

**BEFORE THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

**In the Matter of the Accusation
Against:**

Justin R. Chatten-Brown, M.D.

Case No. 800-2017-037496

**Physician's & Surgeon's
Certificate No A 94010**

Respondent.

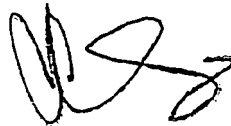
DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on September 22, 2021

IT IS SO ORDERED August 23, 2021

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA



**Laurie Rose Lubiano, J.D., Chair
Panel A**

1 ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
2 STEVEN D. MUNI
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 AARON L. LENT
Deputy Attorney General
4 State Bar No. 256857
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8 *Attorneys for Complainant*

9
10 **BEFORE THE**
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
11 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
STATE OF CALIFORNIA
12

13 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Case No. 800-2017-037496

14 **JUSTIN R. CHATTEN-BROWN, M.D.**
1325 Cottonwood St.
15 Woodland, CA 95695-5131

OAH No. 2020110680

16 **Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate**
No. A 94010

**STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND
DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

17 Respondent.
18

19
20 IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-
21 entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:

22 **PARTIES**

23 1. William Prasifka (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board of
24 California (Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this
25 matter by Rob Bonta, Attorney General of the State of California, by Aaron L. Lent, Deputy
26 Attorney General.

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1 **CULPABILITY**

2 9. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in Accusation
3 No. 800-2017-037496, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline upon his
4 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate.

5 10. Respondent agrees that, at a hearing, Complainant could establish a *prima facie* case
6 or factual basis for the charges in the Accusation, and that Respondent hereby gives up his right
7 to contest those charges.

8 11. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, complainant could
9 establish a *prima facie* case with respect to the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-
10 2017-037496, a true and correct copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit A, and that he has
11 thereby subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate, No. A 94010 to disciplinary action.

12 12. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to
13 discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's imposition of discipline as set forth in the
14 Disciplinary Order below.

15 **RESERVATION**

16 13. The admissions made by Respondent herein are only for the purposes of this
17 proceeding, or any other proceedings in which the Medical Board of California or other
18 professional licensing agency is involved, and shall not be admissible in any other criminal or
19 civil proceeding.

20 **CONTINGENCY**

21 14. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California.
22 Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical
23 Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and
24 settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the
25 stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek
26 to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails
27 to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Disciplinary Order, the Stipulated Settlement and
28 Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible

1 in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action
2 by having considered this matter.

3 15. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile
4 copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile
5 signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

6 16. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties herein to
7 be an integrated writing representing the complete, final, and exclusive embodiment of the
8 agreements of the parties in the above-entitled matter.

9 17. The parties agree that copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order,
10 including copies of the signatures of the parties, may be used in lieu of original documents and
11 signatures and, further, that such copies shall have the same force and effect as originals.

12 18. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that
13 the Board may, without further notice or opportunity to be heard by the Respondent, issue and
14 enter the following Disciplinary Order:

15 **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

16 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 94010 issued
17 to Respondent Justin R. Chatten-Brown, M.D. shall be and is hereby publicly reprimanded
18 pursuant to California Business and Professions Code, section 2227, subdivision (a) (4.) This
19 public reprimand, which is issued in connection with Respondent's care and treatment of Patients
20 A, B, C, D, and E as set forth in Accusation No. 800-2017-037496, is as follows:

21 "You failed to maintain adequate and accurate medical records when prescribing controlled
22 substances to immediate family members."

23 1. **MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE.** Within 60 calendar days of the effective
24 date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping approved in
25 advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider
26 with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent.
27 Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course
28 not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully

1 complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical
2 record keeping course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing
3 Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

4 A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the
5 Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board
6 or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have
7 been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of
8 this Decision.

9 Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
10 designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than
11 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

12 Failure to provide proof of successful completion to the Board or its designee within twelve
13 (12) months of the effective date of this Decision, unless the Board or its designee agrees in
14 writing to an extension of that time, shall constitute general unprofessional conduct and may
15 serve as the grounds for further disciplinary action.

16 If Respondent fails to enroll, participate in, or successfully complete a medical record
17 keeping course within the designated time period, Respondent shall receive a notification from
18 the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after
19 being so notified. The Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until enrollment or
20 participation in the outstanding portions of the medical record keeping course have been
21 completed. If the Respondent did not successfully complete the medical record keeping course
22 the Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until a final decision has been rendered
23 on the accusation and/or a petition to revoke probation. Any violation of this condition or failure
24 to complete the program and program recommendations shall be considered unprofessional
25 conduct and grounds for further disciplinary action.

26 2. PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE). Within 60 calendar days of
27 the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professionalism program, that
28 meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of Regulations (CCR) section 1358.1.

1 Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete that program. Respondent shall
2 provide any information and documents that the program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall
3 successfully complete the classroom component of the program not later than six (6) months after
4 Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the
5 time specified by the program, but no later than one (1) year after attending the classroom
6 component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in
7 addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

8 A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the
9 Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board
10 or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program would have
11 been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the effective date of
12 this Decision.

13 Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
14 designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the program or not later
15 than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

16 Failure to provide proof of successful completion to the Board or its designee within twelve
17 (12) months of the effective date of this Decision, unless the Board or its designee agrees in
18 writing to an extension of that time, shall constitute general unprofessional conduct and may
19 serve as the grounds for further disciplinary action.

20 If Respondent fails to enroll, participate in, or successfully complete a professionalism
21 program within the designated time period, Respondent shall receive a notification from the
22 Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being
23 so notified. The Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until enrollment or
24 participation in the outstanding portions of the professionalism program have been completed. If
25 the Respondent did not successfully complete the professionalism program the Respondent shall
26 not resume the practice of medicine until a final decision has been rendered on the accusation
27 and/or a petition to revoke probation. Any violation of this condition or failure to complete the
28 program and program recommendations shall be considered unprofessional conduct and grounds

1 for further disciplinary action.

2 **ACCEPTANCE**

3 I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully
4 discussed it with my attorney, Peter R. Osinoff, Esq.. I understand the stipulation and the effect it
5 will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and
6 Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the
7 Decision and Disciplinary Order of the Medical Board of California.

8
9 DATED: 6/3/2021


10 JUSTIN R. CHATTEN-BROWN, M.D.
Respondent

11 I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Justin R. Chatten-Brown, M.D. the terms
12 and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary
13 Order. I approve its form and content.

14 DATED: 6/3/2021


15 PETER R. OSINOFF, ESQ.
Attorney for Respondent

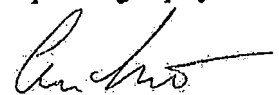
16
17 **ENDORSEMENT**

18 The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully
19 submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

20 DATED: 6-7-2021

21 Respectfully submitted,

22 ROB BONTA
Attorney General of California
23 STEVEN D. MUNI
Supervising Deputy Attorney General

24 
25 AARON L. LENT
26 Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

27
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Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2017-037496

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Attorney General of California
2 STEVEN D. MUNI
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3 AARON L. LENT
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14 **Justin R. Chatten-Brown, M.D.**
1325 Cottonwood St.
15 **Woodland, CA 95695-5131**

A C C U S A T I O N

16 **Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate**
17 **No. A 94010,**

Respondent.

18
19
20 **PARTIES**

21 1. William Prasifka (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in his official capacity
22 as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs
23 (Board).

24 2. On or about February 10, 2006, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's
25 Certificate No. A 94010 to Justin R. Chatten-Brown, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and
26 Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought
27 herein and will expire on December 31, 2021, unless renewed.

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JURISDICTION

3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.

4. Section 2227 of the Code provides in pertinent part that a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, or such other action taken in relation to discipline as the Board deems proper.

5. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

"The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

"(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.

"(b) Gross negligence.

"(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.

"(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.

"(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.

"(d) Incompetence.

"..."

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1 6. Unprofessional conduct under Section 2234 of the Code is conduct which breaches
2 the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is unbecoming to a member
3 in good standing of the medical profession, which demonstrates an unfitness to practice medicine.
4 (*Shea v. Board of Medical Examiners* (1978) Cal.App.3d 564, 575.)

5 7. Section 2242 of the Code states:

6 “(a) Prescribing, dispensing, or furnishing dangerous drugs as defined in Section 4022
7 without an appropriate prior examination and a medical indication, constitutes unprofessional
8 conduct.

9 “(b) No licensee shall be found to have committed unprofessional conduct within the
10 meaning of this section if, at the time the drugs were prescribed, dispensed, or furnished, any of
11 the following applies:

12 “(1) The licensee was a designated physician and surgeon or podiatrist serving in the
13 absence of the patient’s physician and surgeon or podiatrist, as the case may be, and if the drugs
14 were prescribed, dispensed, or furnished only as necessary to maintain the patient until the return
15 of his or her practitioner, but in any case no longer than 72 hours.

16 “(2) The licensee transmitted the order for the drugs to a registered nurse or to a licensed
17 vocational nurse in an inpatient facility, and if both of the following conditions exist:

18 “(A) The practitioner had consulted with the registered nurse or licensed vocational nurse
19 who had reviewed the patient's records.

20 “(B) The practitioner was designated as the practitioner to serve in the absence of the
21 patient's physician and surgeon or podiatrist, as the case may be.

22 “(3) The licensee was a designated practitioner serving in the absence of the patient’s
23 physician and surgeon or podiatrist, as the case may be, and was in possession of or had utilized
24 the patient’s records and ordered the renewal of a medically indicated prescription for an amount
25 not exceeding the original prescription in strength or amount or for more than one refill.

26 “(4) The licensee was acting in accordance with Section 120582 of the Health and Safety
27 Code.”

28 ///

1 8. Section 4021 of the Code states:

2 “ ‘Controlled substance’ means any substance listed in Chapter 2 (commencing with
3 Section 11053) of Division 10 of the Health and Safety Code.”

4 9. Section 4022 of the Code states:

5 “ ‘Dangerous drug’ or ‘dangerous device’ means any drug or device unsafe for self-use in
6 humans or animals, and includes the following:

7 “(a) Any drug that bears the legend: ‘Caution: federal law prohibits dispensing
8 without prescription,’ ‘Rx only,’ or words of similar import.

9 “...

10 “(c) Any other drug or device that by federal or state law can be lawfully dispensed
11 only on prescription or furnished pursuant to Section 4006.”

12 10. Section 2266 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

13 “The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain adequate and accurate records relating
14 to the provision of services to their patients constitutes unprofessional conduct.”

15 **PERTINENT DRUG INFORMATION**

16 11. Azithromycin – Generic name for the drug Zithromax, is an antibiotic used for the
17 treatment of a number of bacterial infections. This includes middle ear infections, strep throat,
18 pneumonia, traveler's diarrhea, and certain other intestinal infections. It may also be used for a
19 number of sexually transmitted infections, including chlamydia and gonorrhea infections. Along
20 with other medications, it may also be used for malaria. It can be taken by mouth or
21 intravenously with doses once per day, is not currently controlled under the Controlled
22 Substances Act, however, it is a dangerous drug, pursuant to Business and Professions Code
23 section 4022.

24 12. Zolpidem tartrate – Generic name for Ambien. Zolpidem tartrate is a sedative and
25 hypnotic used for short term treatment of insomnia. Zolpidem tartrate is a Schedule IV controlled
26 substance pursuant to Code of Federal Regulations Title 21 section 1308.14(c). It is a Schedule
27 IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (d), and a
28 dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE
(Repeated Negligent Acts)

13. Respondent Justin R. Chatten-Brown, M.D., has subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 94010 to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (c) of the Code, in that he committed repeated negligent acts during the care and treatment of Patients A, B, C, D, and E.¹ The circumstances are as follows:

Patient A

14. On or about February 22, 2015, Respondent prescribed sixty (60) 10 mg dosages of zolpidem tartrate and six (6) 250 mg dosages of Zithromax to his father, Patient A.

15. Prior to prescribing these dangerous drugs, which are controlled and non-controlled substances, to Patient A, Respondent failed to conduct an examination on Patient A. Additionally, during Respondent's care and treatment of Patient A, Respondent failed to maintain adequate and accurate medical records.

Patient B

16. On or about May 13, 2015, Respondent prescribed thirty (30) 10 mg dosages of zolpidem tartrate with an additional refill to his sister-in-law, Patient B.

17. Prior to prescribing this dangerous drug, which is a controlled substance, to Patient B, Respondent failed to conduct an examination on Patient B. Additionally, during Respondent's care and treatment of Patient B, Respondent failed to maintain adequate and accurate medical records.

Patient C

18. On or about February 6, 2015, Respondent prescribed thirty (30) 10 mg dosages of zolpidem tartrate to his brother, Patient C.

19. Prior to prescribing this dangerous drug, which is a controlled substance, to Patient C, Respondent failed to conduct an examination on Patient C. Additionally, during Respondent's care and treatment of Patient C, Respondent failed to maintain adequate and accurate medical

¹ To protect the privacy of the patients, the patients' names and information were not included in this pleading. Respondent is aware of Patient A's, Patient B's, Patient C's, Patient D's, and Patient E's identities. All witnesses will be fully identified in discovery.

1 records.

2 **Patient D**

3 20. On or about September 11, 2015, Respondent prescribed thirty (30) 10 mg dosages of
4 zolpidem tartrate to his first cousin once removed, Patient D.

5 21. On or about September 8, 2016, Respondent prescribed thirty (30) 10 mg dosages of
6 zolpidem tartrate to Patient D.

7 22. Prior to prescribing this dangerous drug, which is a controlled substance, to Patient D,
8 Respondent failed to conduct an examination on Patient D. Additionally, during Respondent's
9 care and treatment of Patient D, Respondent failed to maintain adequate and accurate medical
10 records.

11 **Patient E**

12 23. On or about July 12, 2016, Respondent prescribed sixty (60) 10 mg dosages of
13 zolpidem tartrate to his co-worker, Patient E.

14 24. On or about April 11, 2017, Respondent prescribed one-hundred twenty (120) 5 mg
15 dosages of zolpidem tartrate to Patient E.

16 25. Prior to prescribing this dangerous drug, which is a controlled substance, to Patient E,
17 Respondent failed to conduct an examination on Patient E. Additionally, during Respondent's
18 care and treatment of Patient E, Respondent failed to maintain adequate and accurate medical
19 records.

20 **SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

21 **(Prescribing Controlled Substances Without Appropriate Examination or Medical
22 Indication)**

23 26. Respondent Justin R. Chatten-Brown, M.D., has subjected his Physician's and
24 Surgeon's Certificate No. A 94010 to further disciplinary action under sections 2227, 2234 and
25 2242, in that he has prescribed controlled substances and dangerous drugs to Patients A, B, C, D,
and E, as more particularly alleged hereinafter:

26 27. Complainant realleges paragraphs 13 through 25, and those paragraphs are
27 incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

28 ///

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE
(Failure to Maintain Adequate and Accurate Records)

28. Respondent Justin R. Chatten-Brown, M.D., has subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 94010 to further disciplinary action under section 2266 of the Code, in that he failed to maintain adequate and accurate medical records relating to his care and treatment of Patients A, B, C, D, and E, as more particularly alleged hereinafter:

29. Complainant realleges paragraphs 13 through 25, and those paragraphs are incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE
(General Unprofessional Conduct)

30. Respondent Justin R. Chatten-Brown, M.D., has subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 94010 to further disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2234 of the Code, in that he has engaged in conduct which breaches the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is unbecoming of a member in good standing of the medical profession, and which demonstrates an unfitness to practice medicine, relating to his care and treatment of Patients A, B, C, D, and E, as more particularly alleged hereinafter:

31. Complainant realleges paragraphs 13 through 25, and those paragraphs are incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

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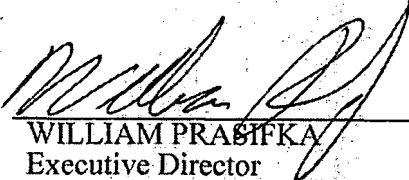
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PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 94010, issued to Justin R. Chatten-Brown, M.D.;
2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Justin R. Chatten-Brown, M.D.'s authority to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;
3. Ordering Justin R. Chatten-Brown, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board the costs of probation monitoring; and
4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

DATED: **AUG 13 2020**


WILLIAM PRASIFKA
Executive Director
Medical Board of California
Department of Consumer Affairs
State of California
Complainant

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