BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Peter Morton Clark, M.D.

Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 68635

Respondent.

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on <u>December 24, 2021</u>.

IT IS SO ORDERED: November 24, 2021.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Case No.: 800-2018-048934

Laurie Řose Lubiano, J.D., Chair

Panel A

1	ROB BONTA	•		
2	Attorney General of California STEVEN D. MUNI			
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General MEGAN R. O'CARROLL			
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 215479			
5	1300 I Street, Suite 125 P.O. Box 944255			
6	Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 Telephone: (916) 210-7543			
7	Facsimile: (916) 327-2247 Attorneys for Complainant			
8				
9				
10				
11	BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA			
12	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA			
13	STATE OF CA			
14	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2018-048934		
15	PETER MORTON CLARK, M.D. PO Box 2875	OAH No. 2021020235		
16	Mammoth Lakes, CA 93546	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND		
17	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 68635	DISCIPLINARY ORDER		
18	Respondent.			
19				
20	IT IS HEDEDV STIDI II ATED AND AGD	EED by and between the parties to the above-		
21				
22	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:			
23	PARTIES 1 William Provides (Complainant) is the Evecutive Director of the Medical Board of			
24	1. William Prasifka (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board of			
25	California (Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this			
26	matter by Rob Bonta, Attorney General of the State of California, by Megan R. O'Carroll, Deputy			
27	Attorney General.			
28				
		1		

- 2. Respondent Peter Morton Clark, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding by attorney Peter R. Osinoff, Esq., whose address is: 355 South Grand Avenue, Suite 1750 Los Angeles, CA 90071-1562
- 3. On or about June 4, 1999, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 68635 to Peter Morton Clark, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2018-048934, and will expire on June 30, 2023, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

- 4. Accusation No. 800-2018-048934 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on September 8, 2020. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.
- 5. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2018-048934 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2018-048934. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with his counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

28 | ///

CULPABILITY

- 9. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2018-048934, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline upon his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate.
- 10. Respondent agrees that, at a hearing, Complainant could establish a prima facie case for the charges in the Accusation, and that Respondent hereby gives up his right to contest those charges.
- 11. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, complainant could establish a prima facie case with respect to the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 8002018-048934, a true and correct copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit A, and that he has thereby subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate, No. A 68635 to disciplinary action.
- 12. <u>ACKNOWLEDGMENT</u>. Respondent acknowledges the Disciplinary Order below, requiring the disclosure of probation pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 2228.1, serves to protect the public interest.
- 13. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

CONTINGENCY

14. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.

- 15. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or if an accusation and/or petition to revoke probation is filed against him before the Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2018-048934 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by respondent for purposes of any such proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.
- 16. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 17. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or opportunity to be heard by the Respondent, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 68635 issued to Respondent Peter Morton Clark, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for five (5) years on the following terms and conditions:

1. <u>COMMUNITY SERVICE - FREE SERVICES</u>. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval a community service plan in which Respondent shall, within the first 2 years of probation, provide 80 hours of free medical services to a community or non-profit organization. If the term of probation is designated for 2 years or less, the community service hours must be completed not later than 6 months prior to the completion of probation.

Prior to engaging in any community service, Respondent shall provide a true copy of the Decision(s) to the chief of staff, director, office manager, program manager, officer, or the chief executive officer at every community or non-profit organization where Respondent provides community service and shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15 calendar days. This condition shall also apply to any change(s) in community service.

Community service performed prior to the effective date of the Decision shall not be accepted in fulfillment of this condition.

2. PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE). Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professionalism program, that meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of Regulations (CCR) section 1358.1. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete that program. Respondent shall provide any information and documents that the program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall successfully complete the classroom component of the program not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the time specified by the program, but no later than one (1) year after attending the classroom component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the program or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

3. PROFESSIONAL BOUNDARIES PROGRAM. Within 60 calendar days from the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professional boundaries program approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent, at the program's discretion, shall undergo and complete the program's assessment of Respondent's competency, mental health and/or neuropsychological performance, and at minimum, a 24 hour program of interactive education and training in the area of boundaries, which takes into account data obtained from the assessment and from the Decision(s), Accusation(s) and any other information that the Board or its designee deems relevant. The program shall evaluate Respondent at the end of the training and the program shall provide any data from the assessment and training as well as the results of the evaluation to the Board or its designee.

Failure to complete the entire program not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment shall constitute a violation of probation unless the Board or its designee agrees in writing to a later time for completion. Based on Respondent's performance in and evaluations from the assessment, education, and training, the program shall advise the Board or its designee of its recommendation(s) for additional education, training, psychotherapy and other measures necessary to ensure that Respondent can practice medicine safely. Respondent shall comply with program recommendations. At the completion of the program, Respondent shall submit to a final evaluation. The program shall provide the results of the evaluation to the Board or its designee. The professional boundaries program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

The program has the authority to determine whether or not Respondent successfully completed the program.

A professional boundaries course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

4. <u>PSYCHOTHERAPY</u>. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval the name and qualifications of a California-licensed board certified psychiatrist or a licensed psychologist who has a doctoral degree in psychology and at least five years of postgraduate experience in the diagnosis and treatment of emotional and mental disorders. Upon approval, Respondent shall undergo and continue psychotherapy treatment, including any modifications to the frequency of psychotherapy, until the Board or its designee deems that no further psychotherapy is necessary.

The psychotherapist shall consider any information provided by the Board or its designee and any other information the psychotherapist deems relevant and shall furnish a written evaluation report to the Board or its designee. Respondent shall cooperate in providing the psychotherapist with any information and documents that the psychotherapist may deem

pertinent.

Respondent shall have the treating psychotherapist submit quarterly status reports to the Board or its designee. The Board or its designee may require Respondent to undergo psychiatric evaluations by a Board-appointed board certified psychiatrist. If, prior to the completion of probation, Respondent is found to be mentally unfit to resume the practice of medicine without restrictions, the Board shall retain continuing jurisdiction over Respondent's license and the period of probation shall be extended until the Board determines that Respondent is mentally fit to resume the practice of medicine without restrictions.

Respondent shall pay the cost of all psychotherapy and psychiatric evaluations.

5. <u>THIRD PARTY CHAPERONE</u>. During probation, Respondent shall have a third party chaperone present while consulting, examining or treating female patients. Respondent shall, within 30 calendar days of the effective date of the Decision, submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval name(s) of persons who will act as the third party chaperone.

If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a third party chaperone within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a chaperone is approved to provide monitoring responsibility.

Each third party chaperone shall sign (in ink or electronically) and date each patient medical record at the time the chaperone's services are provided. Each third party chaperone shall read the Decision(s) and the Accusation(s), and fully understand the role of the third party chaperone.

Respondent shall maintain a log of all patients seen for whom a third party chaperone is required. The log shall contain the: 1) patient initials, address and telephone number; 2) medical record number; and 3) date of service. Respondent shall keep this log in a separate file or ledger, in chronological order, shall make the log available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises at all times during business hours by the Board or its designee, and shall retain the log for the entire term of probation.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

Respondent is prohibited from terminating employment of a Board-approved third party chaperone solely because that person provided information as required to the Board or its designee.

If the third party chaperone resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within five (5) calendar days of such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, the name of the person(s) who will act as the third party chaperone. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement chaperone within 30 calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the chaperone, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a replacement chaperone is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility.

- 6. PATIENT DISCLOSURE. Before a patient's first visit following the effective date of this order and while the respondent is on probation, the respondent must provide all patients, or patient's guardian or health care surrogate, with a separate disclosure that includes the respondent's probation status, the length of the probation, the probation end date, all practice restrictions placed on the respondent by the board, the board's telephone number, and an explanation of how the patient can find further information on the respondent's probation on the respondent's profile page on the board's website. Respondent shall obtain from the patient, or the patient's guardian or health care surrogate, a separate, signed copy of that disclosure. Respondent shall not be required to provide a disclosure if any of the following applies: (1) The patient is unconscious or otherwise unable to comprehend the disclosure and sign the copy of the disclosure and a guardian or health care surrogate is unavailable to comprehend the disclosure and sign the copy; (2) The visit occurs in an emergency room or an urgent care facility or the visit is unscheduled, including consultations in inpatient facilities; (3) Respondent is not known to the patient until immediately prior to the start of the visit; (4) Respondent does not have a direct treatment relationship with the patient.
- 7. <u>NOTIFICATION</u>. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the

Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15 calendar days.

This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

- 8. <u>OBEY ALL LAWS</u>. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.
- 9. <u>QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS</u>. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation.

Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

Compliance with Probation Unit

Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

Address Changes

Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business and Professions Code section 2021, subdivision (b).

Place of Practice

Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed facility.

License Renewal

Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's license.

Travel or Residence Outside California

Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty (30) calendar days.

In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice ,Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of departure and return.

- 11. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE</u>. Respondent shall be available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.
- 12. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice.

In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar

months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards's Special Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years. Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws; General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing.

- 13. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u>. Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.
- 14. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u>. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.
- 15. <u>LICENSE SURRENDER</u>. Following the effective date of this Decision, if
 Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy
 the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license.
 The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in
 determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate
 and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent

shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

- 16. PROBATION MONITORING COSTS. Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar year.
- FUTURE ADMISSIONS CLAUSE. If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care licensing action agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2018-048934 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or restrict license.

111

///

///

22

23

27

28

•	ACCEPTANCE TO A SECOND OF THE PROPERTY OF THE				
2	I have carefully read the above Stipulated Scittement and Disciplinary Order and have fully				
3.	discussed it with my attorney, Peter R. Osinoff, Esq., I understand the stipulation and the effect it				
4	will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. Lenter into this Stipulated Settlement and				
5	Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the				
6	Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.				
7					
8	DATED: 7/9/21 Petth ms				
9	DATED: 7/9/21 PETER MORTON CLARK, M.D. Respondent				
10					
11	I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Peter Morton Clark, M.D. the terms and				
12	conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.				
13	I approve its form and content.				
14	DATED: 7/9/21				
15	PETER R. OSINOFF. ESQ. Attorney for Respondent				
16					
17	ENDORSEMENT				
18	The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully				
19	submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.				
20					
21	DATED:				
22	ROB BONTA Attorney General of California				
23	STEVEN D. MUNIT Supervising Deputy Attorney General				
24	Megan & Olanill				
25	MEGAN R. O'CARROLL				
26	Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant				
27	SA2020300355				
28	35272752.docx				
5 -	13				

STIPULATED SETTLEMENT (800-2018-048934)

Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2018-048934

	, 1			
1	XAVIER BECERRA			
2	Attorney General of California STEVEN D. MUNI Supervising Deputy Attorney General MEGAN R. O'CARROLL			
3				
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 215479			
5	1300 I Street, Suite 125 P.O. Box 944255			
6	Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 Telephone: (916) 210-7543			
7	Facsimile: (916) 327-2247 Attorneys for Complainant			
8				
9				
10	BEFORE THE			
11	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS			
12		CALIFORNIA		
13				
14	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2018-048934		
15	Peter Morton Clark, M.D. PO Box 2875	ACCUSATION		
16	Mammoth Lakes, CA 93546			
17	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 68635,			
18	Respondent.			
19				
20				
21	PARTIES			
22	1. William Prasifka (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in his official capacity			
23	as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs			
24	(Board).			
25	2. On or about June 4, 1999, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's			
26	Certificate Number A 68635 to Peter Morton Clark, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and			
27	Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought			
28	herein and will expire on June 30, 2021, unless renewed.			
ı	1			

(PETER MORTON CLARK, M.D.) ACCUSATION NO. 800-2018-048934

1	
2	

JURISDICTION

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.
- 4. Section 2227 of the Code provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, or such other action taken in relation to discipline as the Board deems proper.
 - 5. Section 2234 of the Code, states, in pertinent part:

The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- (a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.
 - (b) Gross negligence.
- (c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.
- (1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.
- (2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.
 - (d) ...
- (e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption, which is substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon.
- 6. Section 2228.1 of the Code states, in pertinent part:
- (a) On and after July 1, 2019, except as otherwise provided in subdivision (c), the board shall require a licensee to provide a separate disclosure that includes the licensee's probation status, the length of the probation, the probation end date, all

practice restrictions placed on the licensee by the board, the board's telephone number, and an explanation of how the patient can find further information on the licensee's probation on the licensee's profile page on the board's online license information Internet Web site, to a patient or the patient's guardian or health care surrogate before the patient's first visit following the probationary order while the licensee is on probation pursuant to a probationary order made on and after July 1, 2019, in any of the following circumstances:

- (1) A final adjudication by the board following an administrative hearing or admitted findings or prima facie showing in a stipulated settlement establishing any of the following:
- (A) The commission of any act of sexual abuse, misconduct, or relations with a patient or client as defined in Section 726 or 729.
- (B) Drug or alcohol abuse directly resulting in harm to patients or the extent that such use impairs the ability of the licensee to practice safely.
 - (C) Criminal conviction directly involving harm to patient health.
- (D) Inappropriate prescribing resulting in harm to patients and a probationary period of five years or more.
- (2) An accusation or statement of issues alleged that the licensee committed any of the acts described in subparagraphs (A) to (D), inclusive, of paragraph (1), and a stipulated settlement based upon a nolo contendre or other similar compromise that does not include any prima facie showing or admission of guilt or fact but does include an express acknowledgment that the disclosure requirements of this section would serve to protect the public interest.
- (b) A licensee required to provide a disclosure pursuant to subdivision (a) shall obtain from the patient, or the patient's guardian or health care surrogate, a separate, signed copy of that disclosure.
- (c) A licensee shall not be required to provide a disclosure pursuant to subdivision (a) if any of the following applies:
- (1) The patient is unconscious or otherwise unable to comprehend the disclosure and sign the copy of the disclosure pursuant to subdivision (b) and a guardian or health care surrogate is unavailable to comprehend the disclosure and sign the copy.
- (2) The visit occurs in an emergency room or an urgent care facility or the visit is unscheduled, including consultations in inpatient facilities.
- (3) The licensee who will be treating the patient during the visit is not known to the patient until immediately prior to the start of the visit.
 - (4) The licensee does not have a direct treatment relationship with the patient.
- (d) On and after July 1, 2019, the board shall provide the following information, with respect to licensees on probation and licensees practicing under probationary licenses, in plain view on the licensee's profile page on the board's online license information Internet Web site.
 - (1) For probation imposed pursuant to a stipulated settlement, the causes

alleged in the operative accusation along with a designation identifying those causes by which the licensee has expressly admitted guilt and a statement that acceptance of the settlement is not an admission of guilt.

- (2) For probation imposed by an adjudicated decision of the board, the causes for probation stated in the final probationary order.
- (3) For a licensee granted a probationary license, the causes by which the probationary license was imposed.
 - (4) The length of the probation and end date.
 - (5) All practice restrictions placed on the license by the board.
 - (e) Section 2314 shall not apply to this section.
- 7. Section 729 of the Code states, in pertinent part:
- (a) Any physician and surgeon, psychotherapist, alcohol and drug abuse counselor or any person holding himself or herself out to be a physician and surgeon, psychotherapist, or alcohol and drug abuse counselor, who engages in an act of sexual intercourse, sodomy, oral copulation, or sexual contact with a patient or client, or with a former patient or client when the relationship was terminated primarily for the purpose of engaging in those acts, unless the physician and surgeon, psychotherapist, or alcohol and drug abuse counselor has referred the patient or client to an independent and objective physician and surgeon, psychotherapist, or alcohol and drug abuse counselor recommended by a third-party physician and surgeon, psychotherapist, or alcohol and drug abuse counselor for treatment, is guilty of sexual exploitation by a physician and surgeon, psychotherapist, or alcohol and drug abuse counselor.
- (b) Sexual exploitation by a physician and surgeon, psychotherapist, or alcohol and drug abuse counselor is a public offense:
- (1) An act in violation of subdivision (a) shall be punishable by imprisonment in a county jail for a period of not more than six months, or a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars (\$1,000), or by both that imprisonment and fine.
- (2) Multiple acts in violation of subdivision (a) with a single victim, when the offender has no prior conviction for sexual exploitation, shall be punishable by imprisonment in a county jail for a period of not more than six months, or a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars (\$1,000), or by both that imprisonment and fine.
- (3) An act or acts in violation of subdivision (a) with two or more victims shall be punishable by imprisonment pursuant to subdivision (h) of Section 1170 of the Penal Code for a period of 16 months, two years, or three years, and a fine not exceeding ten thousand dollars (\$10,000); or the act or acts shall be punishable by imprisonment in a county jail for a period of not more than one year, or a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars (\$1,000), or by both that imprisonment and fine.
- (4) Two or more acts in violation of subdivision (a) with a single victim, when the offender has at least one prior conviction for sexual exploitation, shall be punishable by imprisonment pursuant to subdivision (h) of Section 1170 of the Penal Code for a period of 16 months, two years, or three years, and a fine not exceeding ten thousand dollars (\$10,000); or the act or acts shall be punishable by imprisonment in a county jail for a period of not more than one year, or a fine not exceeding one

thousand dollars (\$1,000), or by both that imprisonment and fine.

(5) An act or acts in violation of subdivision (a) with two or more victims, and the offender has at least one prior conviction for sexual exploitation, shall be punishable by imprisonment pursuant to subdivision (h) of Section 1170 of the Penal Code for a period of 16 months, two years, or three years, and a fine not exceeding ten thousand dollars (\$10,000).

For purposes of subdivision (a), in no instance shall consent of the patient or client be a defense. However, physicians and surgeons shall not be guilty of sexual exploitation for touching any intimate part of a patient or client unless the touching is outside the scope of medical examination and treatment, or the touching is done for sexual gratification.

- (c) For purposes of this section:
- (1) "Psychotherapist" has the same meaning as defined in Section 728.
- (2) "Alcohol and drug abuse counselor" means an individual who holds himself or herself out to be an alcohol or drug abuse professional or paraprofessional.
- (3) "Sexual contact" means sexual intercourse or the touching of an intimate part of a patient for the purpose of sexual arousal, gratification, or abuse.
- (4) "Intimate part" and "touching" have the same meanings as defined in Section 243.4 of the Penal Code.
- (d) In the investigation and prosecution of a violation of this section, no person shall seek to obtain disclosure of any confidential files of other patients, clients, or former patients or clients of the physician and surgeon, psychotherapist, or alcohol and drug abuse counselor.
- (e) This section does not apply to sexual contact between a physician and surgeon and his or her spouse or person in an equivalent domestic relationship when that physician and surgeon provides medical treatment, other than psychotherapeutic treatment, to his or her spouse or person in an equivalent domestic relationship.
- (f) If a physician and surgeon, psychotherapist, or alcohol and drug abuse counselor in a professional partnership or similar group has sexual contact with a patient in violation of this section, another physician and surgeon, psychotherapist, or alcohol and drug abuse counselor in the partnership or group shall not be subject to action under this section solely because of the occurrence of that sexual contact.
- 8. Section 726 of the Code states, in pertinent part:
- (a) The commission of any act of sexual abuse, misconduct, or relations with a patient, client, or customer constitutes unprofessional conduct and grounds for disciplinary action for any person licensed under this or under any initiative act referred to in this division.
- (b) This section shall not apply to consensual sexual contact between a licensee and his or her spouse or person in an equivalent domestic relationship when that licensee provides medical treatment, to his or her spouse or person in an equivalent domestic relationship.
- 9. Section 2266 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

3

4

5 6

8

9

7

10

11 12

13 14

15

16

17

18

19

20 21

22

23 24

25

26

27 28

The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes unprofessional conduct.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

Patient A¹ is a 32-year old woman who enjoys outdoor sports and recreational activities such as hiking, camping, and skiing. On November 30, 2015, when she was then 28years-old, she had a skiing accident at Mammoth Mountain in the eastern Sierra Nevada. She reported that she fell attempting to ski over a small cliff at approximately 45-miles per hour. She suffered a bloody nose and thought that her ski pole may have hit her face. The ski patrol had brought her off the mountain on a back board. Patient A was seen in the emergency department of Northern Inyo Hospital at approximately 5:42 p.m. She was diagnosed with a facial contusion, neck pain, and a mild concussion.

11. Respondent is a Family Medicine practitioner at Mammoth Hospital Medical Clinic. On January 11, 2016, Respondent saw Patient A, at the Mammoth Hospital Medical Clinic for complaint of knee pain after yet another a skiing accident that had occurred January 7, 2016.2 Patient A also complained of "headaches, sensitivity to light, lack of concentration and nausea." Respondent documented that Patient A also had "mood lability, insomnia, fuzziness" but also documented "no prior concussion sx." This was Patient A's first contact with Respondent. Respondent performed a physical examination of Patient A's knee and documented tenderness. Respondent reviewed X-rays that had been taken January 7, 2016, which showed soft tissue swelling. Respondent diagnosed Patient A as having a concussion, injury from skiing, and rupture of Patient A's anterior cruciate ligament. Respondent prescribed 30 tablets of 10 mg. zolpidem tartrate³ to Patient A for the concussion symptoms and ordered an MRI.

¹ The Patient and witnesses have been redacted to protect confidentiality. The patient and all witnesses will be fully identified in the discovery.

² The medical record incorrectly states that the knee injury occurred 1/7/15, probably due to the recent change in the year.

Zolpidem tartrate - Generic name for Ambien. Zolpidem tartrate is a sedative and hypnotic used for short-term treatment of insomnia. Zolpidem tartrate is a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Code of Federal Regulations Title 21 section 1308.14 subdivision (c). It is a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (d), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

- 12. On or about January 22, 2016, Respondent initiated personal contact with Patient A by inviting her to be his friend on Facebook. Patient A accepted Respondent's "friend" request. Respondent admitted that he initiated Facebook contact with Patient A.
- documented that Patient A's knee symptoms had resolved. Respondent documented that Patient A was now concerned primarily with a lump that persists on the right side of her head. Patient related that the lump occurred after an incident where she crashed skiing and struck her head. Respondent documented that Patient A had some nausea but no other neurocognitive symptoms. Respondent ordered an X-ray of Patient A's skull and that he would recheck if her pain persisted or worsened. Respondent concluded his note by writing, "(c)ontinue to remain athletic and backcountry ski as much as possible!" Respondent admitted that he never formally discharged Patient A from his practice following the January 26, 2016, visit.
- 14. Respondent continued to have personal contact through digital platforms with Patient A in February, March, and April 2016. For example, on or about February 5, 2016, Respondent asked Patient A if the road was open to a backcountry ski area. Respondent also commented, "And, they wear swimsuits in the hot springs on Colorado??? What's up with that??:)."

 Respondent appeared to be referencing pictures of Patient A that she had posted on her Facebook of her at a hot springs in Colorado while wearing a bikini. On February 29, 2016, Patient A texted Respondent about prolonged concussion symptoms that she was experiencing. Respondent responded that she may not have rested enough following her head injury incidents, stated they could order a CT scan, and recommended that she take saline, be a "powerlounger" and good food. Respondent admitted that he never documented this contact in Patient A's medical chart. On March 16, 2016, Patient A posted to her Facebook account that she had experienced a third concussion following a skiing injury in Colorado. Respondent admitted that his digital contact with Patient A was inappropriate and flirty.
- 15. On or about April 6, 2016, Respondent, Patient A, and a third friend, went on a hike together. During the hike they climbed boulders together and took photos. At some point the third friend left the hike and Respondent and Patient A proceeded to a cold spring together.

 Respondent and Patient A disrobed and Respondent took approximately twelve fully nude photos of Patient A in different poses in and around the springs. At some point during the visit to the cold springs, Respondent asked Patient A to masturbate herself while she sat on a towel that he had laid out on the ground. Patient A agreed and began rubbing her genitalia as Respondent watched. At some point, Respondent kneeled down between Patient A's legs and inserted his fingers several times inside Patient A's vagina. Patient A stated it felt uncomfortable and stated that Respondent stopped when she believed that he realized she was not enjoying it. Respondent and Patient A got dressed and returned to their vehicles and drove their separate ways.

- 16. Following the hike on April 4, 2016, Respondent began sending more and more sexually explicit texts to Patient A. For example, on or about April 15, 2016, Respondent sent a fully nude photo of his backside and a fully nude photo of him holding his erect penis while he was out hiking to Patient A. Respondent admitted that he had sent photos that were sexual in nature to Patient A. Respondent admitted that he thought it was "exciting and fun" and that he thought it "would be fun to go skinny dipping with her (Patient A) again" on future hikes.
- 17. Patient A stopped responding to Respondent's texts and he stopped contacting her in June 2016. Respondent next saw Patient A in clinic on November 10, 2017, February 6, 2018, March 20, 2018, and May 10, 2018, for various ailments related to her head injury.
- 18. Patient A made a complaint with Respondent's employer, Mammoth Hospital, in 2018. Mammoth Hospital's Chief of Staff interviewed Respondent a week after receiving Patient A's complaint. According to Mammoth's Chief of Staff, Respondent admitted that he initiated outside communication with Patient A, that Respondent took Patient A on a hike to a spring, that Respondent took and exchanged nude photographs with Patient A, and that Respondent observed Patient A masturbate and that he then masturbated her.
- 19. On November 21, 2019, Respondent was interviewed by the Medical Board of California. Respondent admitted that he went hiking with Patient A, that they went to a hot spring together, that they disrobed, skinny dipped, and that he took fully nude photos of Patient A. Respondent falsely denied that Patient A masturbated herself or that he physically touched Patient A at any point during their hike to the hot spring on or about April 4, 2016. Respondent

claimed that Patient A made false allegations against him after he refused to consider her for permanent disability at the clinic visits in 2018. Respondent admitted that he never documented in any of the clinic notes in 2017 or 2018 that Patient A was seeking permanent disability or that he felt she was not disabled and improperly trying to receive benefits.

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Sexual Exploitation)

- 20. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 729 of the Code in that he committed sexual exploitation of a patient. The circumstances are as follows:
 - 21. Paragraphs 10 through 19, above, are incorporated herein as if fully set forth.
- 22. Respondent's conduct, as set forth above, constitutes sexual exploitation of a patient in violation of section 729 of the Code, thus subjecting Respondent's license to discipline.

. SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Sexual Misconduct)

- 23. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 726 of the Code in that he committed sexual misconduct with a patient. The circumstances are as follows:
 - 24. Paragraphs 10 through 19, above, are incorporated herein as if fully set forth.
- 25. Respondent's conduct, as set forth above, constitutes sexual misconduct with a patient in violation of section 726 of the Code, thus subjecting Respondent's license to discipline.

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Dishonest or Corrupt Act)

26. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (e) in that he committed acts of dishonesty and corruption by making false statements to Board investigators during his November 21, 2019 interview. Paragraphs 10 through 19, above, are incorporated herein as if fully set forth.

FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct)

27. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234 in that he has engaged in conduct which breaches the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is

34163388.docx

Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Peter Morton Clark, M.D.'s authority to Ordering Peter Morton Clark, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board the costs Department of Consumer Affairs 10 (PETER MORTON CLARK, M.D.) ACCUSATION NO. 800-2018-048934