen, APLC,		
ر 100	10815 Rancho Bernardo Rd. Suite 310 San Diego. CA 02127 2180		

3. On or about May 2, 2012, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 121153 to Respondent. The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2019-053979, and will expire on May 31, 2024, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

- 4. Accusation No. 800-2019-053979 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on February 25, 2022. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.
- 5. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2019-053979 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2019-053979. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with his counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

9. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, Complainant could establish a prima facie case with respect to the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2019-053979, a true and correct copy of which is attached hereto as exhibit A, and that

he has thereby subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 121153 to disciplinary action.

- 10. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or if an accusation and/or petition to revoke probation is filed against him before the Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2019-053979 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by respondent for purposes of any such proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.
- 11. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

CONTINGENCY

12. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.

ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS

- 13. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties herein to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final and exclusive embodiment of the agreements of the parties in the above-entitled matter.
- 14. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or opportunity to be heard by the Respondent, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 121153 issued to Respondent SETH CAMHI, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed, and Respondent is placed on probation for the duration of the five-year probationary term issued in Medical Board case No. 800-2017-038533, which went into effect February 25, 2022, subject to the following conditions of probation, which shall supersede all other conditions of probation previously ordered in Medical Board case No. 800-2017-038533 as of the effective date of this Decision and Disciplinary Order.

1. <u>CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES - PARTIAL RESTRICTION</u>. Respondent shall not order, prescribe, dispense, administer, furnish, or possess any Schedule II controlled substance as defined by the California Uniform Controlled Substances Act, except for the following drugs listed in Schedule II of the Act: Stimulants, as defined under Health and Safety Code section 11055, subdivision (d).

Respondent shall immediately surrender Respondent's current DEA permit to the Drug Enforcement Administration for cancellation and reapply for a new DEA permit limited to those Schedules authorized by this order. Within 15 calendar days after the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit proof that Respondent has surrendered Respondent's DEA permit to the Drug Enforcement Administration for cancellation and re-issuance. Within 15 calendar days after the effective date of issuance of a new DEA permit, Respondent shall submit a true copy of the permit to the Board or its designee.

2. <u>CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES - MAINTAIN RECORDS AND ACCESS TO</u>

<u>RECORDS AND INVENTORIES</u>. Respondent shall maintain a record of all controlled substances ordered, prescribed, dispensed, administered, or possessed by Respondent, and any recommendation or approval which enables a patient or patient's primary caregiver to possess or cultivate marijuana for the personal medical purposes of the patient within the meaning of Health

and Safety Code section 11362.5, during probation, showing all of the following: 1) the name and address of the patient; 2) the date; 3) the character and quantity of controlled substances involved; and 4) the indications and diagnosis for which the controlled substances were furnished.

Respondent shall keep these records in a separate file or ledger, in chronological order. All records and any inventories of controlled substances shall be available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the Board or its designee at all times during business hours and shall be retained for the entire term of probation.

- 3. EDUCATION COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this

 Decision, and on an annual basis thereafter, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee
 for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than 60 hours
 per year, for each year of probation. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at
 correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge, focused in the areas of primary care,
 wellness and/or preventive medicine, and shall be Category I certified. The educational
 program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the
 Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the
 completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test
 Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for 85
 hours of CME of which 60 hours were in satisfaction of this condition.
- 4. PRESCRIBING PRACTICES COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in prescribing practices approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The prescribing practices course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A prescribing practices course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical record keeping course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

6. <u>PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE)</u>. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professionalism program, that meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of Regulations (CCR) section 1358.1.

Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete that program. Respondent shall provide any information and documents that the program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall successfully complete the classroom component of the program not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the time specified by the program, but no later than one (1) year after attending the classroom component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the program or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

7. MONITORING - PRACTICE. Within 30 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a practice monitor(s), the name and qualifications of one or more licensed physicians and surgeons whose licenses are valid and in good standing, and who are preferably American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS) certified. A monitor shall have no prior or current business or personal relationship with Respondent, or other relationship that could reasonably be expected to compromise the ability of the monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board, including but not limited to any form of bartering, shall be in Respondent's field of practice, and must agree to serve as Respondent's monitor. Respondent shall pay all monitoring costs.

The Board or its designee shall provide the approved monitor with copies of the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), and a proposed monitoring plan. Within 15 calendar days of receipt of the Decision(s), Accusation(s), and proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a signed statement that the monitor has read the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), fully understands the role

of a monitor, and agrees or disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan. If the monitor disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a revised monitoring plan with the signed statement for approval by the Board or its designee.

Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and continuing throughout probation, Respondent's practice shall be monitored by the approved monitor. Respondent shall make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the monitor at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a monitor within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a monitor is approved to provide monitoring responsibility.

The monitor(s) shall submit a quarterly written report to the Board or its designee which includes an evaluation of Respondent's performance, indicating whether Respondent's practices are within the standards of practice of medicine, and whether Respondent is practicing medicine safely, billing appropriately or both. It shall be the sole responsibility of Respondent to ensure that the monitor submits the quarterly written reports to the Board or its designee within 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

If the monitor resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within five (5) calendar days of such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, the name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that responsibility within 15 calendar days. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement monitor within 60 calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the monitor, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility.

In lieu of a monitor, Respondent may participate in a professional enhancement program approved in advance by the Board or its designee that includes, at minimum, quarterly chart

review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of professional growth and education. Respondent shall participate in the professional enhancement program at Respondent's expense during the term of probation.

8. PROHIBITED PRACTICE. During probation, Respondent is prohibited from making or issuing any written exemption from immunization, or any other written statement providing that any child is exempt from the requirements of Chapter 1, commencing with Section 120325, of the Health and Safety Code or any successor statute relating to requirements for immunization against childhood diseases. After the effective date of this Decision, all patients being treated by the Respondent shall be notified of this prohibition. Any new patients must be provided this notification at the time of their initial appointment.

Respondent shall maintain a log of all patients to whom the required oral notification was made. The log shall contain the: 1) patient's name, address and phone number; 2) patient's medical record number, if available; 3) the full name of the person making the notification; 4) the date the notification was made; and 5) a description of the notification given. Respondent shall keep this log in a separate file or ledger, in chronological order, shall make the log available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises at all times during business hours by the Board or its designee, and shall retain the log for the entire term of probation.

9. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15 calendar days.

This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

10. <u>SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS</u>. During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants.

- 11. <u>OBEY ALL LAWS</u>. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.
- 12. <u>INVESTIGATION/ENFORCEMENT COST RECOVERY</u>. Respondent is hereby ordered to reimburse the Board its costs of investigation and enforcement in the amount of \$6,020 (six thousand twenty dollars). Costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California. Failure to pay such costs shall be considered a violation of probation.

Any and all requests for a payment plan shall be submitted in writing by Respondent to the Board.

The filing of bankruptcy by respondent shall not relieve respondent of the responsibility to repay investigation and enforcement costs.

13. <u>QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS</u>. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation.

Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

14. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

Compliance with Probation Unit

Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

Address Changes

Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business and Professions Code section 2021, subdivision (b).

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Place of Practice

Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed facility.

License Renewal

Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's license.

Travel or Residence Outside California

Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty (30) calendar days.

In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of departure and return.

- 15. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE</u>. Respondent shall be available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.
- 16. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while on

probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice.

In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards's Special Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.

Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws; General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing.

- 17. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u>. Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.
- 18. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u>. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.
- 19. <u>LICENSE SURRENDER</u>. Following the effective date of this Decision, if
 Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy

the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license. The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

- 20. <u>PROBATION MONITORING COSTS</u>. Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar year.
- 21. <u>FUTURE ADMISSIONS CLAUSE</u>. If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care licensing action agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation Nos. 800-2017-038533 and 800-2019-053979 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or restrict license.

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1 2 3 4	ROB BONTA Attorney General of California MATTHEW M. DAVIS Supervising Deputy Attorney General GIOVANNI F. MEJIA Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 309951		
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6	P.O. Box 85266 San Diego, CA 92186-5266		
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13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2019-053979	
14	Seth Camhi, M.D. 8929 University Center Ln., Suite 201	ACCUSATION	
15	San Diego, CA 92122-1006		
16	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 121153,		
17	Respondent.		
18		,	
19	<u>PARTIES</u>		
20	1. William Prasifka (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in his official capacity		
21	as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer		
22	Affairs (Board).		
23	2. On or about May 2, 2012, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's		
24	Certificate No. A 121153 to Seth Camhi, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's		
25	Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will		
26	expire on May 21, 2024, unless renewed.		
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JURISDICTION

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.
 - 4. Section 2227, subdivision (a) of the Code states:

A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of the Medical Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government Code, or whose default has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered into a stipulation for disciplinary action with the board, may, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter:

- (1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.
- (2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one year upon order of the board.
- (3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation monitoring upon order of the board.
- (4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may include a requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by the board.
- (5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of probation, as the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.
- 5. Section 2234 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- (a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.
 - (b) Gross negligence.
- (c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.
- (1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.
- (2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the

licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.

6. Section 2266 of the Code states: The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes unprofessional conduct.

COST RECOVERY

- 7. Business and Professions Code section 125.3 states that:
- (a) Except as otherwise provided by law, in any order issued in resolution of a disciplinary proceeding before any board within the department or before the Osteopathic Medical Board upon request of the entity bringing the proceeding, the administrative law judge may direct a licensee found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case.
- (b) In the case of a disciplined licentiate that is a corporation or a partnership, the order may be made against the licensed corporate entity or licensed partnership.
- (c) A certified copy of the actual costs, or a good faith estimate of costs where actual costs are not available, signed by the entity bringing the proceeding or its designated representative shall be prima facie evidence of reasonable costs of investigation and prosecution of the case. The costs shall include the amount of investigative and enforcement costs up to the date of the hearing, including, but not limited to, charges imposed by the Attorney General.
- (d) The administrative law judge shall make a proposed finding of the amount of reasonable costs of investigation and prosecution of the case when requested pursuant to subdivision (a). The finding of the administrative law judge with regard to costs shall not be reviewable by the board to increase the cost award. The board may reduce or eliminate the cost award, or remand to the administrative law judge if the proposed decision fails to make a finding on costs requested pursuant to subdivision (a).
- (e) If an order for recovery of costs is made and timely payment is not made as directed in the board's decision, the board may enforce the order for repayment in any appropriate court. This right of enforcement shall be in addition to any other rights the board may have as to any licensee to pay costs.
- (f) In any action for recovery of costs, proof of the board's decision shall be conclusive proof of the validity of the order of payment and the terms for payment.
- (g)(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), the board shall not renew or reinstate the license of any licensee who has failed to pay all of the costs ordered under this section.
- (2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1), the board may, in its discretion, conditionally renew or reinstate for a maximum of one year the license of any

licensee who demonstrates financial hardship and who enters into a formal agreement with the board to reimburse the board within that one-year period for the unpaid

- (h) All costs recovered under this section shall be considered a reimbursement for costs incurred and shall be deposited in the fund of the board recovering the costs to be available upon appropriation by the Legislature.
- (i) Nothing in this section shall preclude a board from including the recovery of the costs of investigation and enforcement of a case in any stipulated settlement.
- (j) This section does not apply to any board if a specific statutory provision in that board's licensing act provides for recovery of costs in an administrative disciplinary proceeding.

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence)

- Respondent has subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 121153 to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (b) of the Code in that he committed gross negligence in the course of his care and treatment of one or more patients. The circumstances are
- On or about July 6, 2017, Patient A and Patient B, minor siblings, presented to Respondent. At the time Patient A was approximately three years old and Patient B was approximately two years old.
 - This was Respondent's first medical appointment with Patient A or Patient B, or both.
- In a note for the appointment on or about July 6, 2017, Respondent documented or caused to be documented that Patient A "[was] going to be attending school soon and needs evaluation as her mom does not want to vaccinate her and needs a letter stating that. She has no other concerns while here today."
- Respondent did not document a medical history or family medical history for

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In the interests of preserving patient confidentiality, a pseudonym is used for any patient referenced in this Accusation. The true identity of any such patient is known to Respondent or will be disclosed to Respondent following Complainant's receipt of a duly issued request for discovery.

- 13. Respondent documented or caused to be documented that Patient A's review of consystems, vital signs and physical examination were normal.
- 14. Respondent documented or caused to be documented an assessment that Patient A "had been evaluated and based on her family history has been exempt [sic] from all vaccinations."
- 15. On or about July 6, 2017, Respondent issued a vaccination exemption letter for Patient A stating, in pertinent part:

This letter is a medical exemption from vaccination. I am the Family Physician for [Patient A]. I thoroughly evaluated the past and current medical history and family history of this patient. It is my opinion that she be exempt from all vaccinations including measels [sic], mumps, rubella, chicken pox, polio, Hib, [2] hepatitis B, diptheria [sic], tetanus, and pertusis [sic] for the rest of childhood for the following reasons: family history of autoimmune disorders, IBD, Neurodevelopmental Disorders, and Psychaitric [sic] Disorders. I agree that due to these factors, which will persist indefinitely, there could be a severe reaction to further vaccinations.

- 16. In fact, as of July 6, 2017, Respondent had failed to establish or document, or both, an adequate basis for Patient A's exemption from all vaccinations for all of childhood.
- 17. In a note for the July 6, 2017 appointment, Respondent documented or caused to be documented that Patient B "...[was there] today with her mother. [Patient B was there] today for evaluation for need for vaccinations. She [had] no other concerns while [there] today."
- 18. Respondent did not document any medical history or family medical history for Patient B.
- 19. Respondent documented or caused to be documented that Patient B's review of systems, vital signs and physical examination were normal.
- 20. Respondent documented or caused to be documented an assessment that Patient B "presents with mother for vaccination exemption. Letter provided as requested."
- 21. On July 6, 2017, Respondent issued a vaccination exemption letter for Patient B stating, in pertinent part:

This letter is a medical exemption from vaccination. I am the Family Physician for [Patient B]. I thoroughly evaluated the past and current medical history and family history of this patient. It is my opinion that she be exempt from all vaccinations

² "Hib" is an abbreviation for haemophilus influenzae type b vaccine.

including measels [sic], mumps, rubella, chicken pox, polio, Hib, [3] hepatitis B, diptheria [sic], tetanus, and pertusis [sic] for the rest of childhood for the following reasons: family history of autoimmune disorders, IBD, Neurodevelopmental Disorders, and Psychaitric [sic] Disorders. I agree that due to these factors, which will persist indefinitely, there could be a severe reaction to further vaccinations.

- 22. In fact, as of July 6, 2017, Respondent had failed to establish or document, or both, an adequate basis for Patient B's exemption from all vaccinations for all of childhood.
- 23. On or about March 20, 2019, Respondent received a facsimile stating, in substance, in that the parent of Patient A and Patient B had presented the July 6, 2017 vaccine exemption letters issued by Respondent to the patients' school district, but that such letters "[did] not meet the legal requirements for [the district] to enroll [the patients] in school."
- 24. On or about March 20, 2019, Respondent issued a "Medical Exemption to Required Immunizations" form for Patient A. In the form, Respondent certified, in pertinent part, that:

...[Patient A] has a physical condition or medical circumstances such that [i]mmunization otherwise required for admission to school, child care center, day nursery, nursery school, family day care home, or development center in California is not considered safe.

In the form, Respondent permanently exempted Patient A from immunizations for polio, DTaP,⁴ MMR,⁵ Hib, hepatitis B, varicella and Tdap.⁶

- 25. In fact, as of March 20, 2019, Respondent had failed to establish or document, or both, an adequate basis to permanently exempt Patient A from all of the immunizations listed in the "Medical Exemption to Required Immunizations" form.
- 26. On or about March 20, 2019, Respondent issued a "Medical Exemption to Required Immunizations" form for Patient B. In the form, Respondent certified, in pertinent part, that:

...[Patient B] has a physical condition or medical circumstances such that [i]mmunization otherwise required for admission to school, child care center, day nursery, nursery school, family day care home, or development center in California is not considered safe.

³ "Hib" is an abbreviation for haemophilus influenzae type b vaccine.

^{4 &}quot;DTaP" is an abbreviation for diphtheria, tetanus and acellular pertussis vaccine.

^{5 &}quot;MMR" is an abbreviation for measles, mumps, and rubella vaccine.

⁶ "Tdap" is an abbreviation for the vaccine used to protect older children, adolescents and adults from tetanus, diphtheria and pertussis.

In the form, Respondent permanently exempted Patient B from immunizations for polio, DTaP, MMR, Hib, hepatitis B, varicella and Tdap.

- 27. In fact, as of March 20, 2019, Respondent had failed to establish or document, or both, an adequate basis to permanently exempt Patient B from all of the immunizations listed in the "Medical Exemption to Required Immunizations" form.
- 28. Respondent committed gross negligence in the course of his treatment of Patient A including, but not limited to:
 - Failing to properly document Patient A's family medical history;
 - b. Issuing a vaccination exemption for Patient A listing a multitude of potential elements of family history, none of which were documented in the patient's medical record;
 - c. Failing to properly document the risks of non-vaccination to Patient A or discussion of such risks with a parent of Patient A, or both;
 - d. Failing to properly document a rationale for exempting Patient A from vaccination or immunization;
 - e. Failing to maintain adequate and accurate records for Patient A; and
 - f. Issuing improper exemptions for vaccination or immunization for Patient A.
- 29. Respondent committed gross negligence in the course of his treatment of Patient B including, but not limited to:
 - a. Failing to properly document Patient B's family medical history;
 - b. Issuing a vaccination exemption for Patient B listing a multitude of potential elements of family history, none of which were documented in the patient's medical record;
 - c. Failing to properly document the risks of non-vaccination to Patient B or discussion of such risks with Patient B's parents, or both;
 - d. Failing to properly document the rationale for exempting Patient B from vaccination or immunization;
 - e. Failing to maintain adequate and accurate records for Patient B; and
 - f. Issuing improper exemptions for vaccination or immunization for Patient B.

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SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Repeated Negligent Acts)

30. Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate

No. A 121153 to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (c) of the Code in that he
committed repeated negligent acts in the course of his care and treatment of one or more patients
as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 8 through 29, above, which are hereby incorporated by
reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein.

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Maintain Adequate and Accurate Records)

31. Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate

No. A 121153 to disciplinary action under sections 2234 and 2266 of the Code in that he failed to
maintain adequate and accurate records relating to his provision of services to Patient A or

Patient B, or both, as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 8 through 30, above, which are
hereby incorporated by reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein.

FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Violation of the Medical Practice Act)

32. Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate
No. A 121153 to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (a) of the Code in that he by
violated or attempted to violate one or more provisions of the Medical Practice Act as more
particularly alleged in paragraphs 8 through 31, above, which are hereby incorporated by
reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein.

DISCIPLINARY CONSIDERATIONS

33. To determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent, Complainant alleges that effective February 25, 2022, in a disciplinary action entitled *In the Matter of the Accusation Against Seth Camhi, M.D.* before the Board, in case No. 800-2017-038544, Respondent's Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was revoked. The revocation was stayed and Respondent's Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was placed on probation for a period of five years for repeated negligent acts, repeated acts of clearly excessive prescribing, and