

**BEFORE THE  
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA  
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS  
STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

**In the Matter of the Accusation  
Against:**

**Alvaro Cacerestorres, M.D.**

**Physician's and Surgeon's  
Certificate No. G 37733**

**Respondent.**

**Case No.: 800-2018-046568**

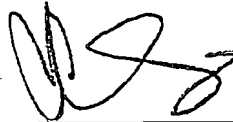
**DECISION**

**The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.**

**This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on October 13, 2022.**

**IT IS SO ORDERED: September 13, 2022.**

**MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA**



**Laurie Rose Lubiano, J.D., Chair  
Panel A**

1 ROB BONTA  
Attorney General of California  
2 STEVE DIEHL  
Supervising Deputy Attorney General  
3 MICHAEL C. BRUMMEL  
Deputy Attorney General  
4 State Bar No. 236116  
California Department of Justice  
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8

9 **BEFORE THE**  
10 **MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA**  
11 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**  
12 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

13 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

14 **ALVARO CACERESTORRES, M.D.**  
15 **1205 Garces Hwy Ste 201**  
16 **P.O. Box 1028**  
17 **Delano, CA 93215**

18 **Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate**  
19 **No. G 37733**

20 Respondent.

Case No. 800-2018-046568

OAH No. 2021090388

**STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND  
DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

21 IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-  
22 entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:

**PARTIES**

23 1. William Prasifka (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board of  
24 California (Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this  
25 matter by Rob Bonta, Attorney General of the State of California, by Michael C. Brummel,  
26 Deputy Attorney General.

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2. Respondent Alvaro Cacerestorres, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding by attorney Alan John Mish, Esq., whose address is: 5001 E. Commerce Center Dr. Ste 300, Bakersfield, CA 93309-1687

3. On or about August 7, 1978, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 37733 to Alvaro Cacerestorres, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2018-046568, and will expire on August 31, 2022, unless renewed.

#### **JURISDICTION**

4. Accusation No. 800-2018-046568 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on July 26, 2021. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.

5. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2018-046568 is attached as Exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

#### **ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS**

6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2018-046568. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with his counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.

7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.

8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

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1 **CULPABILITY**

2 9. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in Accusation  
3 No. 800-2018-046568, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline upon his  
4 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate.

5 10. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, complainant could  
6 establish a prima facie case or factual basis with respect to the charges and allegations in  
7 Accusation No. 800-2018-046568, a true and correct copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit  
8 A, and that he has thereby subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate, No. G 37733 to  
9 disciplinary action. Respondent hereby gives up his right to contest those charges.

10 11. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to  
11 discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the  
12 Disciplinary Order below.

13 **CONTINGENCY**

14 12. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California.  
15 Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical  
16 Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and  
17 settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the  
18 stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek  
19 to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails  
20 to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary  
21 Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal  
22 action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having  
23 considered this matter.

24 13. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of  
25 probation, or if an accusation and/or petition to revoke probation is filed against him before the  
26 Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2018-046568 shall be  
27 deemed true, correct and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of any such proceeding or  
28 any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.

1 14. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile  
2 copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile  
3 signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

4 15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that  
5 the Board may, without further notice or opportunity to be heard by the Respondent, issue and  
6 enter the following Disciplinary Order:

7 **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

8 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 37733 issued  
9 to Respondent Alvaro Cacerestorres, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocations are stayed and  
10 Respondent is placed on probation for three (3) years on the following terms and conditions:

11 1. **CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES - PARTIAL RESTRICTION.** Respondent shall not  
12 order, prescribe, dispense, administer, furnish, or possess any controlled substances as defined by  
13 the California Uniform Controlled Substances Act, except for those drugs listed in Schedule(s)  
14 IV and V of the Act.

15 Respondent shall not issue an oral or written recommendation or approval to a patient or a  
16 patient's primary caregiver for the possession or cultivation of marijuana for the personal medical  
17 purposes of the patient within the meaning of Health and Safety Code section 11362.5. If  
18 Respondent forms the medical opinion, after an appropriate prior examination and medical  
19 indication, that a patient's medical condition may benefit from the use of marijuana, Respondent  
20 shall so inform the patient and shall refer the patient to another physician who, following an  
21 appropriate prior examination and medical indication, may independently issue a medically  
22 appropriate recommendation or approval for the possession or cultivation of marijuana for the  
23 personal medical purposes of the patient within the meaning of Health and Safety Code section  
24 11362.5. In addition, Respondent shall inform the patient or the patient's primary caregiver that  
25 Respondent is prohibited from issuing a recommendation or approval for the possession or  
26 cultivation of marijuana for the personal medical purposes of the patient and that the patient or  
27 the patient's primary caregiver may not rely on Respondent's statements to legally possess or  
28 cultivate marijuana for the personal medical purposes of the patient. Respondent shall fully

1 document in the patient's chart that the patient or the patient's primary caregiver was so  
2 informed. Nothing in this condition prohibits Respondent from providing the patient or the  
3 patient's primary caregiver information about the possible medical benefits resulting from the use  
4 of marijuana.

5 2. EDUCATION COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this  
6 Decision, and on an annual basis thereafter, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee  
7 for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than 40 hours  
8 per year, for each year of probation. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at  
9 correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be Category I certified. The  
10 educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to  
11 the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the  
12 completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test  
13 Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for 65  
14 hours of CME of which 40 hours were in satisfaction of this condition.

15 3. PRESCRIBING PRACTICES COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective  
16 date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in prescribing practices approved in  
17 advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider  
18 with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent.  
19 Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course  
20 not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully  
21 complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The prescribing  
22 practices course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing  
23 Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

24 A prescribing practices course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the  
25 Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board  
26 or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have  
27 been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of  
28 this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

4. MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical record keeping course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

5. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15 calendar days.

1 This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

2 6. SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE  
3 NURSES. During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and  
4 advanced practice nurses.

5 7. OBEY ALL LAWS. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules  
6 governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court  
7 ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.

8 8. INVESTIGATION/ENFORCEMENT COST RECOVERY. Respondent is hereby  
9 ordered to reimburse the Board its costs of investigation and enforcement, including, but not  
10 limited to, expert review, amended accusations, legal reviews, joint investigations, and subpoena  
11 enforcement, as applicable, in the amount of \$10,000.00 (ten thousand dollars). Costs shall be  
12 payable to the Medical Board of California. Failure to pay such costs shall be considered a  
13 violation of probation.

14 Any and all requests for a payment plan shall be submitted in writing by respondent to the  
15 Board. Respondent may make payments over the three-year term of probation. All payments  
16 must be made in full prior to termination of probation.

17 The filing of bankruptcy by respondent shall not relieve respondent of the responsibility to  
18 repay investigation and enforcement costs, including expert review costs (if applicable).

19 9. QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations  
20 under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been  
21 compliance with all the conditions of probation.

22 Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end  
23 of the preceding quarter.

24 10. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

25 Compliance with Probation Unit

26 Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

27 Address Changes

28 Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and



1 residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such  
2 addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no  
3 circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business  
4 and Professions Code section 2021, subdivision (b).

5 Place of Practice

6 Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place  
7 of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed  
8 facility.

9 License Renewal

10 Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's  
11 license.

12 Travel or Residence Outside California

13 Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any  
14 areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty  
15 (30) calendar days.

16 In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice  
17 Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of  
18 departure and return.

19 11. INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE. Respondent shall be  
20 available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the  
21 probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.

22 12. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or  
23 its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than  
24 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is  
25 defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and  
26 Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct  
27 patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If  
28 Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall

1 comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training  
2 program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-  
3 practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of  
4 probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while  
5 on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be  
6 considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a  
7 period of non-practice.

8 In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar  
9 months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards's Special  
10 Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program  
11 that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model  
12 Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

13 Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.

14 Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

15 Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve  
16 Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the  
17 exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws;  
18 General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or  
19 Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing..

20 13. COMPLETION OF PROBATION. Respondent shall comply with all financial  
21 obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the  
22 completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall  
23 be fully restored.

24 14. VIOLATION OF PROBATION. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition  
25 of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the  
26 Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and  
27 carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation,  
28 or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have

1 continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until  
2 the matter is final.

3 15. LICENSE SURRENDER. Following the effective date of this Decision, if  
4 Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy  
5 the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license.  
6 The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in  
7 determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate  
8 and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent  
9 shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its  
10 designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject  
11 to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the  
12 application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

13 16. PROBATION MONITORING COSTS. Respondent shall pay the costs associated  
14 with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which  
15 may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of  
16 California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar  
17 year.

18 17. FUTURE ADMISSIONS CLAUSE. If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for  
19 a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care  
20 licensing action agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in  
21 Accusation No. 800-2018-046568 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by  
22 Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or  
23 restrict license.

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28 ///

1 ACCEPTANCE

2 I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully  
3 discussed it with my attorney, Alan John Mish, Esq. I understand the stipulation and the effect it  
4 will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and  
5 Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the  
6 Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

7  
8 DATED: \_\_\_\_\_

9 ALVARO CACERESTORRES, M.D.  
10 *Respondent*

11 I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Alvaro Cacerestorres, M.D. the terms and  
12 conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.  
13 I approve its form and content.

14 DATED: \_\_\_\_\_

15 ALAN JOHN MISH, ESQ.  
16 *Attorney for Respondent*


17 ENDORSEMENT

18 The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully  
19 submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

20 DATED: April 18, 2022

21 Respectfully submitted,

22 ROB BONTA  
23 Attorney General of California  
24 STEVE DIEHL  
25 Supervising Deputy Attorney General

26 

27 MICHAEL C. BRUMMEL  
28 Deputy Attorney General  
*Attorneys for Complainant*

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**ACCEPTANCE**

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Alan John Mish, Esq. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 4/11/2022

  
ALVARO CACERESTORRES, M.D.  
Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Alvaro Cacerestorres, M.D. the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.

DATED: 4/11/2022

  
ALAN JOHN MISH/ESQ.  
Attorney for Respondent

**ENDORSEMENT**

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

DATED: \_\_\_\_\_

Respectfully submitted,

ROB BONTA  
Attorney General of California  
STEVE DIEHL  
Supervising Deputy Attorney General

MICHAEL C. BRUMMEL  
Deputy Attorney General  
Attorneys for Complainant

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**Exhibit A**

**Accusation No. 800-2018-046568**

1 ROB BONTA  
Attorney General of California  
2 STEVE DIEHL  
Supervising Deputy Attorney General  
3 MICHAEL C. BRUMMEL  
Deputy Attorney General  
4 State Bar No. 236116  
California Department of Justice  
5 2550 Mariposa Mall, Room 5090  
Fresno, CA 93721  
6 Telephone: (559) 705-2307  
Facsimile: (559) 445-5106  
7 *Attorneys for Complainant*

8  
9 **BEFORE THE**  
**MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA**  
10 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**  
11 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

12 In the Matter of the First Amended Accusation  
Against:

Case No. 800-2018-046568

**FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION**

13 **ALVARO CACERESTORRES, M.D.**  
14 **1205 Garces Hwy, Ste 201**  
**P.O. Box 1028**  
15 **Delano, CA 93215**

16 **Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate**  
**No. G 37733,**

17 Respondent.  
18

19  
20 **PARTIES**

21 1. William Prasifka (Complainant) brings this First Amended Accusation solely in his  
22 official capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of  
23 Consumer Affairs (Board).

24 2. On or about August 7, 1978, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's  
25 Certificate Number G 37733 to Alvaro Cacerestorres, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and  
26 Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought  
27 herein and will expire on August 31, 2022, unless renewed.

28 ///

## JURISDICTION

3. This First Amended Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following laws. All further section references are to the Business and Professions Code, unless otherwise indicated.

4. Section 2227 provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, or such other action taken in relation to discipline as the Board deems proper.

## STATUTORY PROVISIONS

5. Section 2234, states, in pertinent part:

The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.

(b) Gross negligence.

(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.

(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.

(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.

(d) Incompetence.

[P] ... [P]

6. Section 2266 states, "The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes unprofessional conduct."

///



1 **COST RECOVERY**

2 7. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the  
3 administrative law judge to direct a licensee found to have committed a violation or violations of  
4 the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and  
5 enforcement of the case<sup>1</sup>, with failure of the licensee to comply subjecting the license to not being  
6 renewed or reinstated. If a case settles, recovery of investigation and enforcement costs may be  
7 included in a stipulated settlement.

8 **DEFINITIONS**

9 8. Acetaminophen and hydrocodone bitartrate (Vicodin® and Norco®) is a combination  
10 of two medicines used to treat moderate to severe pain. Hydrocodone is an opioid pain  
11 medication, commonly referred to as a narcotic. Acetaminophen is a less potent pain reliever that  
12 increases the effects of hydrocodone. Hydrocodone has a high potential for abuse. Hydrocodone  
13 is a Schedule II controlled substance and narcotic as defined by section 11055, subdivision (b)(1)  
14 of the Health and Safety Code, and a Schedule II controlled substance as defined by Section  
15 1308.12 (b)(1) of Title 21 of the code of Federal Regulations and a dangerous drug as defined in  
16 Business and Professions Code section 4022.

17 9. Ativan® (lorazepam), a benzodiazepine, is a centrally acting hypnotic-sedative that is  
18 a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057,  
19 subdivision (d), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.  
20 When properly prescribed and indicated, it is used for the management of anxiety disorders or for  
21 short-term relief of anxiety or anxiety associated with depressive symptoms. Concomitant use of  
22 Ativan® with opioids "may result in profound sedation, respiratory depression, coma, and death."  
23 The Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) has identified benzodiazepines, such as Ativan®,  
24 as a drug of abuse." (Drugs of Abuse, DEA Resource Guide (2011 Edition), at p. 53.) one

25 ///

1(1)

26  
27 <sup>1</sup> As of November 18, 2021, Section 125.3 of the Code has been amended to remove  
28 subsection (k), which precluded the Board from collecting costs. The Board may collect  
investigation, prosecution, and other costs incurred for a disciplinary proceeding against a  
licensee beginning January 1, 2022.

1        10. Xanax® (alprazolam), a benzodiazepine, is a centrally acting hypnotic-sedative that is  
2 a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057,  
3 subdivision (d), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.  
4 When properly prescribed and indicated, it is used for the management of anxiety disorders.  
5 Concomitant use of Xanax® with opioids “may result in profound sedation, respiratory  
6 depression, coma, and death.” The Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) has identified  
7 benzodiazepines, such as Xanax®, as a drug of abuse. (Drugs of Abuse, DEA Resource Guide  
8 (2011 Edition), at p. 53.)

9        11. Adderall®, a mixture of d-amphetamine and l-amphetamine salts in a ratio of 3:1, is a  
10 central nervous system stimulant of the amphetamine class, and is a Schedule II controlled  
11 substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11055, subdivision (d), and a dangerous  
12 drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022. When properly prescribed and  
13 indicated, it is used for attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder and narcolepsy. According to the  
14 DEA, amphetamines, such as Adderall®, are considered a drug of abuse. “The effects of  
15 amphetamines and methamphetamine are similar to cocaine, but their onset is slower and their  
16 duration is longer.” (Drugs of Abuse – A DEA Resource Guide (2011), at p. 44.) Adderall and  
17 other stimulants are contraindicated for patients with a history of drug abuse.

18        12. Tramadol (Ultram®), an opioid analgesic, is a Schedule IV controlled substance  
19 pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (d), and a dangerous drug  
20 pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022. Tramadol has the potential for abuse.  
21 When properly prescribed and indicated, it is used for the treatment of moderate to severe pain.

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## FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

### **PATIENT A<sup>2</sup>**

13. Patient A was a disabled 63-year-old male first seen by Respondent on April 20, 2010. Patient A suffered from chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), asthma, headaches, low back pain, and depression. Respondent's documentation on all subsequent visits was not legible, with only certain distinguishable words.

14. According to the Controlled Substance Utilization Review and Evaluation System (CURES), during 2018 and 2019, Respondent repeatedly refilled the following two controlled substance prescriptions for Patient A: (1) Hydrocodone Bitartrate- Acetaminophen, 10 MG – 325 MG, quantity 120 (refilled approximately 10 times); and (2) Lorazepam, 2 MG, quantity 90 (refilled approximately 12 times).

15. There is no documentation in the record showing that Patient A was referred by Respondent to a pulmonologist, psychiatrist, or pain management specialist. During his interview with Board investigators, Respondent stated that he prescribed continuous oxygen to Patient A for asthma, shortness of breath, and respiratory failure. Respondent agreed that the combination of these controlled substances was very sedating and had a high risk of respiratory depression and overdose. However, Respondent stated that he advised Patient A not to take these controlled substances together.

16. The standard of care for prescribing narcotics and benzodiazepines in a patient with respiratory compromise involves careful supervision. Such medications are known to reduce pulmonary function and serious side effects include life-threatening respiratory depression. Respondent's prescribing of narcotics combined with benzodiazepines to Patient A is an extreme departure from the standard of care.

### **PATIENT B**

17. Patient B was a 22-year-old male first seen by Respondent on May 24, 2017, for review anxiety and insomnia. Respondent's documentation of his office visits was not legible, with only

<sup>2</sup> For the sake of patient privacy, the names of the patients concerned are omitted. The identity of all patients is known to all parties involved herein.

1 some distinguishable words. Patient B appeared to suffer from Attention Deficit Hyperactivity  
2 Disorder (ADHD) and anxiety. According to the legible medical records, Respondent never  
3 referred Patient B to a mental health specialist.

4 18. According to CURES, during 2018 and 2019, Respondent repeatedly refilled the two  
5 controlled substance prescriptions for Patient B: (1) Alprazolam, 2 MG, quantity 90 (filled  
6 approximately 5 times); and (2) Mixed Amphetamine salts (Adderall), 30 MG, quantity 30 (filled  
7 approximately 7 times).

8 19. The standard of care for prolonged prescribing of benzodiazepines and Adderall for  
9 ADHD and anxiety includes documentation of a diagnosis of ADHD and/or anxiety by a  
10 psychiatrist or mental health professional. Respondent's prescribing of these medications without  
11 any documentation or evidence that Patient B had been seen by a mental health professional was  
12 a simple departure from the standard of care.

13 **PATIENT C**

14 20. Patient C was a 41-year-old female first seen by Respondent on or about September  
15 9, 2009. Respondent's documentation of her office visits was not legible, with only some  
16 distinguishable words. It appears Patient C suffered from bilateral knee pain and X-rays done in  
17 2013 showed no abnormalities of the knee. According to Respondent's interview with Board  
18 investigators, Respondent claimed that he referred Patient C to a pain management clinic, but  
19 there are no records showing Patient C's attendance.

20 21. According to CURES, during 2018 and 2019, Respondent repeatedly refilled one  
21 controlled substance prescription for Patient C for Tramadol HCL, 50 MG, quantity 120 (refilled  
22 approximately 13 times).

23 22. It is the standard of care for a patient receiving a continued high quantity of a  
24 controlled substance for pain to be referred to a pain management specialist to elucidate the  
25 etiology of the pain and provide adequate management. Respondent's failure to document Patient  
26 C's referral to a pain management specialist is a simple departure from the standard of care.

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**FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

**(Gross Negligence)**

23. Respondent Alvaro Cacerestorres, M.D. is subject to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2234, subdivision (b), in that he committed gross negligence in his care and treatment of Patient A as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 13 through 16, above, which are hereby realleged and incorporated by this reference as if fully set forth herein. Additional circumstances are as follows:

24. On or about, 2018 to 2019, Respondent's prescribing of narcotics combined with benzodiazepines to Patient A was an extreme departure from the standard of care considering Patient A suffered from respiratory compromise requiring oxygen for asthma, shortness of breath, COPD, and respiratory failure.

**SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

**(Repeated Negligent Acts)**

25. Respondent Alvaro Cacerestorres, M.D. is subject to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2234, subdivision (c), in that he committed repeated negligent acts in his care and treatment of Patient A, Patient B, and Patient C as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 13 through 22, above, which are hereby realleged and incorporated by this reference as if fully set forth herein. Additional circumstances are as follows:

- a) On or about 2018 to 2019, Respondent's prescribing of narcotics combined with benzodiazepines to Patient A was an extreme departure from the standard of care.
- b) On or about 2018 to 2019, Respondent's prolonged prescribing of benzodiazepines and Adderall for Patient B without any documentation or evidence that Patient B had been seen by a mental health professional was a simple departure from the standard of care.
- c) On or about 2018 to 2019, Respondent's prescribing of controlled substances to Patient C without a referral to a pain medicine specialist was a simple departure from the standard of care.

1 d) Respondent's failure to keep legible and complete medical records for Patient A,  
2 Patient B, and Patient C was a simple departure from the standard of care.

3 **THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

4 **(Failure to Maintain Adequate and Accurate Records)**

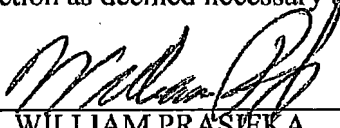
5 26. Respondent Alvaro Cacerestorres, M.D. is subject to disciplinary action under  
6 sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2266, in that he failed to maintain adequate and  
7 accurate records relating to his provision of services to Patient A, Patient B, and Patient C, as  
8 more particularly alleged in paragraphs 13 through 22, above, which are hereby realleged and  
9 incorporated by this reference as if fully set forth herein. In addition, it is the standard of care for  
10 hand-written medical records to be legible and complete. Here, Patient A, Patient B, and Patient  
11 C's medical records were not legible and very hard to follow as only certain words were  
12 discernable, which is a simple departure from the standard of care.

13 **PRAYER**

14 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,  
15 and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

- 16 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number G 37733, was  
17 issued to Alvaro Cacerestorres, M.D.;
- 18 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Alvaro Cacerestorres, M.D.'s authority  
19 to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;
- 20 3. Ordering Alvaro Cacerestorres, M.D., to pay the Board the costs of the investigation  
21 and enforcement of this case incurred beginning on January 1, 2022, and if placed on probation,  
22 to pay the Board the costs of probation monitoring; and
- 23 4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

24 DATED: MAY 18 2022

25   
26 WILLIAM PRASIFKA  
27 Executive Director  
28 Medical Board of California  
Department of Consumer Affairs  
State of California  
Complainant