BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS** STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the First Amended **Accusation Against:**

Matthew Alan Lublin, M.D.

Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 82116

Respondent.

Case No.: 800-2019-054671

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on February 17, 2023.

IT IS SO ORDERED: January 20, 2023.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Laurie Rose Lubiano, J.D., Chair

Panel A

	·		
1 . 2	ROB BONTA Attorney General of California ROBERT MCKIM BELL		
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General		
	VLADIMIR SHALKEVICH Deputy Attorney General		
4	State Bar No. 173955 300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702		
5	Los Angeles, CA 90013 Telephone: (213) 269-6538		
6	Facsimile: (916) 731-2117 Attorneys for Complainant		
7			
8	BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA		
9	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
10	STATE OF C.	ALIFORNIA	
11		1	
12	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2019-054671	
13	MATTHEW ALAN LUBLIN, M.D.	OAH No. 2022040493	
14	2001 G	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER	
15	2001 Santa Monica Blvd # 1170W Santa Monica, CA 90404		
16	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate A 82116,	•	
17	Respondent.		
18	IT IS HERERY STIPLIL ATED AND AC	DEED by and between the newtice to the characters	
19 20	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:		
- 1			
21	PARTIES 1. William Prasifka (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board of		
22	The first of the friedrant bound of		
23	California (Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this		
24	matter by Rob Bonta, Attorney General of the State of California, by Vladimir Shalkevich, Deputy Attorney General.		
25			
26	1 (2.00) Oliver in this		
27	proceeding by attorney Gregory Abrams, whose address is: 920 B 15th Avenue Seattle, Washington 98122.		
28	Seattle, washington 90122.		

3. On February 28, 2003, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 82116 to Matthew Alan Lublin, M.D. (Respondent). That license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2019-054671, and will expire on February 28, 2023, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

- 4. The First Amended Accusation in Case No. 800-2019-054671 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The First Amended Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on August 25, 2022. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the First Amended Accusation.
- 5. A copy of First Amended Accusation No. 800-2019-054671 is attached as Exhibit A and is incorporated herein by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2019-054671. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with his counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the First Amended Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

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CULPABILITY

- 9. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2019-054671, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline upon his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate.
- 10. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, complainant could establish a *prima facie* case with respect to the charges and allegations in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2019-054671, a copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit A. Respondent hereby gives up his right to contest those charges, and that he has thereby subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate, No. A 82116 to disciplinary action.
- 11. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

CONTINGENCY

- 12. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 13. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or if a First Amended Accusation and/or Petition to Revoke Probation is filed against him before the Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2019-054671 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by respondent for

purposes of any such proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.

- 14. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or opportunity to be heard by the Respondent, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 82116 issued to Respondent Matthew Alan Lublin, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for three (3) years on the following terms and conditions:

1. <u>CLINICAL COMPETENCE ASSESSMENT PROGRAM</u>. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a clinical competence assessment program approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall successfully complete the program not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment unless the Board or its designee agrees in writing to an extension of that time.

The program shall consist of a comprehensive assessment of Respondent's physical and mental health and the six general domains of clinical competence as defined by the Accreditation Council on Graduate Medical Education and American Board of Medical Specialties pertaining to Respondent's current or intended area of practice. The program shall take into account data obtained from the pre-assessment, self-report forms and interview, and the Decision(s), First Amended Accusation(s), and any other information that the Board or its designee deems relevant. The program shall require Respondent's on-site participation for a minimum of three (3) and no more than five (5) days as determined by the program for the assessment and clinical education evaluation. Respondent shall pay all expenses associated with the clinical competence assessment program.

At the end of the evaluation, the program will submit a report to the Board or its designee

which unequivocally states whether the Respondent has demonstrated the ability to practice safely and independently. Based on Respondent's performance on the clinical competence assessment, the program will advise the Board or its designee of its recommendation(s) for the scope and length of any additional educational or clinical training, evaluation or treatment for any medical condition or psychological condition, or anything else affecting Respondent's practice of medicine. Respondent shall comply with the program's recommendations.

Determination as to whether Respondent successfully completed the clinical competence assessment program is solely within the program's jurisdiction.

If Respondent fails to enroll, participate in, or successfully complete the clinical competence assessment program within the designated time period, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. The Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until enrollment or participation in the outstanding portions of the clinical competence assessment program have been completed. If the Respondent did not successfully complete the clinical competence assessment program, the Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until a final decision has been rendered on Accusation and/or a Petition to Revoke Probation based on failure to comply with this condition. The cessation of practice shall not apply to the reduction of the probationary time period.]

2. <u>MONITORING - PRACTICE</u>. Within 30 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a practice monitor(s), the name and qualifications of one or more licensed physicians and surgeons whose licenses are valid and in good standing, and who are preferably American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS) certified. A monitor shall have no prior or current business or personal relationship with Respondent, or other relationship that could reasonably be expected to compromise the ability of the monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board, including but not limited to any form of bartering, shall be in Respondent's field of practice, and must agree to serve as Respondent's monitor. Respondent shall pay all monitoring costs.

The Board or its designee shall provide the approved monitor with copies of the Decision(s)

and First Amended Accusation(s), and a proposed monitoring plan. Within 15 calendar days of receipt of the Decision(s), First Amended Accusation(s), and proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a signed statement that the monitor has read the Decision(s) and First Amended Accusation(s), fully understands the role of a monitor, and agrees or disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan. If the monitor disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a revised monitoring plan with the signed statement for approval by the Board or its designee.

Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and continuing throughout probation, Respondent's practice shall be monitored by the approved monitor. Respondent shall make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the monitor at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a monitor within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a monitor is approved to provide monitoring responsibility.

The monitor(s) shall submit a quarterly written report to the Board or its designee which includes an evaluation of Respondent's performance, indicating whether Respondent's practices are within the standards of practice of medicine and whether Respondent is practicing medicine safely, billing appropriately or both. It shall be the sole responsibility of Respondent to ensure that the monitor submits the quarterly written reports to the Board or its designee within 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

If the monitor resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within 5 calendar days of such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, the name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that responsibility within 15 calendar days. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement monitor within 60 calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the monitor, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3)

calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility.

In lieu of a monitor, Respondent may participate in a professional enhancement program approved in advance by the Board or its designee that includes, at minimum, quarterly chart review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of professional growth and education. Respondent shall participate in the professional enhancement program at Respondent's expense during the term of probation.

3. MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical record keeping course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the First Amended Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

4. <u>PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE</u>). Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professionalism program, that meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of Regulations (CCR) section 1358.1.

Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete that program. Respondent shall

provide any information and documents that the program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall successfully complete the classroom component of the program not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the time specified by the program, but no later than one (1) year after attending the classroom component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the First Amended Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the program or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

5. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and First Amended Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15 calendar days.

This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

- 6. <u>SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE</u>

 <u>NURSES.</u> During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and advanced practice nurses.
- 7. <u>OBEY ALL LAWS</u>. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court

ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.

8. <u>INVESTIGATION/ENFORCEMENT COST RECOVERY</u>. Respondent is hereby ordered to reimburse the Board its costs of investigation and enforcement, including, but not limited to, expert review, legal reviews, investigation(s), and subpoena enforcement, as applicable, in the amount of \$9,075.00 (nine thousand and seventy-five dollars). Costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California. Failure to pay such costs shall be considered a violation of probation.

Payment must be made in full within 30 calendar days of the effective date of the Order, or by a payment plan approved by the Medical Board of California. Any and all requests for a payment plan shall be submitted in writing by respondent to the Board. Failure to comply with the payment plan shall be considered a violation of probation.

The filing of bankruptcy by respondent shall not relieve respondent of the responsibility to repay investigation and enforcement costs.

9. <u>QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS</u>. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation.

Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

10. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

Compliance with Probation Unit

Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

Address Changes

Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business and Professions Code section 2021, subdivision (b).

Place of Practice

Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed facility.

License Renewal

Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's license.

Travel or Residence Outside California

Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty (30) calendar days.

In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of departure and return.

- 11. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE</u>. Respondent shall be available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.
- 12. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while

on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice.

In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards' Special Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years. Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve
Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the
exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws;
General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or
Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing.

- 13. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u>. Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the completion of probation. This term does not include cost recovery, which is due within 30 calendar days of the effective date of the Order, or by a payment plan approved by the Medical Board and timely satisfied. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.
- 14. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u>. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If a First Amended Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.

15. LICENSE SURRENDER. Following the effective date of this Decision, if Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license. The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

<u>PROBATION MONITORING COSTS</u>. Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar year.

17. <u>FUTURE ADMISSIONS CLAUSE</u>. If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license by any other health care licensing action agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2019-054671 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or restrict license.

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ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Gregory Abrams. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 8 28 72 MMATTHEW ALAN LUBLIN, M.D.
Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Matthew Alan Lublin, M.D. the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.

I approve its form and content.

DATED:

GREGORY ABRAMS
Atthrney for Respondent

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ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

DATED: August 29, 2022

Respectfully submitted,

ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
ROBERT MCKIM BELL
Supervising Deputy Attorney General

VLADIMIR SHALKEVICH Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant

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Exhibit A

First Amended Accusation No. 800-2019-054671

- 1			
1	ROB BONTA		
2	Attorney General of California ROBERT MCKIM BELL		
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General VLADIMIR SHALKEVICH		
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 173955		
5	300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013		
6	Telephone: (213) 269-6538 Facsimile: (916) 731-2117 Attorneys for Complainant		
7	Auorneys for Complunati		
8	BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
9.			
10	STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
11			
12	In the Matter of the First Amended Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2019-054671	
13	MATTHEW ALAN LUBLIN, M.D.	FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION	
14	2001 Santa Monica Blvd., # 1170W Santa Monica, CA 90404	·	
15 16	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 82116,		
17	Respondent.	·	
18			
19	PARTIES		
20	1. William Prasifka (Complainant) brings this First Amended Accusation solely in his		
21	official capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California (Board).		
	2. On February 28, 2003, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate		
22	Number A 82116 to Matthew Alan Lublin, M.D. (Respondent). That license was in full force and		
23	effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on February 28, 2023,		
24	unless renewed.		
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(MATTHEW ALAN LUBLIN, M.D.) FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION NO. 800-2019-054671

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JURISDICTION

- 3. This First Amended Accusation is brought before the Board under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.
 - 4. Section 2227 of the Code states:
 - (a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of the Medical Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government Code, or whose default has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered into a stipulation for disciplinary action with the board, may, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter:
 - (1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.
 - (2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one year upon order of the board.
 - (3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation monitoring upon order of the board.
 - (4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may include a requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by the board.
 - (5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of probation, as the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.
 - (b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters, medical review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations, continuing education activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that are agreed to with the board and successfully completed by the licensee, or other matters made confidential or privileged by existing law, is deemed public, and shall be made available to the public by the board pursuant to Section 803.1.
 - 5. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- (a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.
 - (b) Gross negligence.
- (c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.
 - (1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically

appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single

- (2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.
 - (d) Incompetence.
- (e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption that is substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and
 - (f) Any action or conduct that would have warranted the denial of a certificate.
- (g) The failure by a certificate holder, in the absence of good cause, to attend and participate in an interview by the board. This subdivision shall only apply to a certificate holder who is the subject of an investigation by the board.
- Section 2266 of the Code states: The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes

COST RECOVERY

- Effective on January 1, 2022, section 125.3 of the Code provides:
- (a) Except as otherwise provided by law, in any order issued in resolution of a disciplinary proceeding before any board within the department or before the Osteopathic Medical Board, upon request of the entity bringing the proceeding, the administrative law judge may direct a licensee found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case.
- (b) In the case of a disciplined licensee that is a corporation or a partnership, the order may be made against the licensed corporate entity or licensed partnership.
- (c) A certified copy of the actual costs, or a good faith estimate of costs where actual costs are not available, signed by the entity bringing the proceeding or its designated representative shall be prima facie evidence of reasonable costs of investigation and prosecution of the case. The costs shall include the amount of investigative and enforcement costs up to the date of the hearing, including, but not limited to, charges imposed by the Attorney General.
- (d) The administrative law judge shall make a proposed finding of the amount of reasonable costs of investigation and prosecution of the case when requested pursuant to subdivision (a). The finding of the administrative law judge with regard to costs shall not be reviewable by the board to increase the cost award. The board may

operative care on a daily basis until the patient is discharged or until Respondent's involvement with the patient's surgical issue ends.

- 9. The Board investigated the circumstances surrounding the 805 Report and discovered the following:
- 10. Patient 1,² a 40-year-old male, who had a long history of alcohol abuse known to Respondent, was evaluated by Respondent on January 21, 2019 for right inguinal pain. During his clinical examination, Respondent noted a palpable hernia for which he recommended a surgical repair. Despite his knowledge of the patient's alcoholism, Respondent documented in the patient's clinical history: "he reports that he does not drink alcohol." The patient was evaluated pre-operatively by his primary care physician, on January 25, 2019, who noted a "history of alcohol abuse with 10-12 alcoholic beverages per night, 4-5 days of the week."
- 11. The patient underwent pre-operative laboratory testing showing abnormally elevated bilirubin of 6.0 and thrombocytopenia, but was "cleared for this outpatient right inguinal hernia repair" by the primary care provider.
- 12. Respondent performed a robotic-assisted right inguinal hernia repair on January 28, 2019 at St. John's surgical center. The operative procedure notes an uneventful laparoscopic abdominal entry. After the entry, Respondent noted, "there was some oozing noted....! switched laparoscopy and was able to identify a small vessel. This was clipped." Respondent was cognizant of bleeding and did address a bleeding vessel. However, his documentation asserts that the most likely etiology of bleeding was a surgical sponge that "was being pulled down into the pelvis, it brought the omentum with it and from the spleen." In this scenario, the traction injury was due to improper surgical technique which led to the surgeon grasping and pulling both sponge and omentum, resulting in hemorrhage. In most patients, this type of bleeding is self-resolving; however, in patients with cirrhosis, thrombocytopenia, and portal hypertension, this can lead to massive hemorrhage. Respondent noted at the conclusion of the operation that the estimated blood loss was less than 100 mL.

² Patients are designated by a number to protect their privacy. Patients' identities are known to Respondent and have been or will be disclosed in discovery.

- 13. However, in the recovery room, the patient became hypotensive, with his blood pressure measuring 57/32, with bleeding noted from his surgical sites. The patient's hemoglobin was noted to be low at 4.7. The patient was re-intubated and transported to the St. John's Emergency Department (ED), where Respondent planned for immediate surgical exploration in the main operating room. Respondent performed an exploratory laparotomy, during which he "noted a cirrhotic liver at this time. There was a capsular tear in the inferior pole of the spleen." Given the estimated blood loss of greater than four liters, a splenectomy was necessary to control the hemorrhage. The patient received transfusions of 20 units of red blood cells and 20 units of fresh frozen plasma. Pathology analysis of the spleen noted "spleen with tear/disruption of the capsule."
- 14. Post surgically, the patient continued to hemorrhage, and later on January 28, 2019, he was taken to the OR for the third time for bleeding control. Surgical findings included bleeding at the tail of the pancreas as well as in left upper quadrant. Bleeding was controlled and the abdomen was packed and left open for further operative exploration. The patient was again taken to the OR on February 1, 2019, February 4, 2019, and February 6, 2019. During these procedures, the abdomen was sequentially closed.
- 15. Over the course of the patient's hospitalization, he developed renal failure requiring hemodialysis, encephalopathy, and upper gastrointestinal bleeding. He continued to require pressor support and developed abdominal compartment syndrome requiring abdominal fascial release. By February 11, 2019, the patient became bradycardic, arrested, and eventually expired. Postmortem autopsy revealed "an enlarged cirrhotic liver with fatty parenchymal changes." The cause of death in the autopsy report was "attributed to the sequela of a splenic injury which occurred during an operative procedure consisting of a robotic-assisted laparoscopic right inguinal hernia repair with mesh. The manner of death is accident."
- 16. Patient 1's medical records contained multiple errors in charting and documentation, and during his interview with the Board's investigators, Respondent stated: "I will admit that this wasn't the best charting."

- 17. Patient 2 was a 57-year-old woman at the time when she saw Respondent, developed epigastric and right upper quadrant pain, in approximately November of 2018. A CT scan confirmed she had cholelithiasis. She was evaluated by Respondent on February 4, 2019, and diagnosed with an umbilical hernia and cholelithiasis. She was scheduled for laparoscopic cholecystectomy and umbilical hernia repair with possible mesh, on February 5, 2019.
- 18. Respondent's operative report mentions a modified Hasson direct entry into the abdomen which he explained "I saw my duct and artery with no intervening structures..." The remainder of the operation, including the hernia repair with mesh, was uneventful and no complications were noted.
- 19. After the procedure, the patient was discharged home. However, she developed severe abdominal pain that evening and, after calling Respondent's office, was instructed to return to the ED. In the ED, she was noted to have an elevated white blood cell count (13.4) and lactate (3.4). A CT scan noted a "small amount of postoperative fluid in the gallbladder fossa ... not an unexpected finding. No unexpected findings are seen." Respondent admitted the patient to the hospital for pain control, but thought that she was stable and he could see her in the morning. The next day, the patient had persistent pain despite her laboratory studies showing normal values. Respondent ordered a HIDA scan which was also normal.
- 20. By the morning of February 7, 2019, the patient became hypotensive with persistent abdominal pain, lactic acidosis, and acute renal insufficiency. She was transferred to the ICU, and after evaluation by Respondent, was returned to the operating room.
- 21. Operative findings on February 7, 2019, noted a 1 cm hole in the small bowel with feculent peritonitis. Respondent noted, "There was a fair amount of fecal soilage...I then identified a small 1-2cm enterotomy in the small bowel. This was closed in 2 interrupted layers with 3-0 silk suture... There was no other enterotomies noted." During his interview, when asked about the etiology of the perforation, Respondent noted it occurred "probably when I put the 5 mm trocar in...I assume at the point, I had a bowel injury."

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

- 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number A 82116, issued to Matthew Alan Lublin, M.D.;
- 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of his authority to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;
- 3. Ordering Respondent, Matthew Alan Lublin, M.D., to pay the Board reasonable costs of investigation and prosecution incurred after January 1, 2022
- 4. If placed on probation, ordering him to pay the Board the costs of probation monitoring; and
 - 5. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

DATED: AUG 2 5 2022

Executive Director
Medical Board of California
Department of Consumer Affairs
State of California

Complainant

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