# BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

David Wong, M.D.

Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 85258

Respondent.

## DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on December 29, 2021.

IT IS SO ORDERED: November 29, 2021.

**MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA** 

Richard E. Thorp, M.D., Chair

Case No.: 800-2018-045294

Panel B

1	Rob Bonta				
2	Attorney General of California JUDITH T. ALVARADO				
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General EDWARD KIM Deputy Attorney General				
4	State Bar No. 195729 California Department of Justice				
5	300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013				
6	Telephone: (213) 269-6000 Facsimile: (916) 731-2117 Attorneys for Complainant				
7					
8	BEFORE THE				
9	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS				
10	STATE OF C				
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2018-045294			
12	DAVID WONG, M.D. 79841 Morris Avenue	OAH No. 2021040147			
13	La Quinta, CA 92253	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND			
14	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 85258,	DISCIPLINARY ORDER			
15	,				
16	Respondent.				
17	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-				
18	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:				
19	<u>PARTIES</u>				
20	1. William Prasifka (Complainant) is the	Executive Director of the Medical Board of			
21	California (Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this				
22	matter by Rob Bonta, Attorney General of the State of California, by Edward Kim, Deputy				
23	Attorney General.				
24	2. Respondent David Wong, M.D. (Resp	pondent) is represented in this proceeding by			
25	attorney Jeffrey G. Keane, Esq., whose address is	: 74770 Highway 111, Suite 201,			
26	Indian Wells, CA 92210.				
27	3. On or about June 11, 1999, the Board	issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate			
28	No. G 85258 to David Wong, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was				

in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2018-045294, and will expire on October 31, 2022, unless renewed.

#### **JURISDICTION**

- 4. Accusation No. 800-2018-045294 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on August 2, 2021. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.
- 5. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2018-045294 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

#### ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2018-045294. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with his counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

#### **CULPABILITY**

9. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2018-045294, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline upon his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, complainant could establish a prima facie case with respect to the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2018-045294 and that he has thereby subjected his license to

disciplinary action.

10. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

#### **CONTINGENCY**

- 11. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 12. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or if an accusation and/or petition to revoke probation is filed against him before the Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2018-045294 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by respondent for purposes of any such proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.
- 13. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties herein to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final, and exclusive embodiment of the agreements of the parties in the above-entitled matter.
- 14. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or opportunity to be heard by the Respondent, issue and

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enter the following Disciplinary Order:

#### **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 85258 issued to Respondent DAVID WONG, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for four (4) years on the following terms and conditions:

- 1. <u>EDUCATION COURSE</u>. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and on an annual basis thereafter, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than 40 hours per year, for each year of probation. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be Category I certified. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for 65 hours of CME of which 40 hours were in satisfaction of this condition.
- 2. MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical record keeping course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of

this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

3. PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE). Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professionalism program, that meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of Regulations (CCR) section 1358.1. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete that program. Respondent shall provide any information and documents that the program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall successfully complete the classroom component of the program not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the time specified by the program, but no later than one (1) year after attending the classroom component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the program or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

4. <u>CLINICAL COMPETENCE ASSESSMENT PROGRAM</u>. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a clinical competence assessment program approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall successfully complete the program not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment unless the Board or its designee agrees in writing to an extension of that time.

The program shall consist of a comprehensive assessment of Respondent's physical and

mental health and the six general domains of clinical competence as defined by the Accreditation Council on Graduate Medical Education and American Board of Medical Specialties pertaining to Respondent's current or intended area of practice. The program shall take into account data obtained from the pre-assessment, self-report forms and interview, and the Decision(s), Accusation(s), and any other information that the Board or its designee deems relevant. The program shall require Respondent's on-site participation for a minimum of three (3) and no more than five (5) days as determined by the program for the assessment and clinical education evaluation. Respondent shall pay all expenses associated with the clinical competence assessment program.

At the end of the evaluation, the program will submit a report to the Board or its designee which unequivocally states whether the Respondent has demonstrated the ability to practice safely and independently. Based on Respondent's performance on the clinical competence assessment, the program will advise the Board or its designee of its recommendation(s) for the scope and length of any additional educational or clinical training, evaluation or treatment for any medical condition or psychological condition, or anything else affecting Respondent's practice of medicine. Respondent shall comply with the program's recommendations.

Determination as to whether Respondent successfully completed the clinical competence assessment program is solely within the program's jurisdiction.

If Respondent fails to enroll, participate in, or successfully complete the clinical competence assessment program within the designated time period, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. The Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until enrollment or participation in the outstanding portions of the clinical competence assessment program have been completed. If the Respondent did not successfully complete the clinical competence assessment program, the Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until a final decision has been rendered on the accusation and/or a petition to revoke probation. The cessation of practice shall not apply to the reduction of the probationary time period.

5. MONITORING - PRACTICE. Within 30 calendar days of the effective date of this

Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a practice monitor, the name and qualifications of one or more licensed physicians and surgeons whose licenses are valid and in good standing, and who are preferably American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS) certified. A monitor shall have no prior or current business or personal relationship with Respondent, or other relationship that could reasonably be expected to compromise the ability of the monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board, including but not limited to any form of bartering, shall be in Respondent's field of practice, and must agree to serve as Respondent's monitor. Respondent shall pay all monitoring costs.

The Board or its designee shall provide the approved monitor with copies of the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), and a proposed monitoring plan. Within 15 calendar days of receipt of the Decision(s), Accusation(s), and proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a signed statement that the monitor has read the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), fully understands the role of a monitor, and agrees or disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan. If the monitor disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan with the signed statement for approval by the Board or its designee.

Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and continuing throughout probation, Respondent's practice shall be monitored by the approved monitor. Respondent shall make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the monitor at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a monitor within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a monitor is approved to provide monitoring responsibility.

The monitor(s) shall submit a quarterly written report to the Board or its designee which includes an evaluation of Respondent's performance, indicating whether Respondent's practices are within the standards of practice of medicine, and whether Respondent is practicing medicine safely, billing appropriately or both. It shall be the sole responsibility of Respondent to ensure

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that the monitor submits the quarterly written reports to the Board or its designee within 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

If the monitor resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within 5 calendar days of such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, the name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that responsibility within 15 calendar days. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement monitor within 60 calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the monitor, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility.

In lieu of a monitor, Respondent may participate in a professional enhancement program approved in advance by the Board or its designee that includes, at minimum, quarterly chart review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of professional growth and education. Respondent shall participate in the professional enhancement program at Respondent's expense during the term of probation.

6. <u>SOLO PRACTICE PROHIBITION</u>. Respondent is prohibited from engaging in the solo practice of medicine. Prohibited solo practice includes, but is not limited to, a practice where: 1) Respondent merely shares office space with another physician but is not affiliated for purposes of providing patient care, or 2) Respondent is the sole physician practitioner at that location.

If Respondent fails to establish a practice with another physician or secure employment in an appropriate practice setting within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. The Respondent shall not resume practice until an appropriate practice setting is established.

If, during the course of the probation, the Respondent's practice setting changes and the Respondent is no longer practicing in a setting in compliance with this Decision, the Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee within five (5) calendar days of the practice setting change.

If Respondent fails to establish a practice with another physician or secure employment in an appropriate practice setting within 60 calendar days of the practice setting change, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. The Respondent shall not resume practice until an appropriate practice setting is established.

7. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15 calendar days.

This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

- 8. <u>SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE</u>

  <u>NURSES.</u> During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and advanced practice nurses.
- 9. <u>OBEY ALL LAWS</u>. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.
- 10. QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation.

Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

Compliance with Probation Unit

Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

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#### Address Changes

Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business and Professions Code section 2021, subdivision (b).

#### Place of Practice

Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed facility.

#### License Renewal

Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's license.

#### Travel or Residence Outside California

Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty (30) calendar days.

In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice ,Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of departure and return.

- 12. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE</u>. Respondent shall be available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.
- 13. <u>NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION</u>. Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct

patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice.

In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards's Special Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years. Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve
Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the
exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws;
General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or
Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing.

- 14. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u>. Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.
- 15. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u>. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and

carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke
Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the
Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.

- Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license. The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.
- 17. <u>PROBATION MONITORING COSTS</u>. Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar year.
- 18. <u>FUTURE ADMISSIONS CLAUSE</u>. If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care licensing action agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2018-045294 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or restrict license.

#### **ACCEPTANCE**

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Jeffrey G. Keane, Esq.. I understand the stipulation and the effect

1	it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement		
2	and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the		
3	Decision and ●rder of the Medical Board of California.		
4	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
5	DATED: 09/02/21 Our		
6	DAVID WONG, M.D. Respondent		
7			
8	I have read and fully discussed with Respondent David Wong, M.D. the terms and		
9	conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.		
10	I approve its form and content.		
1.1	DATED: 9.3-2		
12	JEFFREY G. KEANE, ESQ.  Attorney for Respondent		
13			
14	<u>ENDORSEMENT</u>		
15	The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully		
16	submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.		
17	DATED: Respectfully submitted,		
18	ROB BONTA		
19	Attorney General of California JUDITH T. ALVARADO		
20	Supervising Deputy Attorney General		
21			
22	EDWARD KIM Deputy Attorney General		
23	Attorneys for Complainant		
24	Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant  LA2021600367		
<ul><li>25</li><li>26</li></ul>			
27			
28			
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STIPULATED SETTLEMENT (800-2018-045294)

1	it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement		
2	and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the		
3	Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.		
4	n An		
5	DATED: 09/02/21 Com		
6	DAVID WONG, M.D. Respondent		
7			
8	I have read and fully discussed with Respondent David Wong, M.D. the terms and		
9	conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.		
10	I approve its form and content.		
11	DATED: 9.3-2/		
12	IEFFREY G. KEANE, ESQ. Attorney for Respondent		
13			
14	ENDORSEMENT		
15	The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully		
1,6	submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.		
17	DATED: 9/15/21 Respectfully submitted,		
18	ROB BONTA		
19	Attorney General of California JUDITH T. ALVARADO		
20	Supervising Deputy Attorney General		
21			
22	EDWARD KIM Deputy Attorney General		
23	Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant  LA2021600367		
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	STIDIU ATED SETTI EMENT (800-2018-04579A)		

### Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2018-045294

1	XAVIER BECERRA			
2	Attorney General of California JUDITH T. ALVARADO			
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General EDWARD KIM			
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 195729			
5	California Department of Justice 300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702			
6	Los Angeles, CA 90013 Telephone: (213) 269-6000			
7	Facsimile: (916) 731-2117  Attorneys for Complainant			
8	BEFORE THE			
9	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA			
10	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA			
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2018-045294		
12	DAVID WONG, M.D.	ACCUSATION		
13	79841 Morris Avenue La Quinta, CA 92253			
14	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 85258,			
15	Respondent.			
16	Acspondent.			
17	<u>PART</u>	TIES		
18	1. William Prasifka (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in his official capacity			
19	as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs			
20	(Board).	•		
21	2. On or about June 11, 1999, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's			
22	Certificate Number G 85258 to David Wong, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's			
23	Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will			
24	expire on October 31, 2022, unless renewed.	•		
25	<u> JURISDI</u>	CTION		
26	3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following			
27	laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise			
28	indicated.			

(DAVID WONG, M.D.) ACCUSATION NO. 800-2018-045294

4. Section 2227 of the Code provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, or such other action taken in relation to discipline as the Board deems proper.

5. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- (a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.
  - (b) Gross negligence.
- (c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.
- (1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.
- (2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.
  - (d) Incompetence.
- (e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption that is substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon.
  - (f) Any action or conduct that would have warranted the denial of a certificate.
- (g) The failure by a certificate holder, in the absence of good cause, to attend and participate in an interview by the board. This subdivision shall only apply to a certificate holder who is the subject of an investigation by the board.
- 6. Section 2266 of the Code states:

The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes unprofessional conduct.

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#### FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 7. The Board received a complaint about Respondent's care for Patient A,<sup>1</sup> a seventy-four-year-old man who passed away following repeat hospitalizations and a stay at a nursing facility. His prior medical history included<sup>2</sup> hypertension, atrial fibrillation,<sup>3</sup> cerebrovascular accident with dysarthria, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, diabetes, congestive heart failure, mild tricuspid regurgitation, hyperlipidemia and a history of alcohol use. Patient A's prior level of function included living with his son in a single level home where he ambulates without "AD [assistive devices] however [he] has FWW [front wheel walker] at home." The patient also suffered from hearing deficiency and uses glasses. The complainant alleged that Respondent suspended Patient A's medications, including his antibiotics for pneumonia and Zoloft and placed him on an NPO (nothing by mouth) order, which led him to become dehydrated and malnourished. The complainant further alleged that after his initial assessment, Respondent never returned to check on the patient in person and managed his care remotely.
- 8. On or about August 20, 2020, an investigator and medical consultant interviewed Respondent on behalf of the Board ("Interview"). During the Interview, Respondent stated that he worked for an HMO which also provided services to skilled nursing facilities such as California Nursing and Rehabilitation Center ("CNRC") where Patient A was a patient. He further stated that when he provided services to skilled nursing facilities, he would initially see the patient and perform a history and physical, and that he would only do a follow-up visit once a month thereafter.
- 9. On or about March 19, 2018, Patient A was transported to the emergency department of Desert Regional Medical Center ("DRMC") with multiple medical conditions, including, acute respiratory distress and atrial fibrillation with rapid ventricular response. He was "extremely breathless" and unable to be understood. Prior to admission, he had a two-week history of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The patient is designated by a letter to address privacy concerns. The identity of the patient is known to Respondent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> As used herein, "included" or "including" means, "including, but not limited to."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Atrial fibrillation is an irregular heartbeat (arrhythmia) that can lead to blood clots, stroke, heart failure and other heart-related complications.

progressive shortness of breath. During his March 2018 hospitalization at DRMC, the patient also suffered the following complications: severe respiratory distress (and concomitant multiple intubations), sepsis (right upper and lower lobe consolidation/pneumonia related), intravenous administration of antibiotics for E. coli, Klebsiella pneumoniae and MSSA.<sup>4</sup> Prior to admission to the hospital patient had been treated with Tamiflu and oral antibiotics.

- 10. On or about March 28, 2018, Patient A was discharged from DRMC to CNRC. His discharge diagnosis included, "1: CAP (community acquired pneumonia) due to MRSA (methicillin resistant Staphylococcus aureus); AKI (acute kidney injury); Lobar pneumonia; Pneumonia; Respiratory distress; Sepsis." The patient's orders included a pureed diet with thick liquids and precautions to protect against aspiration. Upon arrival at CNCR the patient was noted to be alert, oriented. His medications at DRMC included Lovenox®<sup>5</sup> (later switched to Xarelto®<sup>6</sup>) for anticoagulation, and a DRMC note stated that the patient would "likely start tube feeds if not intubated."
- 11. On or about March 29, 2018 (Thursday), Respondent saw Patient A for the first and only time. He prepared a history and physical chart note which included the patient's chief complaint of shortness of breath with a diagnosis of pneumonia treated with antibiotics. The patient had a full code advanced directive. Respondent placed the patient on NPO (nothing by the mouth) except medications, and ordered a speech evaluation, barium swallow and IV fluids. He started the patient on Lasix®<sup>7</sup> and lisinopril.<sup>8</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Methicillin-susceptible Staphylococcus aureus.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> "Lovenox®" is a brand name for enoxaparin, which is an anticoagulant medication used to treat or prevent a type of blood clot called deep vein thrombosis (DVT), which can lead to blood clots in the lungs (pulmonary embolism). It is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> "Xarelto®" is a brand name for Rivaroxaban, which is medication used to treat and prevent blood clots. This may lower the risk of stroke, deep vein thrombosis (DVT), pulmonary embolism (PE), and similar conditions. It is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> "Lasix®" is a brand name for furosemide is a diuretic medication used to treat fluid retention (edema) and swelling caused by congestive heart failure, liver disease, kidney disease, and other medical conditions. It is dangerous drug as defined in Business and Professions Code section 4022.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> "Lisinopril" is a medication used to treat high blood pressure and heart failure. It can also reduce the risk of death after a heart attack. It belongs to a class of drugs known as angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitors, which are heart medications that widen, or dilate, blood vessels to increase the amount of blood pumped by the heart and lower blood pressure. They work by causing relaxation of blood vessels as well as a decrease in blood volume, which leads to lower blood pressure and decreased

- 12. On or about March 29, 2018, Respondent faxed an order to provide the patient with antibiotics, clindamycin, stat chest x-ray, a speech therapy consult and a modified barium swallow, and NPO except medications and IV fluids for hydration and nutrition. Respondent stated at his Interview that he issued this order when he was rounding the patient, and saw that the patient's son was "force feeding the patient" and the patient was "coughing and shortness of breath and "tearing [sic] and he was choking." He further stated that "I was so surprised to see her [sic] him take this [and] so that's why I put the patient on the n.p.o. and then also, you know, ordered all the chest x-ray STAT..."
- 13. On or about March 30, 2018, the speech therapist recommended that the patient be placed on NPO for both medications (including the antibiotic medications) and food. Respondent failed to provide that the patient's medication would be administered in intravenous form. At the Interview, Respondent stated that the patient was stable and there was "no reason" to convert the order to IV antibiotics. When asked at the Interview why he ceased the antibiotics after only a day after ordering that it be administered to the patient, Respondent explained that the patient's x-rays looked unchanged from the hospital and his blood count was normal. When further asked why he failed to document his rationale for this medication change, he stated that he "didn't know um make the progress note on that." The patient remained NPO over the next few days and nursing notes reported that the patient's son was administering medication and liquids orally to the patient despite the order.
  - 14. On or about March 31, 2018, an order for lorazepam9 " IVP prn" was issued.
- 15. On or about April 2, 2018, Respondent ordered that the patient undergo a hospice evaluation.
  - 16. On or about April 3, 2018 the patient underwent a modified barium swallow study

oxygen demand from the heart. It is sold under the brand name Qbrelis®, Zestril®, and Prinivil®. It is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> "Lorazepam," is a benzodiazepine medication. It is used to treat anxiety disorders, trouble sleeping, active seizures including status epilepticus, alcohol withdrawal, and chemotherapy induced nausea and vomiting, as well as for surgery to interfere with memory formation and to sedate those who are being mechanically ventilated. It is sold under the brand name Ativan® among others. It is a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (d)(16), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

and was noted to have dysphagia and continued to be at a very high risk for aspiration. On that same day, Respondent ordered interventional radiology to place a PEG (percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy) tube for nutrition. He also ordered that the patient receive Ativan® po/sublingual every six hours as needed until the G-tube placement.

- 17. On or about April 5, 2018, at approximately 9:00 am, Patient A suffered from sudden onset of shortness of breath and other concerning symptoms and paramedics were called who transferred the patient to DRMC. His resident transfer form listed Respondent as the physician in charge at the time of transfer and diagnoses of pneumonia and "SOB."
- 18. At DRMC, Patient A was diagnosed with pneumonia, sepsis and acute kidney failure. He was intubated and moved to ICU. Doctors gave him a poor prognosis, and the family was consulted and made him a DNR and withdrew care. He was pronounced dead at 1925 hours.

#### FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

#### (Gross Negligence)

- 19. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 2234, subdivision (b) in that Respondent was grossly negligent in connection with the care and treatment of Patient A. The circumstances are as follows:
- 20. Paragraphs 7 through 18, inclusive, are incorporated herein by reference as if fully set forth.
- 21. On or about March 28, 2018 and thereafter, Respondent committed the following acts of gross negligence in connection with Patient A as follows:
  - A. Respondent was grossly negligent when he failed to adequately engage Patient A's decision-maker in the informed consent process and/or adequately and/or accurately document Patient A's informed consent, including in connection with explaining the risks and benefits of treatment, alternatives thereto and full information with respect to nutrition for Patient A, including enteral feeding, a temporary or permanent gastric or nasogastric feeding tube versus intravenous fluid administration or no intervention and discussion of advance directives and Physician Orders for Life-Sustaining Treatment (POLST).

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B. Respondent was grossly negligent when he failed to adequately engage Patient A's decision-maker in the informed consent process and/or adequately and/or accurately document Patient A's informed consent and/or his rationale for his decision making, including in connection with explaining the risks and benefits of treatment, alternatives thereto and full information with respect to medication management for Patient A, including discontinuing/withholding or starting new medications and alternative methods of administration of them, including in respect to oral or IV antibiotics and other medications.

#### SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

#### (Repeated Negligent Acts)

- 22. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 2234, subdivision (c) in that Respondent committed repeated negligent acts in connection with his provision of medical services to Patient A. The circumstances are as follows:
- The allegations of the First Cause for Discipline are incorporated herein by reference as if fully set forth, and represent repeated negligent acts and incompetence.
- In addition, on or about March 28, 2018 and thereafter, Respondent committed negligence in connection with Patient A in connection with his failure upon Patient A's admission to CNRC to adequately communicate with Patient A's decision-maker about the goals of treatment and care of the patient and his treatment plan, and/or adequately and/or accurately document the same. Respondent failed to adequately document any communication with the patient or family about his treatment plan and the goals of treatment in this elderly and seriously ill patient.

#### THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

#### (Incompetence)

- Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 2234, subdivision (d) in that Respondent was incompetent in connection with the care and treatment of Patient A. The circumstances are as follows:
  - The allegations of the First and Second Causes for Discipline are incorporated herein

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2	4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.
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4	DATED: March 3, 2021 / Whan //
5.	WILLIAM PRAMIKA -
6	Executive Director  Medical Board of California  Department of Consumer Affairs  State of California
7	State of California  Complainant
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