

BEFORE THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Petition to Revoke
Probation Against:

Brenda Jean Safranko, M.D.

Physician's and Surgeon's
Certificate No. G 45081

Respondent.

Case No.: 800-2019-060888

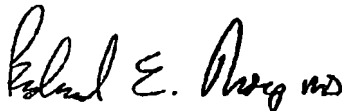
DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on February 11, 2022.

IT IS SO ORDERED: January 14, 2022.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA



Richard E. Thorp, M.D., Chair
Panel B

1 ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
2 ROBERT MCKIM BELL
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
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8
9 **BEFORE THE**
10 **MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA**
11 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
12 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

13 In the Matter of the Petition to Revoke
Probation Against:

14 BRENDA JEAN SAFRANKO, M.D.

15 20771 Cool Oak Way
16 Malibu, CA 90265

17 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G
45081,

18 Respondent.

Case No. 800-2019-060888

OAH No. 2021010478

19
20 **STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND**
21 **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

22 **IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED** by and between the parties to the above-
entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:

23 **PARTIES**

24 1. William Prasifka (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board of
California (Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this
25 matter by Rob Bonta, Attorney General of the State of California, by Christina Sein Goot, Deputy
26 Attorney General.

27 2. Respondent Brenda Jean Safranko, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this
28 proceeding by attorney Frank Albino, whose address is: 555 S. Flower Street, 30th Floor

1 Los Angeles, CA 90071-2440.

2 3. On July 1, 1981, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 45081
3 to Brenda Jean Safranko, M.D. (Respondent). That Certificate was in full force and effect at all
4 times relevant to the charges brought in Petition to Revoke Probation No. 800-2019-060888 and
5 will expire on March 31, 2023, unless renewed.

6 **JURISDICTION**

7 4. Petition to Revoke Probation No. 800-2019-060888 was filed before the Board, and is
8 currently pending against Respondent. The Petition to Revoke Probation and all other statutorily
9 required documents were properly served on Respondent on November 18, 2019. Respondent
10 timely filed her Notice of Defense contesting the Petition to Revoke Probation.

11 5. A copy of Petition to Revoke Probation No. 800-2019-060888 is attached as Exhibit
12 A and incorporated herein by reference.

13 **ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS**

14 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the
15 charges and allegations in Petition to Revoke Probation No. 800-2019-060888. Respondent has
16 also carefully read, fully discussed with her counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated
17 Settlement and Disciplinary Order.

18 7. Respondent is fully aware of her legal rights in this matter, including the right to a
19 hearing on the charges and allegations in the Petition to Revoke Probation; the right to confront
20 and cross-examine the witnesses against her; the right to present evidence and to testify on her
21 own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the
22 production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision;
23 and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable
24 laws.

25 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and
26 every right set forth above.

27 **CULPABILITY**

28 9. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in Petition to

1 Revoke Probation No. 800-2019-060888, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing
2 discipline upon her Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate.

3 10. For the purpose of resolving the Petition to Revoke Probation without the expense
4 and uncertainty of further proceedings, Respondent agrees that, at a hearing, Complainant could
5 establish a factual basis for the charges in the Petition to Revoke Probation, and that Respondent
6 hereby gives up her right to contest those charges.

7 11. Respondent agrees that her Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to
8 discipline and she agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the
9 Disciplinary Order below.

10 **CONTINGENCY**

11 12. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California.
12 Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical
13 Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and
14 settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or her counsel. By signing the
15 stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that she may not withdraw her agreement or seek
16 to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails
17 to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary
18 Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal
19 action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having
20 considered this matter.

21 13. Respondent agrees that if she ever petitions for early termination or modification of
22 probation, or if an accusation and/or petition to revoke probation is filed against her before the
23 Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in Petition to Revoke Probation No. 800-2019-
24 060888 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by respondent for purposes of any such
25 proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.

26 14. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile
27 copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile
28 signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

1 15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that
2 the Board may, without further notice or opportunity to be heard by the Respondent, issue and
3 enter the following Disciplinary Order:

4 **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

5 **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 45081
6 issued to Respondent Brenda Jean Safranko, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed
7 and Respondent is placed on probation for four (4) years on the following terms and conditions.

8 1. CONSECUTIVE PROBATION. This Order is to run consecutive to the originally
9 estimated date of completion of the probationary order in Board Case No. 05-2013-229967
10 (November 21, 2019), and extends the probationary term by four (4) years from that date,
11 provided however, that the terms and conditions of this Order shall take effect immediately upon
12 the effective date of this Decision and shall supersede the terms and conditions of the
13 probationary order in Board Case No. 05-2013-229967.

14 2. CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES - ABSTAIN FROM USE. Respondent shall abstain
15 completely from the personal use or possession of controlled substances as defined in the
16 California Uniform Controlled Substances Act, dangerous drugs as defined by Business and
17 Professions Code section 4022, and any drugs requiring a prescription. This prohibition does not
18 apply to medications lawfully prescribed to Respondent by another practitioner for a bona fide
19 illness or condition.

20 Within 15 calendar days of receiving any lawfully prescribed medications, Respondent
21 shall notify the Board or its designee of the: issuing practitioner's name, address, and telephone
22 number; medication name, strength, and quantity; and issuing pharmacy name, address, and
23 telephone number.

24 3. ALCOHOL - ABSTAIN FROM USE. Respondent shall abstain completely from the
25 use of products or beverages containing alcohol.

26 4. PSYCHIATRIC EVALUATION. Within 30 calendar days of the effective date of
27 this Decision, and on whatever periodic basis thereafter may be required by the Board or its
28 designee, Respondent shall undergo and complete a psychiatric evaluation (and psychological

1 testing, if deemed necessary) by the same Board-appointed board certified psychiatrist who
2 evaluated Respondent and furnished a written report dated August 16, 2020. The aforementioned
3 psychiatrist shall consider any information provided by the Board or designee and any other
4 information the psychiatrist deems relevant, and shall furnish a written evaluation report to the
5 Board or its designee. If the aforementioned psychiatrist is unavailable, the Board-appointed
6 board certified psychiatrist performing the evaluation will be provided a copy of the August 16,
7 2020 written evaluation. Psychiatric evaluations conducted prior to the effective date of the
8 Decision shall not be accepted towards the fulfillment of this requirement. Respondent shall pay
9 the cost of all psychiatric evaluations and psychological testing.

10 Respondent shall comply with all restrictions or conditions recommended by the evaluating
11 psychiatrist within 15 calendar days after being notified by the Board or its designee.

12 5. PSYCHOTHERAPY. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision,
13 Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval the name and
14 qualifications of a California-licensed board-certified psychiatrist or a licensed psychologist who
15 has a doctoral degree in psychology and at least five years of postgraduate experience in the
16 diagnosis and treatment of emotional and mental disorders. Upon approval, Respondent shall
17 undergo and continue psychotherapy treatment, including any modifications to the frequency of
18 psychotherapy, until the Board or its designee deems that no further psychotherapy is necessary.

19 The psychotherapist shall consider any information provided by the Board or its designee
20 and any other information the psychotherapist deems relevant and shall furnish a written
21 evaluation report to the Board or its designee. Respondent shall cooperate in providing the
22 psychotherapist with any information and documents that the psychotherapist may deem
23 pertinent.

24 Respondent shall have the treating psychotherapist submit quarterly status reports to the
25 Board or its designee. The Board or its designee may require Respondent to undergo psychiatric
26 evaluations by a Board-appointed board certified psychiatrist. If, prior to the completion of
27 probation, Respondent is found to be mentally unfit to resume the practice of medicine without
28 restrictions, the Board shall retain continuing jurisdiction over Respondent's license and the

1 period of probation shall be extended until the Board determines that Respondent is mentally fit
2 to resume the practice of medicine without restrictions.

3 Respondent shall pay the cost of all psychotherapy and psychiatric evaluations.

4 6. MEDICAL EVALUATION AND TREATMENT. On a periodic basis as may be
5 required by the Board or its designee, Respondent shall undergo a medical evaluation, including
6 an evaluation of any sleep disorder, by a Board-appointed physician who shall consider any
7 information provided by the Board or designee and any other information the evaluating
8 physician deems relevant and shall furnish a medical report to the Board or its designee.
9 Respondent shall provide the evaluating physician with any information and documentation that
10 the evaluating physician may deem pertinent.

11 Following the evaluation, Respondent shall comply with all restrictions or conditions
12 recommended by the evaluating physician within 15 calendar days after being notified by the
13 Board or its designee. If Respondent is required by the Board or its designee to undergo medical
14 treatment, Respondent shall within 30 calendar days of the requirement notice, submit to the
15 Board or its designee for prior approval the name and qualifications of a California licensed
16 treating physician of Respondent's choice. Upon approval of the treating physician, Respondent
17 shall within 15 calendar days undertake medical treatment and shall continue such treatment until
18 further notice from the Board or its designee.

19 The treating physician shall consider any information provided by the Board or its designee
20 or any other information the treating physician may deem pertinent prior to commencement of
21 treatment. Respondent shall have the treating physician submit quarterly reports to the Board or
22 its designee indicating whether or not the Respondent is capable of practicing medicine safely.
23 Respondent shall provide the Board or its designee with any and all medical records pertaining to
24 treatment that the Board or its designee deems necessary.

25 If, prior to the completion of probation, Respondent is found to be physically incapable of
26 resuming the practice of medicine without restrictions, the Board shall retain continuing
27 jurisdiction over Respondent's license and the period of probation shall be extended until the
28 Board determines that Respondent is physically capable of resuming the practice of medicine

1 without restrictions. Respondent shall pay the cost of the medical evaluation(s) and treatment.

2 7. MONITORING - PRACTICE. Within 30 calendar days of the effective date of this
3 Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a practice
4 monitor, the name and qualifications of one or more licensed physicians and surgeons whose
5 licenses are valid and in good standing, and who are preferably American Board of Medical
6 Specialties (ABMS) certified. A monitor shall have no prior or current business or personal
7 relationship with Respondent, or other relationship that could reasonably be expected to
8 compromise the ability of the monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board, including
9 but not limited to any form of bartering, shall be in Respondent's field of practice, and must agree
10 to serve as Respondent's monitor. Respondent shall pay all monitoring costs.

11 The Board or its designee shall provide the approved monitor with copies of the Decision(s)
12 and Accusation(s), and a proposed monitoring plan. Within 15 calendar days of receipt of the
13 Decision(s), Accusation(s), and proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a signed
14 statement that the monitor has read the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), fully understands the role
15 of a monitor, and agrees or disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan. If the monitor disagrees
16 with the proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a revised monitoring plan with the
17 signed statement for approval by the Board or its designee.

18 Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and continuing throughout
19 probation, Respondent's practice shall be monitored by the approved monitor. Respondent shall
20 make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the monitor
21 at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

22 If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a monitor within 60 calendar days of the effective
23 date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to
24 cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent
25 shall cease the practice of medicine until a monitor is approved to provide monitoring
26 responsibility.

27 The monitor(s) shall submit a quarterly written report to the Board or its designee which
28 includes an evaluation of Respondent's performance, indicating whether Respondent's practices

1 are within the standards of practice of medicine, and whether Respondent is practicing medicine
2 safely, billing appropriately or both. It shall be the sole responsibility of Respondent to ensure
3 that the monitor submits the quarterly written reports to the Board or its designee within 10
4 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

5 If the monitor resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within 5 calendar days of
6 such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, the
7 name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that responsibility within
8 15 calendar days. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement monitor within 60
9 calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the monitor, Respondent shall receive a
10 notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3)
11 calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a
12 replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility.

13 In lieu of a monitor, Respondent may participate in a professional enhancement program
14 approved in advance by the Board or its designee that includes, at minimum, quarterly chart
15 review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of professional growth and
16 education. Respondent shall participate in the professional enhancement program at Respondent's
17 expense during the term of probation.

18 8. NOTICE OF EMPLOYER OR SUPERVISOR INFORMATION. Within seven (7)
19 days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall provide to the Board the names,
20 physical addresses, mailing addresses, and telephone numbers of any and all employers and
21 supervisors. Respondent shall also provide specific, written consent for the Board, Respondent's
22 worksite monitor, and Respondent's employers and supervisors to communicate regarding
23 Respondent's work status, performance, and monitoring.

24 For purposes of this section, "supervisors" shall include the Chief of Staff and Health or
25 Well Being Committee Chair, or equivalent, if applicable, when the Respondent has medical staff
26 privileges.

27 9. BIOLOGICAL FLUID TESTING. Respondent shall immediately submit to
28 biological fluid testing, at Respondent's expense, upon request of the Board or its designee.

1 "Biological fluid testing" may include, but is not limited to, urine, blood, breathalyzer, hair
2 follicle testing, or similar drug screening approved by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall
3 make daily contact with the Board or its designee to determine whether biological fluid testing is
4 required. Respondent shall be tested on the date of the notification as directed by the Board or its
5 designee. The Board may order a Respondent to undergo a biological fluid test on any day, at
6 any time, including weekends and holidays. Except when testing on a specific date as ordered by
7 the Board or its designee, the scheduling of biological fluid testing shall be done on a random
8 basis. The cost of biological fluid testing shall be borne by the Respondent.

9 During the two years of probation following the effective date of this Decision, Respondent
10 shall be subject to 36 to 104 random tests per year. Only if there has been no positive biological
11 fluid tests in the previous five (5) consecutive years of probation, may testing be reduced to one
12 (1) time per month. Nothing precludes the Board from increasing the number of random tests to
13 the first-year level of frequency for any reason.

14 Prior to practicing medicine, Respondent shall contract with a laboratory or service,
15 approved in advance by the Board or its designee, that will conduct random, unannounced,
16 observed, biological fluid testing and meets all of the following standards:

- 17 (a) Its specimen collectors are either certified by the Drug and Alcohol Testing Industry
18 Association or have completed the training required to serve as a collector for the United
19 States Department of Transportation.
- 20 (b) Its specimen collectors conform to the current United States Department of
21 Transportation Specimen Collection Guidelines.
- 22 (c) Its testing locations comply with the Urine Specimen Collection Guidelines published
23 by the United States Department of Transportation without regard to the type of test
24 administered.
- 25 (d) Its specimen collectors observe the collection of testing specimens.
- 26 (e) Its laboratories are certified and accredited by the United States Department of Health
27 and Human Services.
- 28 (f) Its testing locations shall submit a specimen to a laboratory within one (1) business day

1 of receipt and all specimens collected shall be handled pursuant to chain of custody
2 procedures. The laboratory shall process and analyze the specimens and provide legally
3 defensible test results to the Board within seven (7) business days of receipt of the
4 specimen. The Board will be notified of non-negative results within one (1) business day
5 and will be notified of negative test results within seven (7) business days.

6 (g) Its testing locations possess all the materials, equipment, and technical expertise
7 necessary in order to test Respondent on any day of the week.

8 (h) Its testing locations are able to scientifically test for urine, blood, and hair specimens
9 for the detection of alcohol and illegal and controlled substances.

10 (i) It maintains testing sites located throughout California.

11 (j) It maintains an automated 24-hour toll-free telephone system and/or a secure on-line
12 computer database that allows the Respondent to check in daily for testing.

13 (k) It maintains a secure, HIPAA-compliant website or computer system that allows staff
14 access to drug test results and compliance reporting information that is available 24 hours a
15 day.

16 (l) It employs or contracts with toxicologists that are licensed physicians and have
17 knowledge of substance abuse disorders and the appropriate medical training to interpret
18 and evaluate laboratory biological fluid test results, medical histories, and any other
19 information relevant to biomedical information.

20 (m) It will not consider a toxicology screen to be negative if a positive result is obtained
21 while practicing, even if the Respondent holds a valid prescription for the substance.

22 Prior to changing testing locations for any reason, including during vacation or other travel,
23 alternative testing locations must be approved by the Board and meet the requirements above.

24 The contract shall require that the laboratory directly notify the Board or its designee of
25 non-negative results within one (1) business day and negative test results within seven (7)
26 business days of the results becoming available. Respondent shall maintain this laboratory or
27 service contract during the period of probation.

28 A certified copy of any laboratory test result may be received in evidence in any

1 proceedings between the Board and Respondent.

2 If a biological fluid test result indicates Respondent has used, consumed, ingested, or
3 administered to himself or herself a prohibited substance, the Board shall order Respondent to
4 cease practice and instruct Respondent to leave any place of work where Respondent is practicing
5 medicine or providing medical services. The Board shall immediately notify all of Respondent's
6 employers, supervisors and work monitors, if any, that Respondent may not practice medicine or
7 provide medical services while the cease-practice order is in effect.

8 A biological fluid test will not be considered negative if a positive result is obtained while
9 practicing, even if the practitioner holds a valid prescription for the substance. If no prohibited
10 substance use exists, the Board shall lift the cease-practice order within one (1) business day.

11 After the issuance of a cease-practice order, the Board shall determine whether the positive
12 biological fluid test is in fact evidence of prohibited substance use by consulting with the
13 specimen collector and the laboratory, communicating with the licensee, his or her treating
14 physician(s), other health care provider, or group facilitator, as applicable.

15 For purposes of this condition, the terms "biological fluid testing" and "testing" mean the
16 acquisition and chemical analysis of a Respondent's urine, blood, breath, or hair.

17 For purposes of this condition, the term "prohibited substance" means an illegal drug, a
18 lawful drug not prescribed or ordered by an appropriately licensed health care provider for use by
19 Respondent and approved by the Board, alcohol, or any other substance the Respondent has been
20 instructed by the Board not to use, consume, ingest, or administer to himself or herself.

21 If the Board confirms that a positive biological fluid test is evidence of use of a prohibited
22 substance, Respondent has committed a major violation, as defined in section 1361.52(a), and the
23 Board shall impose any or all of the consequences set forth in section 1361.52(b), in addition to
24 any other terms or conditions the Board determines are necessary for public protection or to
25 enhance Respondent's rehabilitation.

26 10. SUBSTANCE ABUSE SUPPORT GROUP MEETINGS. Within thirty (30) days of
27 the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee, for its
28 prior approval, the name of a substance abuse support group which he or she shall attend for the

1 duration of probation. Respondent shall attend substance abuse support group meetings at least
2 once per week, or as ordered by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall pay all substance
3 abuse support group meeting costs.

4 The facilitator of the substance abuse support group meeting shall have a minimum of three
5 (3) years' experience in the treatment and rehabilitation of substance abuse, and shall be licensed
6 or certified by the state or nationally certified organizations. The facilitator shall not have a
7 current or former financial, personal, or business relationship with Respondent within the last five
8 (5) years. Respondent's previous participation in a substance abuse group support meeting led by
9 the same facilitator does not constitute a prohibited current or former financial, personal, or
10 business relationship.

11 The facilitator shall provide a signed document to the Board or its designee showing
12 Respondent's name, the group name, the date and location of the meeting, Respondent's
13 attendance, and Respondent's level of participation and progress. The facilitator shall report any
14 unexcused absence by Respondent from any substance abuse support group meeting to the Board,
15 or its designee, within twenty-four (24) hours of the unexcused absence.

16 11. WORKSITE MONITOR FOR SUBSTANCE-ABUSING LICENSEE. If Respondent
17 returns to practice in a healthcare facility, prior to the start of practice at the facility, Respondent
18 shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a worksite monitor, the name and
19 qualifications of one or more licensed physician and surgeon, other licensed health care
20 professional if no physician and surgeon is available, or, as approved by the Board or its designee,
21 a person in a position of authority who is capable of monitoring the Respondent at work.

22 The worksite monitor shall not have a current or former financial, personal, or familial
23 relationship with Respondent, or any other relationship that could reasonably be expected to
24 compromise the ability of the monitor to render impartial and unbiased reports to the Board or its
25 designee. If it is impractical for anyone but Respondent's employer to serve as the worksite
26 monitor, this requirement may be waived by the Board or its designee, however, under no
27 circumstances shall Respondent's worksite monitor be an employee or supervisee of the licensee.

28 The worksite monitor shall have an active unrestricted license with no disciplinary action

1 within the last five (5) years, and shall sign an affirmation that he or she has reviewed the terms
2 and conditions of Respondent's disciplinary order and agrees to monitor Respondent as set forth
3 by the Board or its designee.

4 Respondent shall pay all worksite monitoring costs.

5 The worksite monitor shall have face-to-face contact with Respondent in the work
6 environment on as frequent a basis as determined by the Board or its designee, but not less than
7 once per week; interview other staff in the office regarding Respondent's behavior, if requested
8 by the Board or its designee; and review Respondent's work attendance.

9 The worksite monitor shall verbally report any suspected substance abuse to the Board and
10 Respondent's employer or supervisor within one (1) business day of occurrence. If the suspected
11 substance abuse does not occur during the Board's normal business hours, the verbal report shall
12 be made to the Board or its designee within one (1) hour of the next business day. A written
13 report that includes the date, time, and location of the suspected abuse; Respondent's actions; and
14 any other information deemed important by the worksite monitor shall be submitted to the Board
15 or its designee within 48 hours of the occurrence.

16 The worksite monitor shall complete and submit a written report monthly or as directed by
17 the Board or its designee which shall include the following: (1) Respondent's name and
18 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate number; (2) the worksite monitor's name and signature; (3)
19 the worksite monitor's license number, if applicable; (4) the location or location(s) of the
20 worksite; (5) the dates Respondent had face-to-face contact with the worksite monitor; (6) the
21 names of worksite staff interviewed, if applicable; (7) a report of Respondent's work attendance;
22 (8) any change in Respondent's behavior and/or personal habits; and (9) any indicators that can
23 lead to suspected substance abuse by Respondent. Respondent shall complete any required
24 consent forms and execute agreements with the approved worksite monitor and the Board, or its
25 designee, authorizing the Board, or its designee, and worksite monitor to exchange information.

26 If the worksite monitor resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within five (5)
27 calendar days of such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior
28 approval, the name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that

1 responsibility within fifteen (15) calendar days. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a
2 replacement monitor within sixty (60) calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the
3 monitor, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the
4 practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall
5 cease the practice of medicine until a replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring
6 responsibility.

7 12. VIOLATION OF PROBATION CONDITION FOR SUBSTANCE ABUSING
8 LICENSEES. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of
9 probation.

10 A. If Respondent commits a major violation of probation as defined by section
11 1361.52, subdivision (a), of Title 16 of the California Code of Regulations, the Board shall take
12 one or more of the following actions:

13 (1) Issue an immediate cease-practice order and order Respondent to undergo a clinical
14 diagnostic evaluation to be conducted in accordance with section 1361.5, subdivision (c)(1), of
15 Title 16 of the California Code of Regulations, at Respondent's expense. The cease-practice
16 order issued by the Board or its designee shall state that Respondent must test negative for at least
17 a month of continuous biological fluid testing before being allowed to resume practice. For
18 purposes of determining the length of time a Respondent must test negative while undergoing
19 continuous biological fluid testing following issuance of a cease-practice order, a month is
20 defined as thirty calendar (30) days. Respondent may not resume the practice of medicine until
21 notified in writing by the Board or its designee that he or she may do so.

22 (2) Increase the frequency of biological fluid testing.

23 (3) Refer Respondent for further disciplinary action, such as suspension, revocation, or
24 other action as determined by the Board or its designee.

25 B. If Respondent commits a minor violation of probation as defined by section
26 1361.52, subdivision (c), of Title 16 of the California Code of Regulations, the Board shall take
27 one or more of the following actions:

28 (1) Issue a cease-practice order;

- 1 (2) Order practice limitations;
2 (3) Order or increase supervision of Respondent;
3 (4) Order increased documentation;
4 (5) Issue a citation and fine, or a warning letter;
5 (6) Order Respondent to undergo a clinical diagnostic evaluation to be conducted in
6 accordance with section 1361.5, subdivision (c)(1), of Title 16 of the California Code of
7 Regulations, at Respondent's expense;
8 (7) Take any other action as determined by the Board or its designee.

9 C. Nothing in this Decision shall be considered a limitation on the Board's authority
10 to revoke Respondent's probation if he or she has violated any term or condition of probation. If
11 Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the
12 opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was
13 stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed
14 against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter
15 is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.

16 13. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the
17 Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the
18 Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to
19 Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine,
20 including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief
21 Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to
22 Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15
23 calendar days.

24 This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

25 14. SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE
26 NURSES. During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and
27 advanced practice nurses.

28 //

1 15. OBEY ALL LAWS. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules
2 governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court
3 ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.

4 16. QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations
5 under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been
6 compliance with all the conditions of probation.

7 Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end
8 of the preceding quarter.

9 17. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

10 Compliance with Probation Unit

11 Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

12 Address Changes

13 Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and
14 residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such
15 addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no
16 circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business
17 and Professions Code section 2021, subdivision (b).

18 Place of Practice

19 Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's¹ or patient's place
20 of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed
21 facility.

22 License Renewal

23 Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's
24 license.

25 Travel or Residence Outside California

26
27 ¹ Respondent's review of imaging studies in her home in her capacity as a contractor or a
28 sub-contractor of a surgical facility or an imaging center or facility, or as a contractor or
subcontractor for another medical facility previously approved by the Board or its designee, shall
not constitute practice of medicine in Respondent's place of residence.

1 Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any
2 areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty
3 (30) calendar days.

4 In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice,
5 Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of
6 departure and return.

7 18. INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE. Respondent shall be
8 available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the
9 probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.

10 19. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or
11 its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than
12 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is
13 defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and
14 Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct
15 patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If
16 Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall
17 comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training
18 program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-
19 practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of
20 probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while
21 on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be
22 considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a
23 period of non-practice.

24 In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar
25 months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards's Special
26 Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program
27 that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model
28 Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

1 Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.
2 Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.
3 Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve
4 Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the
5 exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws;
6 General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or
7 Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing..

8 20. COMPLETION OF PROBATION. Respondent shall comply with all financial
9 obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the
10 completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall
11 be fully restored.

12 21. VIOLATION OF PROBATION. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition
13 of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the
14 Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and
15 carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation,
16 or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have
17 continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until
18 the matter is final.

19 22. LICENSE SURRENDER. Following the effective date of this Decision, if
20 Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy
21 the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license.
22 The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in
23 determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate
24 and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent
25 shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its
26 designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject
27 to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the
28 application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

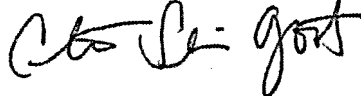
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ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 07/22/2021

Respectfully submitted,
ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
ROBERT MCKIM BELL
Supervising Deputy Attorney General



CHRISTINA SEIN GOOT
Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

LA2019504783
64384515.docx

Exhibit A

Petition to Revoke Probation No. 800-2019-060888

1 XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
2 JUDITH T. ALVARADO
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 TAN N. TRAN
Deputy Attorney General
4 State Bar No. 197775
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
5 300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702
Los Angeles, CA 90013
6 Telephone: (213) 269-6535
Facsimile: (213) 897-9395
7 *Attorneys for Complainant*

8 **BEFORE THE**
9 **MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA**
10 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
11 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

11 In the Matter of the Petition to Revoke
12 Probation Against:

Case No. 800-2019-060888

13 BRENDA J. SAFRANKO, M.D., a.k.a. Brenda
14 J. Alderson, Brenda J. Safranka
20771 Cool Oak Way
15 Malibu, CA 90265

PETITION TO REVOKE PROBATION

16 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G
17 45081,

18 Respondent.

19
20 Complainant alleges:

21 **PARTIES**

22 1. Christine J. Lally (Complainant) brings this Petition to Revoke Probation solely in her
23 official capacity as the Interim Executive Director of the Medical Board of California,
24 Department of Consumer Affairs (Board).

25 2. On or about July 1, 1981, the Medical Board of California issued Physician's and
26 Surgeon's Certificate number G45081 to Brenda J. Safranko, M.D. (Respondent). The
27
28

1 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in effect at all times relevant to the charges brought
2 herein and will expire on March 31, 2021, unless renewed.

3 3. In a disciplinary action entitled "In the Matter of the Accusation Against Brenda
4 Safranko, M.D.," Case No. 05-2013-229967, the Medical Board of California issued a decision,
5 effective November 21, 2014 (the "2014 Decision"), in which Respondent's Physician's and
6 Surgeon's Certificate was revoked. However, the revocation was stayed and Respondent was
7 placed on probation for a period of five (5) years with certain terms and conditions. A copy of
8 the 2014 Decision is attached as Exhibit A and is incorporated by reference.
9

10 JURISDICTION

11 4. This Petition to Revoke Probation is brought before the Medical Board of California
12 (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section
13 references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
14

15 5. Section 2004 of the Code states:

16 "The board shall have the responsibility for the following:

17 "(a) The enforcement of the disciplinary and criminal provisions of the Medical Practice
18 Act.

19 "(b) The administration and hearing of disciplinary actions.

20 "(c) Carrying out disciplinary actions appropriate to findings made by a panel or an
21 administrative law judge.

22 "(d) Suspending, revoking, or otherwise limiting certificates after the conclusion of
23 disciplinary actions.

24 "(e) Reviewing the quality of medical practice carried out by physician and surgeon
25 certificate holders under the jurisdiction of the board.

26 "(f) Approving undergraduate and graduate medical education programs.

27 ///

1 "(g) Approving clinical clerkship and special programs and hospitals for the programs in
2 subdivision (f).

3 "(h) Issuing licenses and certificates under the board's jurisdiction.

4 "(i) Administering the board's continuing medical education program."

5 6. Section 2227 of the Code provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the
6 Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed
7 one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, or such other
8 action taken in relation to discipline as the board deems proper.

9 7. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

10 "The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional
11 conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not
12 limited to, the following:

13 "(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the
14 violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.

15 "(b) Gross negligence.

16 "(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or
17 omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from
18 the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.

19 "(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate
20 for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.

21 "(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that
22 constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a
23 reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the
24 applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the
25 standard of care.

26 "(d) Incompetence.

27 "(e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption which is substantially
28 related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon.

1 9. The circumstances leading to Respondent's April 18, 2018 conviction are as follows:

2 A. On or about February 1, 2018, Respondent was driving on the freeway and rear
3 ended another vehicle. While the reporting police officer was obtaining Respondent's statement,
4 he noticed signs of impairment, and requested that Respondent perform Field Sobriety Tests
5 (FST's).

6 B. Based on Respondent's statements, her behavior at the scene of the accident,
7 and her performance on FST's, the police officer arrested Respondent for driving under the
8 influence of alcohol/drugs. A police toxicology report subsequently showed that Respondent had
9 tested positive for benzodiazepines and ambien while driving during said collision.

10 **DISCIPLINARY CONSIDERATIONS**

11 10. To determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent,
12 Complainant alleges that on or about March 31, 2000, in a prior disciplinary action *entitled In the*
13 *Matter of the Accusation Against Brenda Safranko, M.D.* before the Medical Board of California,
14 in Case Number 08-1998-83975, Respondent's license was revoked, the revocation was stayed
15 and Respondent was placed on four years' probation and ordered to enroll in the Board's
16 Diversion program, undergo psychotherapy, abstain from the use of alcohol and undergo
17 biological fluid testing, and not to engage in the solo practice of medicine. This discipline was
18 ordered following a Stipulated Settlement of an Accusation that included allegations that
19 Respondent suffered three alcohol-related criminal convictions, as well as other allegations.
20 Upon entering said settlement Respondent admitted that the Board may take disciplinary action
21 against Respondent's license "under the authority of sections 822 and 2239 of the Business and
22 Professions Code (impairment due to addition to alcohol)." That decision is now final and is
23 incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.

24 11. To further determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent,
25 Complainant alleges that on or about May 5, 1999, Respondent's *locum tenens* license in the state
26 of Nebraska was reprimanded after Respondent admitted that she practiced medicine while under
27 the influence of alcohol.

28 ///

1 12. To further determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent,
2 Complainant alleges that on or about December 12, 1996, in the Municipal Court Harbor Judicial
3 District, County of Orange, State of California case entitled *People vs. Brenda Jean Safranko*,
4 case number 96HM04454, Respondent was convicted upon a guilty plea, of violation of Penal
5 Code sections 417, subdivision (a) (1), (brandishing a deadly weapon) and 653x, (making
6 annoying or harassing calls to 911), misdemeanors. The allegations involved Respondent
7 becoming emotionally unstable after using alcohol on or about June 24, 1996.

8 13. To further determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent,
9 Complainant alleges that on or about December 12, 1996, in Municipal Court Harbor Judicial
10 District, County of Orange, State of California case entitled *People vs. Brenda Jean Safranko*,
11 case number 96HM05003, Respondent was convicted upon a guilty plea of violations of Vehicle
12 Code section 23152, subdivisions (a) and (b), misdemeanors. At the time of her plea, Respondent
13 admitted that she had driven under the influence of alcohol in Costa Mesa, California, after she
14 consumed a bottle of wine, on or about June 26, 1996.

15 14. To further determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent,
16 Complainant alleges that on or about August 6, 1998, in the East Kern Municipal Court, County
17 of Kern, State of California, case entitled *People vs. Brenda Jean Safranco*, case number
18 RM019264A, Respondent was convicted, upon her plea of Nolo Contendere, of violation of
19 Vehicle Code section 23152, subdivision (a), a misdemeanor. The allegations were that on or
20 about December 1, 1997 Respondent drove her vehicle in Ridgecrest, California, while she was
21 impaired by consuming two bottles of wine and taking Paxil¹ and Trazodone.²

22 15. To further determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent,
23 Complainant alleges that on or about August 6, 1998, in the East Kern Municipal Court, County
24 of Kern, State of California, case entitled *People vs. Brenda Jean Safranco*, case number

25 ¹ Paxil is an antidepressant SSRI used to treat anxiety and is a dangerous drug pursuant to
26 Business and Professions Code section 4022.

27 ² Trazodone is an antidepressant SARI, used to treat anxiety, depression and insomnia and
28 is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

1 RM01961A, Respondent was convicted, upon a plea of *nolo contendere*, of violation of Penal
2 Code section 647, subdivision (f) (public intoxication), a misdemeanor. The allegations were that
3 Respondent arrived intoxicated for her counseling appointment at the Desert Counseling Clinic.
4 The Clinic refused to treat her and called the police to prevent Respondent from driving home
5 while intoxicated. Respondent was arrested after she failed to follow a police officer's
6 instructions when he tried to give her a ride home from the Clinic, on or about December 8, 1997.

7 **PRAYER**

8 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,
9 and that following the hearing, the Board issue a decision:

- 10 1. Revoking the probation that was granted by the Board in Case No. 05-
11 2013-229967 and imposing the disciplinary order that was stayed, thereby revoking Physician's
12 and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 45081 issued to Respondent;
- 13 2. For the grounds stated, revoking or suspending her Physician's and
14 Surgeon's Certificate;
- 15 3. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Brenda J. Safranko, M.D.'s
16 authority to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;
- 17 4. Ordering her to pay the Medical Board of California the costs of probation
18 monitoring, if placed on probation; and
- 19 5. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

20
21 DATED: November 18, 2019

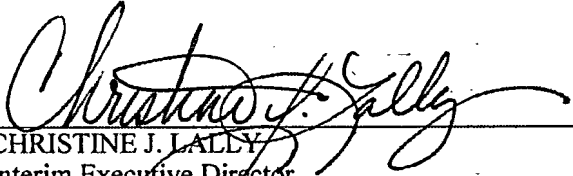

CHRISTINE J. LALLY
Interim Executive Director
Medical Board of California
Department of Consumer Affairs
State of California
Complainant

Exhibit A

2014 DECISION

BEFORE THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:)
)
)
BRENDA SAFRANKO, M.D.) Case No. 05-2013-229967
)
Physician's and Surgeon's)
Certificate No. G 45081)
)
Respondent.)
_____)

DECISION AND ORDER

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted by the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California, as its Decision in this matter.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on November 21, 2014.

IT IS SO ORDERED October 23, 2014.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

By: Dev Gnanadev MD
Dev Gnanadev, M.D., Chair
Panel B

1 KAMALA D. HARRIS
Attorney General of California
2 E. A. JONES III
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 VLADIMIR SHALKEVICH
Deputy Attorney General
4 State Bar No. 173955
California Department of Justice
5 300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702
Los Angeles, CA 90013
6 Telephone: (213) 897-2148
Facsimile: (213) 897-9395
7 *Attorneys for Complainant*

8 **BEFORE THE**
9 **MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA**
10 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
11 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

12 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Case No. 05-2013-229967

13 **BRENDA SAFRANKO, M.D.**
20771 Cool Oak Way
14 Malibu, CA 90265
Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G
45081

OAH No. 2014071000

15 **STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND**
16 **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

Respondent.

17 IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-
18 entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:

19 PARTIES

20 1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer ("Complainant") is the Executive Director of the Medical
21 Board of California. She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is represented in
22 this matter by Kamala D. Harris, Attorney General of the State of California, by Vladimir
23 Shalkevich, Deputy Attorney General.

24 2. Respondent BRENDA SAFRANKO, M.D. ("Respondent") is represented in this
25 proceeding by attorney Frank Albino, whose address is: 555 S. Flower Street, 30th Floor
26 Los Angeles, CA 90071-2440

27 3. On or about July 1, 1981, the Medical Board of California issued Physician's and
28 Surgeon's Certificate No. G 45081 to BRENDA SAFRANKO, M.D. (Respondent). The

1 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the
2 charges brought in Accusation No. 05-2013-229967 and will expire on March 31, 2015, unless
3 renewed.

4 JURISDICTION

5 4. Accusation No. 05-2013-229967 was filed before the Medical Board of California
6 (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, and is currently pending against Respondent. The
7 Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on
8 or about July 10, 2014. Respondent timely filed her Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.

9 5. A copy of Accusation No. 05-2013-229967 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated
10 herein by reference.

11 ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

12 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the
13 charges and allegations in Accusation No. 05-2013-229967. Respondent has also carefully read,
14 fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and
15 Disciplinary Order.

16 7. Respondent is fully aware of her legal rights in this matter, including the right to a
17 hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to be represented by counsel at
18 her own expense; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against her; the right to
19 present evidence and to testify on her own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to
20 compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration
21 and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California
22 Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.

23 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and
24 every right set forth above.

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CULPABILITY

9. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 05-2013-229967, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline upon her Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate.

10. For the purpose of resolving the Accusation without the expense and uncertainty of further proceedings, Respondent agrees that, at a hearing, Complainant could establish a factual basis for the charges in the Accusation, and that Respondent hereby gives up her right to contest those charges.

11. Respondent agrees that if she ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or if the Board ever petitions for revocation of probation, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 05-2013-229967 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by respondent for purposes of that proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving respondent in the state of California.

12. Respondent agrees that her Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline and she agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

CONTINGENCY

13. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or her counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that she may not withdraw her agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.

1 14. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile
2 copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including Portable Document Format
3 (PDF) and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

4 15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that
5 the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following
6 Disciplinary Order:

7 **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

8 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 45081 issued
9 to Respondent BRENDA SAFRANKO, M.D. (Respondent) is revoked. However, the revocation
10 is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for five (5) years on the following terms and
11 conditions.

12 1. **CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES - ABSTAIN FROM USE**. Respondent shall abstain
13 completely from the personal use or possession of controlled substances as defined in the
14 California Uniform Controlled Substances Act, dangerous drugs as defined by Business and
15 Professions Code section 4022, and any drugs requiring a prescription. This prohibition does not
16 apply to medications lawfully prescribed to Respondent by another practitioner for a bona fide
17 illness or condition.

18 Within 15 calendar days of receiving any lawfully prescribed medications, Respondent
19 shall notify the Board or its designee of the: issuing practitioner's name, address, and telephone
20 number; medication name, strength, and quantity; and issuing pharmacy name, address, and
21 telephone number.

22 If Respondent has a confirmed positive biological fluid test for any substance (whether or
23 not legally prescribed) and has not reported the use to the Board or its designee, Respondent
24 shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to immediately cease the practice of
25 medicine. The Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until final decision on an
26 accusation and/or a petition to revoke probation. An accusation and/or petition to revoke
27 probation shall be filed by the Board within 15 days of the notification to cease practice. If the
28 Respondent requests a hearing on the accusation and/or petition to revoke probation, the Board

1 shall provide the Respondent with a hearing within 30 days of the request, unless the Respondent
2 stipulates to a later hearing. A decision shall be received from the Administrative Law Judge or
3 the Board within 15 days unless good cause can be shown for the delay. The cessation of practice
4 shall not apply to the reduction of the probationary time period.

5 If the Board does not file an accusation or petition to revoke probation within 15 days of the
6 issuance of the notification to cease practice or does not provide Respondent with a hearing
7 within 30 days of a such a request, the notification of cease practice shall be dissolved.

8 2. ALCOHOL - ABSTAIN FROM USE. Respondent shall abstain completely from the
9 use of products or beverages containing alcohol.

10 If Respondent has a confirmed positive biological fluid test for alcohol, Respondent shall
11 receive a notification from the Board or its designee to immediately cease the practice of
12 medicine. The Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until final decision on an
13 accusation and/or a petition to revoke probation. An accusation and/or petition to revoke
14 probation shall be filed by the Board within 15 days of the notification to cease practice. If the
15 Respondent requests a hearing on the accusation and/or petition to revoke probation, the Board
16 shall provide the Respondent with a hearing within 30 days of the request, unless the Respondent
17 stipulates to a later hearing. A decision shall be received from the Administrative Law Judge or
18 the Board within 15 days unless good cause can be shown for the delay. The cessation of practice
19 shall not apply to the reduction of the probationary time period.

20 If the Board does not file an accusation or petition to revoke probation within 15 days of the
21 issuance of the notification to cease practice or does not provide Respondent with a hearing
22 within 30 days of a such a request, the notification of cease practice shall be dissolved.

23 3. BIOLOGICAL FLUID TESTING. Respondent shall immediately submit to
24 biological fluid testing, at Respondent's expense, upon request of the Board or its designee.
25 "Biological fluid testing" may include, but is not limited to, urine, blood, breathalyzer, hair
26 follicle testing, or similar drug screening approved by the Board or its designee. Prior to
27 practicing medicine, Respondent shall contract with a laboratory or service approved in advance
28 by the Board or its designee that will conduct random, unannounced, observed, biological fluid

1 testing. The contract shall require results of the tests to be transmitted by the laboratory or
2 service directly to the Board or its designee within four hours of the results becoming available.
3 Respondent shall maintain this laboratory or service contract during the period of probation.

4 A certified copy of any laboratory test result may be received in evidence in any
5 proceedings between the Board and Respondent.

6 If Respondent fails to cooperate in a random biological fluid testing program within the
7 specified time frame, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to
8 immediately cease the practice of medicine. The Respondent shall not resume the practice of
9 medicine until final decision on an accusation and/or a petition to revoke probation. An
10 accusation and/or petition to revoke probation shall be filed by the Board within 15 days of the
11 notification to cease practice. If the Respondent requests a hearing on the accusation and/or
12 petition to revoke probation, the Board shall provide the Respondent with a hearing within 30
13 days of the request, unless the Respondent stipulates to a later hearing. A decision shall be
14 received from the Administrative Law Judge or the Board within 15 days unless good cause can
15 be shown for the delay. The cessation of practice shall not apply to the reduction of the
16 probationary time period.

17 If the Board does not file an accusation or petition to revoke probation within 15 days of the
18 issuance of the notification to cease practice or does not provide Respondent with a hearing
19 within 30 days of a such a request, the notification of cease practice shall be dissolved.

20 4. PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE). Within 60 calendar days of
21 the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professionalism program, that
22 meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of Regulations (CCR) section 1358.
23 Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete that program. Respondent shall
24 provide any information and documents that the program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall
25 successfully complete the classroom component of the program not later than six (6) months after
26 Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the
27 time specified by the program, but no later than one (1) year after attending the classroom
28 component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in

1 addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

2 A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the
3 Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board
4 or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program would have
5 been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the effective date of
6 this Decision.

7 Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
8 designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the program or not later
9 than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

10 5. PSYCHOTHERAPY. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision,
11 Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval the name and
12 qualifications of a California-licensed board certified psychiatrist or a licensed psychologist who
13 has a doctoral degree in psychology and at least five years of postgraduate experience in the
14 diagnosis and treatment of emotional and mental disorders. Upon approval, Respondent shall
15 undergo and continue psychotherapy treatment, including any modifications to the frequency of
16 psychotherapy, until the Board or its designee deems that no further psychotherapy is necessary.

17 The psychotherapist shall consider any information provided by the Board or its designee
18 and any other information the psychotherapist deems relevant and shall furnish a written
19 evaluation report to the Board or its designee. Respondent shall cooperate in providing the
20 psychotherapist any information and documents that the psychotherapist may deem pertinent.

21 Respondent shall have the treating psychotherapist submit quarterly status reports to the
22 Board or its designee. The Board or its designee may require Respondent to undergo psychiatric
23 evaluations by a Board-appointed board certified psychiatrist. If, prior to the completion of
24 probation, Respondent is found to be mentally unfit to resume the practice of medicine without
25 restrictions, the Board shall retain continuing jurisdiction over Respondent's license and the
26 period of probation shall be extended until the Board determines that Respondent is mentally fit
27 to resume the practice of medicine without restrictions.

28 Respondent shall pay the cost of all psychotherapy and psychiatric evaluations.

1 6. MEDICAL EVALUATION AND TREATMENT. Within 30 calendar days of the
2 effective date of this Decision, and on a periodic basis thereafter as may be required by the Board
3 or its designee, Respondent shall undergo a medical evaluation, including an evaluation of any
4 sleep disorder, by a Board-appointed physician who shall consider any information provided by
5 the Board or designee and any other information the evaluating physician deems relevant and
6 shall furnish a medical report to the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the
7 evaluating physician any information and documentation that the evaluating physician may deem
8 pertinent.

9 Following the evaluation, Respondent shall comply with all restrictions or conditions
10 recommended by the evaluating physician within 15 calendar days after being notified by the
11 Board or its designee. If Respondent is required by the Board or its designee to undergo medical
12 treatment, including medical treatment of any sleep disorder, Respondent shall within 30 calendar
13 days of the requirement notice, submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval the name
14 and qualifications of a California licensed treating physician of Respondent's choice. Upon
15 approval of the treating physician, Respondent shall within 15 calendar days undertake medical
16 treatment and shall continue such treatment until further notice from the Board or its designee.

17 The treating physician shall consider any information provided by the Board or its designee
18 or any other information the treating physician may deem pertinent prior to commencement of
19 treatment. Respondent shall have the treating physician submit quarterly reports to the Board or
20 its designee indicating whether or not the Respondent is capable of practicing medicine safely.
21 Respondent shall provide the Board or its designee with any and all medical records pertaining to
22 treatment, the Board or its designee deems necessary.

23 If, prior to the completion of probation, Respondent is found to be physically incapable of
24 resuming the practice of medicine without restrictions, the Board shall retain continuing
25 jurisdiction over Respondent's license and the period of probation shall be extended until the
26 Board determines that Respondent is physically capable of resuming the practice of medicine
27 without restrictions. Respondent shall pay the cost of the medical evaluation(s) and treatment.

28 7. MONITORING - PRACTICE. Within 30 calendar days of the effective date of this

1 Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a practice
2 monitor(s), the name and qualifications of one or more licensed physicians and surgeons whose
3 licenses are valid and in good standing, and who are preferably American Board of Medical
4 Specialties (ABMS) certified. A monitor shall have no prior or current business or personal
5 relationship with Respondent, or other relationship that could reasonably be expected to
6 compromise the ability of the monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board, including
7 but not limited to any form of bartering, shall be in Respondent's field of practice, and must agree
8 to serve as Respondent's monitor. Respondent shall pay all monitoring costs.

9 The Board or its designee shall provide the approved monitor with copies of the Decision(s)
10 and Accusation(s), and a proposed monitoring plan. Within 15 calendar days of receipt of the
11 Decision(s), Accusation(s), and proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a signed
12 statement that the monitor has read the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), fully understands the role
13 of a monitor, and agrees or disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan. If the monitor disagrees
14 with the proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a revised monitoring plan with the
15 signed statement for approval by the Board or its designee.

16 Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and continuing throughout
17 probation, Respondent's practice shall be monitored by the approved monitor. Respondent shall
18 make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the monitor
19 at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

20 If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a monitor within 60 calendar days of the effective
21 date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to
22 cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent
23 shall cease the practice of medicine until a monitor is approved to provide monitoring
24 responsibility.

25 The monitor(s) shall submit a quarterly written report to the Board or its designee which
26 includes an evaluation of Respondent's performance, indicating whether Respondent's practices
27 are within the standards of practice of medicine and whether Respondent is practicing medicine
28 safely. It shall be the sole responsibility of Respondent to ensure that the monitor submits the

1 quarterly written reports to the Board or its designee within 10 calendar days after the end of the
2 preceding quarter.

3 If the monitor resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within 5 calendar days of
4 such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, the
5 name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that responsibility within
6 15 calendar days. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement monitor within 60
7 calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the monitor, Respondent shall receive a
8 notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3)
9 calendar days after being so notified Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a
10 replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility.

11 In lieu of a monitor, Respondent may participate in a professional enhancement program
12 equivalent to the one offered by the Physician Assessment and Clinical Education Program at the
13 University of California, San Diego School of Medicine, that includes, at minimum, quarterly
14 chart review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of professional growth
15 and education. Respondent shall participate in the professional enhancement program at
16 Respondent's expense during the term of probation.

17 8. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the
18 Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the
19 Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to
20 Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine,
21 including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief
22 Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to
23 Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15
24 calendar days.

25 This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

26 9. SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS. During probation, Respondent is
27 prohibited from supervising physician assistants.

28 10. OBEY ALL LAWS. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules

1 governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court
2 ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.

3 11. QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations
4 under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been
5 compliance with all the conditions of probation.

6 Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end
7 of the preceding quarter.

8 12. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

9 Compliance with Probation Unit

10 Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit and all terms and conditions of
11 this Decision.

12 Address Changes

13 Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and
14 residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such
15 addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no
16 circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business
17 and Professions Code section 2021(b).

18 Place of Practice

19 Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's¹ or patient's place
20 of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed
21 facility.

22 License Renewal

23 Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's
24

25 ¹ Respondent's review of imaging studies in her home in her capacity as a contractor or a
26 sub-contractor of a surgical facility or an imaging center or facility, or as a contractor or
27 subcontractor for another medical facility previously approved by the Board or its designee, shall
28 not constitute practice of medicine in Respondent's place of residence. Except as otherwise
provided herein, Respondent shall not engage in practice of medicine at her residence.

1 license.

2 Travel or Residence Outside California

3 Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any
4 areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty
5 (30) calendar days.

6 In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice
7 Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of
8 departure and return.

9 13. INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE. Respondent shall be
10 available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the
11 probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.

12 14. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or
13 its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than
14 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is
15 defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine in California as defined in
16 Business and Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month
17 in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. All
18 time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee
19 shall not be considered non-practice. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or
20 Federal jurisdiction while on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or
21 jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall
22 not be considered as a period of non-practice.

23 In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar
24 months, Respondent shall successfully complete a clinical training program that meets the criteria
25 of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model Disciplinary Orders and
26 Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

27 Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.

28 Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

1 Periods of non-practice will relieve Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the
2 probationary terms and conditions with the exception of this condition and the following terms
3 and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws; and General Probation Requirements.

4 15. COMPLETION OF PROBATION. Respondent shall comply with all financial
5 obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the
6 completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall
7 be fully restored.

8 16. VIOLATION OF PROBATION. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition
9 of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the
10 Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and
11 carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation,
12 or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have
13 continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until
14 the matter is final.

15 17. LICENSE SURRENDER. Following the effective date of this Decision, if
16 Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy
17 the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license.
18 The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in
19 determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate
20 and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent
21 shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its
22 designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject
23 to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the
24 application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

25 18. PROBATION MONITORING COSTS. Respondent shall pay the costs associated
26 with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which
27 may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of
28 California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar

1 year.

2 ACCEPTANCE

3 I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully
4 discussed it with my attorney, Frank Albino. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will
5 have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and
6 Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the
7 Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

8
9 DATED: 9/14/14 Brenda Safranko, M.D.
10 BRENDA SAFRANKO, M.D.
Respondent

11 I have read and fully discussed with Respondent BRENDA SAFRANKO, M.D. the terms
12 and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary
13 Order. I approve its form and content.

14 DATED: 9/15/14 Frank Albino
15 Frank Albino
Attorney for Respondent

16
17 ENDORSEMENT

18 The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully
19 submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

20 Dated: 9/18/14
21 Respectfully submitted,
22 KAMALA D. HARRIS
Attorney General of California
23 E. A. JONES III II
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
24 Vladimir Shalkevich
25 VLADIMIR SHALKEVICH
26 Deputy Attorney General
27 Attorneys for Complainant
28

Exhibit A

Accusation No. 05-2013-229967

1 KAMALA D. HARRIS
Attorney General of California
2 E. A. JONES III
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 VLADIMIR SHALKEVICH
Deputy Attorney General
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California Department of Justice
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Facsimile: (213) 897-9395
7 *Attorneys for Complainant*

FILED
STATE OF CALIFORNIA
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
SACRAMENTO July 7, 2014
BY: ANALYST

8 BEFORE THE
9 MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
10 STATE OF CALIFORNIA

11 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:
12 **BRENDA SAFRANKO, M.D.**
20771 Cool Oak Way
13 Malibu, CA 90265
Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G
14 45081
15 Respondent.

Case No. 05-2013-229967

ACCUSATION

16 Complainant alleges:

17 PARTIES

- 18 1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official
19 capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer
20 Affairs.
21 2. On or about July 1, 1981, the Medical Board of California issued Physician's and
22 Surgeon's Certificate Number G 45081 to BRENDA SAFRANKO, M.D. (Respondent). The
23 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the
24 charges brought herein and will expire on March 31, 2015, unless renewed.
25
26 ///

JURISDICTION

3. This Accusation is brought before the Medical Board of California (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.

4. Section 2227 of the Code provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, or such other action taken in relation to discipline as the Medical Board deems proper.

5. Section 2239 of the Code states:

“(a) The use or prescribing for or administering to himself or herself, of any controlled substance; or the use of any of the dangerous drugs specified in Section 4022, or of alcoholic beverages, to the extent, or in such a manner as to be dangerous or injurious to the licensee, or to any other person or to the public, or to the extent that such use impairs the ability of the licensee to practice medicine safely or more than one misdemeanor or any felony involving the use, consumption, or self-administration of any of the substances referred to in this section, or any combination thereof, constitutes unprofessional conduct. The record of the conviction is conclusive evidence of such unprofessional conduct.

“(b) A plea or verdict of guilty or a conviction following a plea of nolo contendere is deemed to be a conviction within the meaning of this section. The Division of Medical Quality¹ may order discipline of the licensee in accordance with Section 2227 or the Division of Licensing may order the denial of the license when the time for appeal has elapsed or the judgment of conviction has been affirmed on appeal or when an order granting probation is made suspending imposition of sentence, irrespective of a subsequent order under the provisions of Section 1203.4 of the Penal Code allowing such person to withdraw his or her plea of guilty and to enter a plea of

¹ California Business and Professions Code section 2002, as amended and effective January 1, 2008, provides that, unless otherwise expressly provided, the term “board” as used in the State Medical Practice Act (Bus. & Prof. Code, §§ 2000, et seq.) means the “Medical Board of California,” and references to the “Division of Medical Quality” and “Division of Licensing” in the Act or any other provision of law shall be deemed to refer to the Board.

1 not guilty, or setting aside the verdict of guilty, or dismissing the accusation, complaint,
2 information, or indictment.”

3 FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

4 (Dangerous Use of Drugs and Alcohol)

5 6. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2239 in that she used
6 dangerous drugs and/or alcoholic beverages to the extent and/or in a manner dangerous or
7 injurious to herself, or to any other person or to the public. The circumstances are as follows:

8 7. On or about April 2, 2011, at approximately 2:00 p.m., an eyewitness who was riding
9 a motorcycle informed the police that a vehicle, driven by Respondent, drifted out of its lane and
10 almost hit him. He reported that Respondent continued ahead, weaving in and out of traffic, and
11 almost struck another vehicle. When Respondent stopped for a red light, the motorcyclist came
12 along the driver's side of Respondent's car and observed Respondent who appeared to be "messed
13 up or drunk." The eyewitness told Respondent to pull in to a parking lot. He related that he could
14 not smell alcohol, but that she appeared "out of it." He then summoned the police and fire
15 department paramedics.

16 8. Subsequently, after the paramedics determined that Respondent was not suffering
17 from any medical condition, Respondent could not satisfactorily perform field sobriety tests, and
18 related to the officer that she previously took several medications together with a shot and a half
19 of Rum to help her sleep. She was arrested for driving under the influence of a central nervous
20 system depressant. A blood sample, which was drawn at approximately 6:45 p.m. on April 2,
21 2011, was positive for Carisoprodol,² Meprobamate³ and Zolpidem.⁴ Respondent's blood test
22 was negative for alcohol.

23 ² Carisoprodol is a generic name for a muscle relaxant used to treat short term muscle pain
24 and discomfort, sold under the brand-name Soma. It is a Schedule IV controlled substance under
25 Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (d)(17), and is a dangerous drug pursuant to
Business and Professions Code section 4022.

26 ³ Meprobamate is an anti-anxiety medication which is a dangerous drug pursuant to
Business and Professions Code section 4022.

27 ⁴ Zolpidem is a generic name for Ambien, a hypnotic sleep medication which is a
28 Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivision
(continued...)

1 11. To further determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent,
2 Complainant alleges that on or about May 5, 1999, Respondent's *locum tenens* license in the state
3 of Nebraska was reprimanded after Respondent admitted that she practiced medicine while under
4 the influence of alcohol.

5 12. To further determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent,
6 Complainant alleges that on or about December 12, 1996, in the Municipal Court Harbor Judicial
7 District, County of Orange, State of California case entitled *People vs. Brenda Jean Safranko*,
8 case number 96HM04454, Respondent was convicted upon a guilty plea, of violation of Penal
9 Code sections 417, subdivision (a) (1), (brandishing a deadly weapon) and 653x, (making
10 annoying or harassing calls to 911), misdemeanors. The allegations involved Respondent
11 becoming emotionally unstable after using alcohol on or about June 24, 1996.

12 13. To further determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent,
13 Complainant alleges that on or about December 12, 1996, in Municipal Court Harbor Judicial
14 District, County of Orange, State of California case entitled *People vs. Brenda Jean Safranko*,
15 case number 9611M05003, Respondent was convicted upon a guilty plea of violations of Vehicle
16 Code section 23152, subdivisions (a) and (b), misdemeanors. At the time of her plea, Respondent
17 admitted that she had driven under the influence of alcohol in Costa Mesa, California, after she
18 consumed a bottle of wine, on or about June 26, 1996.

19 14. To further determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent,
20 Complainant alleges that on or about August 6, 1998, in the East Kern Municipal Court, County
21 of Kern, State of California, case entitled *People vs. Brenda Jean Safranko*, case number
22 RM019264A, Respondent was convicted, upon her plea of *Nolo Contendere*, of violation of
23 Vehicle Code section 23152, subdivision (a), a misdemeanor. The allegations were that on or
24 about December 1, 1997 Respondent drove her vehicle in Ridgecrest, California, while she was
25 impaired by consuming two bottles of wine and taking Paxil⁵ and Trazodone.⁶

26 ⁵ Paxil is an antidepressant SSRI used to treat anxiety and is a dangerous drug pursuant to
27 Business and Professions Code section 4022.

28 ⁶ Trazodone is an antidepressant SARI, used to treat anxiety, depression and insomnia and
(continued...)

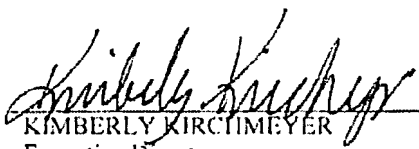
1 15. To further determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent,
2 Complainant alleges that on or about August 6, 1998, in the East Kern Municipal Court, County
3 of Kern, State of California, case entitled *People vs. Brenda Jean Safranko*, case number
4 RM01961A, Respondent was convicted, upon a Nolo Plea, of violation of Penal Code section
5 647, subdivision (f) (public intoxication), a misdemeanor. The allegations were that Respondent
6 arrived intoxicated for her counseling appointment at the Desert Counseling Clinic. The Clinic
7 refused to treat her and called the police to prevent Respondent from driving home while
8 intoxicated. Respondent was arrested after she failed to follow a police officer's instructions
9 when he tried to give her a ride home from the Clinic, on or about December 8, 1997.

10 PRAYER

11 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,
12 and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

- 13 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number G 45081,
14 issued to Brenda Safranko, M.D.
- 15 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Brenda Safranko, M.D.'s authority to
16 supervise physician assistants, pursuant to section 3527 of the Code;
- 17 3. If placed on probation, ordering Brenda Safranko, M.D. to pay the Medical Board of
18 California the costs of probation monitoring; and
- 19 4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

20
21 DATED: July 7, 2014


KIMBERLY KIRCHMEYER
Executive Director
Medical Board of California
Department of Consumer Affairs
State of California
Complainant

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23
24
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26
27 (...continued)
is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

28