

BEFORE THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation
Against:

Thomas Ross Evans

Physician's and Surgeons
License No. G 30778

Respondent.

Case No. 800-2016-026775

DECISION

The attached Stipulation Settlement is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on January 8, 2021.

IT IS SO ORDERED: December 11, 2020.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA



Ronald H. Lewis, Chair
Panel A

1 XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
2 STEVE DIEHL
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 MICHAEL C. BRUMMEL
Deputy Attorney General
4 State Bar No. 236116
California Department of Justice
5 2550 Mariposa Mall, Room 5090
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6 Telephone: (559) 705-2307
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8 *Attorneys for Complainant*

9
10 **BEFORE THE**
11 **MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA**
12 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
13 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

14 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

15 **THOMAS ROSS EVANS, M.D.**
16 **1070 North Cherry St.**
Tulare, CA 93274-2251

17 **Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No.**
18 **G 30778**

19 Respondent.

Case No. 800-2016-026775

OAH No. 2019080586

**STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND
DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

20 IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-
21 entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:

22 **PARTIES**

23 1. Christine J. Lally (Complainant) is the Interim Executive Director of the Medical
24 Board of California (Board). She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is
25 represented in this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by
26 Michael C. Brummel, Deputy Attorney General.

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1 2. Respondent Thomas Ross Evans, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this
2 proceeding by attorney Dennis R. Thelen, Esq., whose address is: 5001 E. Commerce Drive,
3 Suite 300, Bakersfield, CA 93309.

4 3. On or about September 10, 1975, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's
5 Certificate No. G 30778 to Thomas Ross Evans, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and
6 Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in
7 Accusation No. 800-2016-026775, and will expire on January 31, 2022, unless renewed.

8 **JURISDICTION**

9 4. Accusation No. 800-2016-026775 was filed before the Board, and is currently
10 pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were
11 properly served on Respondent on July 18, 2019. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense
12 contesting the Accusation.

13 5. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2016-026775 is attached as Exhibit A and
14 incorporated herein by reference.

15 **ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS**

16 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the
17 charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2016-026775. Respondent has also carefully read,
18 fully discussed with his counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and
19 Disciplinary Order.

20 7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a
21 hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine
22 the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right
23 to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of
24 documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other
25 rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.

26 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and
27 every right set forth above.

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1 CULPABILITY

2 9. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in Accusation
3 No. 800-2016-026775, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline upon his
4 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate.

5 10. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, complainant could
6 establish a prima facie case with respect to the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-
7 2016-026775, a true and correct copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit A, and that he has
8 thereby subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate, No. G 30778 to disciplinary action.
9 Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or
10 if the Board ever petitions for revocation of probation, all of the charges and allegations contained
11 in Accusation No. No. 800-2016-026775 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by
12 respondent for purposes of that proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving
13 respondent in the State of California.

14 11. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to
15 discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the
16 Disciplinary Order below.

17 CONTINGENCY

18 12. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California.
19 Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical
20 Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and
21 settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the
22 stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek
23 to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails
24 to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary
25 Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal
26 action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having
27 considered this matter.

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1 13. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of
2 probation, or if an accusation and/or petition to revoke probation is filed against him before the
3 Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2016-026775 shall be
4 deemed true, correct and fully admitted by respondent for purposes of any such proceeding or any
5 other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.

6 14. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile
7 copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile
8 signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

9 15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that
10 the Board may, without further notice or opportunity to be heard by the Respondent, issue and
11 enter the following Disciplinary Order:

12 DISCIPLINARY ORDER

13 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 30778 issued
14 to Respondent Thomas Ross Evans, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and
15 Respondent is placed on probation for four (4) years on the following terms and conditions:

16 1. EDUCATION COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this
17 Decision, and on an annual basis thereafter, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee
18 for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than 40 hours
19 per year, for each year of probation. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at
20 correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be Category I certified. The
21 educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to
22 the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the
23 completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test
24 Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for 65
25 hours of CME of which 40 hours were in satisfaction of this condition.

26 2. PRESCRIBING PRACTICES COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective
27 date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in prescribing practices approved in
28 advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider

1 with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent.
2 Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course
3 not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully
4 complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The prescribing
5 practices course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing
6 Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

7 A prescribing practices course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the
8 Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board
9 or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have
10 been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of
11 this Decision.

12 Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
13 designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than
14 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

15 3. MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective
16 date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping approved in
17 advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider
18 with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent.
19 Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course
20 not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully
21 complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical
22 record keeping course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing
23 Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

24 A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the
25 Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board
26 or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have
27 been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of
28 this Decision.

1 Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
2 designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than
3 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

4 4. PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE). Within 60 calendar days of
5 the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professionalism program, that
6 meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of Regulations (CCR) section 1358.1.
7 Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete that program. Respondent shall
8 provide any information and documents that the program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall
9 successfully complete the classroom component of the program not later than six (6) months after
10 Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the
11 time specified by the program, but no later than one (1) year after attending the classroom
12 component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in
13 addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

14 A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the
15 Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board
16 or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program would have
17 been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the effective date of
18 this Decision.

19 Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
20 designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the program or not later
21 than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

22 5. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the
23 Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the
24 Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to
25 Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine,
26 including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief
27 Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to
28 Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15

1 calendar days.

2 This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

3 6. SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE
4 NURSES. During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and
5 advanced practice nurses.

6 7. OBEY ALL LAWS. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules
7 governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court
8 ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.

9 8. QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations
10 under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been
11 compliance with all the conditions of probation.

12 Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end
13 of the preceding quarter.

14 9. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

15 Compliance with Probation Unit

16 Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

17 Address Changes

18 Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and
19 residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such
20 addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no
21 circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business
22 and Professions Code section 2021, subdivision (b).

23 Place of Practice

24 Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place
25 of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed
26 facility.

27 License Renewal

28 Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's

1 license.

2 Travel or Residence Outside California

3 Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any
4 areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty
5 (30) calendar days.

6 In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice
7 ,Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of
8 departure and return.

9 10. INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE. Respondent shall be
10 available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the
11 probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.

12 11. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or
13 its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than
14 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is
15 defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and
16 Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct
17 patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If
18 Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall
19 comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training
20 program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-
21 practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of
22 probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while
23 on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be
24 considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a
25 period of non-practice.

26 In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar
27 months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards's Special
28 Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program

1 that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model
2 Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

3 Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.

4 Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

5 Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve
6 Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the
7 exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws;
8 General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or
9 Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing..

10 12. COMPLETION OF PROBATION. Respondent shall comply with all financial
11 obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the
12 completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall
13 be fully restored.

14 13. VIOLATION OF PROBATION. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition
15 of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the
16 Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and
17 carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation,
18 or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have
19 continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until
20 the matter is final.

21 14. LICENSE SURRENDER. Following the effective date of this Decision, if
22 Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy
23 the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license.
24 The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in
25 determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate
26 and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent
27 shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its
28 designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject

1 to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the
2 application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

3 15. PROBATION MONITORING COSTS. Respondent shall pay the costs associated
4 with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which
5 may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of
6 California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar
7 year.

8 16. FUTURE ADMISSIONS CLAUSE. If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for
9 a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care
10 licensing action agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in
11 Accusation No. 800-2016-026775 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by
12 Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or
13 restrict license.

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ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Dennis R. Thelen, Esq. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: _____
THOMAS ROSS EVANS, M.D.
Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Thomas Ross Evans, M.D. the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.

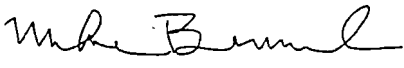
DATED: _____
DENNIS R. THELEN, ESQ.
Attorney for Respondent

ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

DATED: August 20, 2020

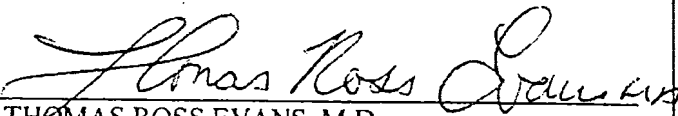
Respectfully submitted,
XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
STEVE DIEHL
Supervising Deputy Attorney General


MICHAEL C. BRUMMEL
Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

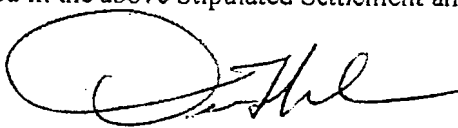
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ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Dennis R. Thelen, Esq. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 8/18/2020 
THOMAS ROSS EVANS, M.D.
Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Thomas Ross Evans, M.D. the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.

DATED: 8-18-20 
DENNIS R. THELEN, ESQ.
Attorney for Respondent

ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

DATED: _____ Respectfully submitted,
XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
STEVE DIEHL
Supervising Deputy Attorney General

MICHAEL C. BRUMMEL
Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

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95347381.docx

Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2016-026775

1 XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
2 STEVE DIEHL
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 MICHAEL C. BRUMMEL
Deputy Attorney General
4 State Bar No. 236116
California Department of Justice
5 2550 Mariposa Mall, Room 5090
Fresno, CA 93721
6 Telephone: (559) 705-2307
Facsimile: (559) 445-5106
7 E-mail: Michael.Brummel@doj.ca.gov

FILED
STATE OF CALIFORNIA
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
SACRAMENTO July 18 20 19
BY [Signature] ANALYST

8 *Attorneys for Complainant*

10 BEFORE THE
11 MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
12 STATE OF CALIFORNIA

14 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:
15 **Thomas Ross Evans, M.D.**
16 **1070 North Cherry St.**
Tulare, CA 93274-2251
17 **Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate**
18 **No. G 30778,**
19 Respondent.

Case No. 800-2016-026775
ACCUSATION

21 Complainant alleges:

22 **PARTIES**

23 1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official
24 capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer
25 Affairs (Board).

26 2. On or about September 10, 1975, the Medical Board issued Physician's and
27 Surgeon's Certificate Number G 30778 to Thomas Ross Evans, M.D. (Respondent). The
28

1 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the
2 charges brought herein and will expire on January 31, 2020, unless renewed.

3 **JURISDICTION**

4 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following
5 laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.

6 4. Section 2227 of the Code states:

7 "(a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of the Medical
8 Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government Code, or whose default
9 has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered into a stipulation for disciplinary
10 action with the board, may, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter:

11 "(1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.

12 "(2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one year upon
13 order of the board.

14 "(3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation monitoring upon
15 order of the board.

16 "(4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may include a
17 requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by the board.

18 "(5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of probation, as
19 the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.

20 "(b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters, medical
21 review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations, continuing education
22 activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that are agreed to with the board and
23 successfully completed by the licensee, or other matters made confidential or privileged by
24 existing law, is deemed public, and shall be made available to the public by the board pursuant to
25 Section 803.1."

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1 5. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

2 “The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional
3 conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not
4 limited to, the following:

5 “(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the
6 violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.

7 “(b) Gross negligence.

8 “(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or
9 omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from
10 the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.

11 “(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for
12 that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.

13 “(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that
14 constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a
15 reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee’s conduct departs from the
16 applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the
17 standard of care.

18 “(d) Incompetence.

19 “(e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption which is substantially
20 related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon.

21 “(f) Any action or conduct which would have warranted the denial of a certificate.

22 “(g) The practice of medicine from this state into another state or country without meeting
23 the legal requirements of that state or country for the practice of medicine. Section 2314 shall not
24 apply to this subdivision. This subdivision shall become operative upon the implementation of the
25 proposed registration program described in Section 2052.5.

26 “(h) The repeated failure by a certificate holder, in the absence of good cause, to attend and
27 participate in an interview by the board. This subdivision shall only apply to a certificate holder
28 who is the subject of an investigation by the board.”

1
2 6. Section 2266 of the Code states: "The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain
3 adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes
4 unprofessional conduct."

5 **PERTINENT DRUGS AND DEFINITIONS**

6 7. CURES. Controlled Substance Utilization Review and Evaluation System 2.0
7 (CURES) is a database of Schedule II, III and IV controlled substance prescriptions dispensed in
8 California serving the public health, regulatory and oversight agencies and law enforcement.
9 CURES 2.0 is committed to the reduction of prescription drug abuse and diversion without
10 affecting legitimate medical practice or patient care.

11 8. Controlled Substances Agreement, also known as a pain management contract or pain
12 management agreement. A pain management agreement is recommended for patients on short-
13 acting opioids at the time of the third visit; on long acting opioids; or expected to require more
14 than three months of opioids. A pain management agreement outlines the responsibilities of the
15 physician and patient during the time that controlled substances are prescribed. See Medical
16 Board of California: Guidelines for Prescribing Controlled Substances for Pain, November 2014.

17 9. Acetaminophen (Tylenol®) is a pain reliever and a fever reducer. It is used to treat
18 many conditions including headache, muscle aches, arthritis, backache, toothaches, colds, and
19 fevers. Acetaminophen is not a controlled substance.

20 10. Benzodiazepines are a class of agents that work on the central nervous system, acting
21 on select receptors in the brain that inhibit or reduce the activity of nerve cells within the brain.
22 Valium, diazepam, alprazolam and temazepam are all examples of benzodiazepines. All
23 benzodiazepines are Schedule IV controlled substances and have the potential for abuse,
24 addiction and diversion.

25 11. Butrans® (buprenorphine hydrochloride) is a Schedule III controlled substance
26 pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11056, subdivision (d), and a dangerous drug
27 pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022. When properly prescribed and
28

1 indicated, it is used for the treatment of opioid addiction and should be used as part of a complete
2 treatment plan to include counseling and psychosocial services.

3 12. Hysingla ER® (hydrocodone) is an extended release opioid pain medication used to
4 treat severe pain. Hysingla ER® is a Schedule II controlled substance pursuant to Health and
5 Safety Code section 11055, subdivision (e), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and
6 Professions Code section 4022.

7 13. Klonopin® (clonazepam) is a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health
8 and Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (d), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and
9 Professions Code section 4022. It is an anti-anxiety medication in the benzodiazepine family.

10 14. Lyrica® (pregabalin) is an anti-epileptic drug, also called an anticonvulsant, that
11 slows down impulses in the brain that cause seizures. It also affects chemicals in the brain that
12 send pain signals across the nervous system. It is used to treat fibromyalgia, nerve pain, herpes
13 zoster, or spinal cord injury. Lyrica is a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and
14 Safety Code section 11058, and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code
15 section 4022.

16 15. Vicodin® and Norco® are brand names for a preparation of acetaminophen and
17 hydrocodone bitartrate. Hydrocodone Bitartrate – Acetaminophen is an opioid pain medication
18 used for relief from moderate to moderately severe pain and has a high potential for abuse. Norco
19 is a Schedule II controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11055,
20 subdivision (e), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

21 16. Nucynta (tapentadol hydrochloride) is an opioid pain medication or narcotic that is
22 used to treat moderate to severe pain. Nucynta has a high potential for abuse. Nucynta is a
23 Schedule II controlled substance and narcotic as defined by section 11055, subdivision (b)(1) of
24 the Health and Safety Code, and a Schedule II controlled substance as defined by Section 1308.12
25 (b)(1) of Title 21 of the Code of Federal Regulations and a dangerous drug as defined in Business
26 and Professions Code section 4022.

27

28

1 17. Gabapentin (Neurontin®) is an anti-epileptic medication also called an
2 anticonvulsant. It affects chemicals and nerves in the body that are involved in the cause of
3 seizures and some types of pain. Gabapentin is a dangerous drug as defined in Section 4022.

4 18. Tramadol (Ultram®) is a narcotic like pain reliever used to treat severe pain.
5 Tramadol has the potential for abuse. Tramadol is a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to
6 Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (d), and a dangerous drug pursuant to
7 Business and Professions Code section 4022.

8 19. Zanaflex® (tizanidine) is a short-acting muscle relaxer. It blocks nerve impulses that
9 are sent to your brain. Zanaflex® is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code
10 section 4022.

11 20. Zoloft® (sertraline) is an antidepressant belonging to a group of drugs called selective
12 serotonin uptake inhibitors. It affects chemicals in the brain that may be unbalanced in people
13 with depression, panic, anxiety, or obsessive-compulsive symptoms. It is used to treat
14 depression, obsessive-compulsive disorder, panic disorder, anxiety disorders, post-traumatic
15 stress disorder (PTSD), and premenstrual dysphoric disorder. Zoloft® is a dangerous drug
16 pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

17 CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

18 (Repeated Negligent Acts)

19 21. Respondent's Physician's and Surgeon's License No. G 30778 is subject to
20 disciplinary action under section 2227, as defined by section 2234, subdivision (c), in that he
21 committed act(s) and/or omission(s) constituting repeated negligent acts. The circumstances are
22 as follows:

23 22. Respondent has served as the primary care physician for Patient A¹ at Tulare Family
24 Practice Medical Group for more than twenty years. Patient A's history included anxiety,
25 depression, allergic rhinitis, and recurrent chest colds.

26 23. On or about November 26, 2012, Patient A presented to Respondent at 43 years of
27 age, after injuring his back pulling down a 200-pound box at work. Patient A had taken some

28 ¹ To protect the privacy of the patient, names are not identified in this Accusation.

1 Vicodin that he had in his possession from a prior surgeon, unrelated to his back pain. Patient A
2 had no history of back pain, and was experiencing significant spasms and pain in his right lumbar
3 area. Respondent noted that Patient A did not drink any alcohol. Respondent documented a
4 review of systems, physical examination, and neurological examination, but did not document a
5 specific back examination. Respondent stated that his plan for Patient A was to rest, stretch, and
6 return for evaluation in approximately one week.

7 24. On or about November 29, 2012, Patient A returned to Respondent for a follow up
8 related to his lower back pain. Patient A complained that he was stiff and sore, despite taking
9 Motrin and doing his exercises. Respondent did not document a specific back examination, but
10 listed lumbar pain, and lumbar sprain and strain under the assessment portion of the medical
11 record. Respondent prescribed Zanaflex, four times daily for 10 days, with two refills.

12 25. On or about December 5, 2012, Patient A returned to Respondent complaining that
13 his back pain was not improving. Patient A was concerned that his back was not improving,
14 despite taking his medications. Respondent recommended that Patient A take a couple of weeks
15 off work, referred him to physical therapy, and recommended that he continue range of motion
16 exercises. Respondent chose to begin prescribing opioids to Patient A, even though he had not
17 documented a substance abuse history. Respondent prescribed 40 tablets of Norco 10/325, with
18 one refill. Respondent did not document any discussions for the risks and benefits of the use of
19 controlled substances or alternative treatment modalities for his pain.

20 26. On or about December 14, 2012, Patient A returned to Respondent with back pain,
21 and head and chest congestion. Respondent did not document a specific back examination.
22 Respondent prescribed Patient A an antibiotic for his congestion.

23 27. On or about December 21, 2012, Patient A returned to Respondent complaining of
24 back pain. Respondent documented a back examination that revealed paraspinial muscle spasms
25 on the left side, and tenderness to palpation on the lumbosacral spine. Respondent recommended
26 that Patient A use a TENS unit in addition to the Zanaflex and Norco. Respondent did not
27 document any discussions of the risks and benefits of the use of controlled substances or
28 alternative treatment modalities for his pain.

1 28. On or about December 28, 2012, patient A returned to Respondent for a follow up
2 related to his back pain. Patient A reported that his back was doing better, and he wanted to
3 return to work. Patient A reported that he was taking the pain medicine occasionally, about two
4 or three times per week. Respondent prescribed Patient A 40 tablets of Norco 10/325, with one
5 refill, and recommended that he continue with the stretching and exercise program. Respondent
6 did not document any discussions for the risks and benefits of the use of controlled substances or
7 alternative treatment modalities for his pain.

8 29. On or about February 5, 2013, Patient A presented to Respondent complaining of
9 symptoms of withdrawal after running out of Norco on the Saturday prior to the visit. Patient A
10 stated that his back pain was improving, and he did not want to continue taking pain medications.
11 Patient A told Respondent that he had problems with drug use in the past, but was not getting
12 medications from anyone other than Respondent. Respondent prescribed Patient A 40 tablets of
13 Norco 10/325, with no refills. Respondent instructed him to taper off the Norco by ½ tablet per
14 day every day for the next 15 days. Respondent did not document a specific back examination.
15 Respondent listed under the assessments that Patient A suffered from generalized anxiety
16 disorder, depressive disorder, and lumbar sprain and strain. Respondent prescribed Klonopin to
17 aid with his sleep and anxiety symptoms, and refilled his Zoloft at an increased dosage.
18 Respondent did not document any discussions of the risks and benefits of the use of controlled
19 substances or alternative treatment modalities for his pain. Respondent did not document any
20 consideration of a referral to a specialist in addiction medicine, pain management or psychiatry.
21 Respondent continued to prescribe Norco to Patient A for the next five months, without any
22 documented office visits or consultations.

23 30. On or about January 27, 2014, Patient A returned to Respondent for follow up, and
24 complaining that he had experienced back pain for the last couple of weeks. Respondent
25 documented the first physical examination of Patient A's back since Patient A first presented to
26 him complaining of back pain. Respondent advised Patient A to continue stretching and exercise,
27 and increased the prescription to 60 tablets of Norco 10/325, with 1 refill. Respondent did not
28 document any discussions of the risks and benefits of the use of controlled substances or

1 alternative treatment modalities for his pain. Respondent did not document any consideration of
2 a referral to a specialist in addiction medicine, pain management or psychiatry. Respondent
3 continued to prescribe Norco to Patient A for the next five months, without any documented
4 office visits or consultations.

5 31. On or about March 31, 2014, Respondent documented a telephone authorization for a
6 refill of Patient A's Norco prescription, specifically 60 tablets of Norco.

7 32. On or about April 30, 2014, Respondent documented a telephone authorization for a
8 refill of Patient A's Norco prescription, specifically 60 tablets of Norco.

9 33. On or about June 3, 2014, Patient A returned to Respondent for refills on his
10 medications. Patient A reported that he has to take three or four pain pills when working, and is
11 using more than 60 pain pills per month. Respondent documented a discussion of pain
12 management with Patient A for the first time in the treatment section of the medical record, then
13 increased the prescription to 90 pills of Norco 10/325, with 2 refills. Respondent continued to
14 prescribe Norco to Patient A for the next three months, without any documented office visits or
15 consultations.

16 34. On or about September 2, 2014, Patient A returned to Respondent because he was out
17 of pain medication. Patient A asked Respondent to keep him on a lower narcotic dose because of
18 his potential tolerance to narcotics. Respondent introduced a new prescription for Neurontin, and
19 continued to prescribe 90 pills of Norco 10/325, with 2 refills.

20 35. On or about October 31, 2014, Patient A presented to Respondent for refills. Patient
21 A reported that he was working full time, but needed 3-4 pain pills each day. Respondent
22 increased the opioid prescription to 120 pills of Norco 10/325, with no refills.

23 36. On or about November 30, 2014, Patient A completed an initial pain assessment for
24 Respondent. Patient A complained of back spasms, shooting pain and stiffness in his back.
25 Patient A reported that he had frequently used alcohol in the past, and occasionally used
26 marijuana and cocaine in the past. Patient A reported that he still occasionally used marijuana.
27 Patient A signed a pain management agreement with Respondent.
28

1 37. On or about December 19, 2014, Patient A presented to Respondent for refills of
2 Norco. Respondent increased the opioid prescription to 120 tablets of Norco 10/325, with no
3 refills.

4 38. During the period of on or about January 27, 2014, through on or about December 30,
5 2014, Patient A filled the following prescriptions for controlled substances:

Date Filled	Drug Name	Strength	Qty	Dr's Name	Refill#
2014-01-27	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg- 325 mg	60	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2014-02-26	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 MG- 325 mg	60	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	1
2014-03-28	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg- 325 mg	60	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2014-04-29	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg- 325 mg	60	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2014-06-03	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg- 325 mg	90	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2014-07-03	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg- 325 mg	90	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2014-08-05	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg- 325 mg	90	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2014-09-05	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg- 325 mg	90	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2014-10-04	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg- 325 mg	90	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	1
2014-10-31	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg- 325 mg	120	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2014-12-01	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg- 325 mg	120	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2014-12-30	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg- 325 mg	120	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0

20
21 39. On or about February 27, 2015, Patient A returned to Respondent for refills of Norco.
22 Patient A stated that he was working full time, but still taking 3-4 pain pills each day.
23 Respondent recommended that he try to take 2-3 pain pills on days when he was not working.
24 Respondent prescribed 120 tablets of Norco 10/325, with no refills.

25 40. On or about March 27, 2015, Patient A returned to Respondent for refills of his pain
26 medications. Respondent lowered the dosage of hydrocodone, in response to Patient A's request
27 for less pain medication. Respondent prescribed 120 tablets of Norco 7.5/325, with no refills.

28 ///

1 41. On or about April 29, 2015, Patient A picked up a prescription for 120 tablets of
2 Norco 7.5/325, with no refills.

3 42. On or about May 27, 2015, Patient A returned to Respondent for refills of his pain
4 medication. Respondent prescribed 120 tablets of Norco 7.5/325, with no refills.

5 43. On or about July 13, 2015, Patient A returned to Respondent for refills of his pain
6 medication. Respondent lowered the dosage of hydrocodone from 7.5 mg to 5 mg. Respondent
7 prescribed 120 tablets of Norco 5/325, with no refills.

8 44. On or about August 21, 2015, Patient A returned to Respondent for refills of his pain
9 medication. Respondent increased the dosage of hydrocodone from 5 mg back to 7.5 mg.
10 Respondent prescribed 120 tablets of Norco 7.5/325, with no refills. Respondent continued to
11 prescribe Lyrica, despite Patient A's complaint that it made him sleepy and was not helpful.

12 45. On or about September 18, 2015, Patient A returned to Respondent for a refill of his
13 Norco. Respondent diagnosed Patient A with lumbar sprain and strain, pain in his thoracic spine,
14 and contact dermatitis. Respondent discussed urine drug testing for Patient A while he was
15 taking controlled substances. Patient A reported that he was taking 2-3 pain pills each day.
16 Respondent prescribed 120 tablets of Norco 7.5/325.

17 46. On or about September 22, 2015, Patient A provided a sample for a urine toxicology
18 test. The urine test was positive for the presence of THC as well as opioids.

19 47. On or about October 20, 2015, Patient A returned to Respondent for refills of his pain
20 medications. Respondent recommended introducing Tramadol for his pain in place of the Norco,
21 in order to avoid monthly visits while taking controlled substances. Respondent did not
22 document any consideration of a referral to a specialist in addiction medicine, pain management
23 or psychiatry.

24 48. On or about October 23, 2015, Patient A presented to Respondent complaining that
25 the Tramadol was ineffective, and requesting Norco. Patient A complained that he was hurting
26 all over, and felt much better when he was taking Norco. Patient A asked for more Norco, but
27 also felt that he had taken it for too long and wanted help getting off of it. Respondent diagnosed
28 Patient A with chronic pain syndrome, dorsalgia, and chronic pain syndrome. Respondent

1 discontinued the Tramadol, and prescribed Patient A 60 tablets of Norco 7.5/325, with no refills.

2 Respondent added a prescription for a Butrans patch.

3 49. On or about December 10, 2015, Patient A returned to Respondent for refills and
4 complaining of a facial rash. Respondent diagnosed him with contact dermatitis due to the
5 Butrans patch. Respondent discontinued the Butrans patch, and prescribed Patient A a lower
6 dosage of Norco. Respondent prescribed 90 tablets of 5/325 Norco, with no refills.

7 50. During the period of on or about January 28, 2015, through on or about December 11,
8 2015, Patient A filled the following prescriptions for controlled substances:

Date Filled	Drug Name	Strength	Qty	Dr's Name	Refill#
2015-01-28	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE-ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg-325 mg	120	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2015-02-27	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE-ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg-325 mg	120	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2015-03-27	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE-ACETAMINOPHEN	7.5 mg-325 mg	120	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2015-04-30	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE-ACETAMINOPHEN	7.5 mg-325 mg	120	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2015-05-28	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE-ACETAMINOPHEN	7.5 mg-325 mg	120	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2015-07-13	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE-ACETAMINOPHEN	5 mg-325 mg	120	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2015-09-20	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE-ACETAMINOPHEN	7.5 mg-325 mg	90	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2015-10-20	TRAMADOL HCL	50 mg	120	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2015-10-23	BUTRANS	10 MCG/1 HR	4	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2015-10-23	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE-ACETAMINOPHE	7.5 mg-325 mg	60	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2015-11-21	BUTRANS	10 MCG/1 HR	4	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2015-12-11	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE-ACETAMINOPHEN	5 mg-325 mg	90	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0

24
25 51. On or about January 20, 2016, Patient A returned for treatment by another provider at
26 Respondent's medical office. Patient A received a prescription for 90 tablets of Norco 5/325,
27 with no refills.

28 ///

1 52. On or about February 23, 2016, Patient A returned to Respondent for refills of his
2 Norco. Respondent's assessment for Patient A included thoracic spine pain, lumbar sprain, and
3 pain in the lumbar region. Respondent increased the strength of Patient A's hydrocodone
4 prescription from 5 mg to 7.5 mg. Respondent prescribed 60 tablets of 7.5/325 Norco, with no
5 refills.

6 53. On or about March 28, 2016, Patient A returned to Respondent for refills on his
7 medications. Respondent discussed the possibility of introducing Nucynta to treat Patient A's
8 pain, if his insurance would cover the prescription. Respondent increased the strength of Patient
9 A's hydrocodone prescription from 7.5 mg to 10 mg. Respondent prescribed 90 tablets of 10/325
10 Norco, with no refills.

11 54. On or about April 29, 2016, patient A returned to Respondent for refills of his Norco.
12 Patient A reported that he was functioning well taking 2.5 pills of Norco per day. Respondent
13 discussed the possibility of prescribing an oral form of Butrans to Patient A, since he had an
14 allergic reaction to the patch. Respondent prescribed Patient A 90 tablets of Norco 10/325.

15 55. On or about July 1, 2016, Patient A returned to Respondent for refills on his Norco.
16 Respondent's plan for Patient A was to continue prescribing the same medications.

17 56. On or about August 1, 2016, Patient A returned to Respondent for refills of his Norco.
18 Respondent noted that Patient A was taking 3-4 pills of Norco each day, but was not supposed to
19 be taking pain medication while at work. Respondent noted that he was trying to get insurance
20 authorization for Hysingla ER. Respondent prescribed Patient A 90 tablets of Norco 10/325.

21 57. On or about August 12, 2016, Respondent prescribed 30 tablets of Hysingla ER with
22 two refills by telephone.

23 58. On or about September 1, 2016, Patient A returned to Respondent seeking refills of
24 his medications. Respondent noted that Patient A's back pain was unchanged, and he was
25 experiencing pain and weakness in his joints. Respondent prescribed Patient A 90 tablets of
26 Norco 10/300. Respondent's records contain no mention of the August 12, 2016, prescription for
27 Hysingla ER.

28 ///

1 59. During the period of on or about February 23, 2016, through on or about September
2 1, 2016, Patient A filled the following prescriptions for controlled substances:

3

Date Filled	Drug Name	Strength	Qty	Dr's Name	Refill#
2016-02-23	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	7.5 mg- 325 mg	90	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2016-03-28	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg- 325 mg	90	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2016-04-29	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg- 325 mg	90	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2016-06-01	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg- 325 mg	90	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2016-07-02	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg- 325 mg	90	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2016-08-01	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg- 325 mg	90	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0
2016-09-01	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE- ACETAMINOPHEN	10 mg- 325 mg	90	EVANS, THOMAS R MD	0

12

13 **Standard of Care**

14 60. The standard of care for a physical examination includes an initial examination,
15 focused towards the patient's presenting illness. The physician should perform subsequent
16 follow-up examinations to determine the course of the illness, effect of treatment, intended and
17 adverse effects. The physical examination should include documentation of vital signs.

18 61. The standard of care for the treatment plan, objectives and course of illness while
19 prescribing controlled substances requires the physician to state objectives by which the treatment
20 plan can be evaluated. The objectives may include pain relief and/or function, and should
21 indicate if any further diagnostic evaluations or other treatments are planned.

22 62. The standard of care is for the physician to discuss the risks and benefits of the use of
23 controlled substances and other available treatment modalities with the patient prior to
24 prescribing controlled substances.

25 63. The standard of care is for the physician to periodically review the course of pain
26 treatment and make appropriate modifications of treatment based on the patient's progress or lack
27 of progress, depending on the evaluation towards treatment objectives.

28 ///

1 64. The standard of care requires the physician to consider referring the patient for
2 additional evaluation and treatment in order to achieve treatment objectives, especially with
3 complex cases. The physician should give special attention to those patients who are at higher
4 risk for misuse, including patients with a history of substance abuse/addiction or co-morbid
5 mental health conditions. These patients require extra care, monitoring, documentation, and
6 consultation with specialists, including medicine, pain management, and/or psychiatry.

7 65. The standard of care requires the physician to maintain accurate and complete
8 records, demonstrating a history and examination along with evaluations, consultations, treatment
9 plans, objectives, informed consent documentation, medications prescribed and documentation of
10 periodic review.

11 **Departures**

12 66. Respondent failed to conduct a focused physical examination of Patient A's back
13 until January 27, 2014, several months after Patient A initially presented with a back injury.
14 Respondent failed to determine whether Patient A suffered from vertebral tenderness to palpation.
15 Respondent did not document Patient A's pulse, respiratory rate or temperature during any of his
16 visits. Respondent documented that Patient A's heart was not in distress, and had a regular rate
17 and rhythm, but failed to actually obtain Patient A's pulse and respiratory rate. Respondent's
18 failure to assess and document Patient A's pulse and respiratory rate prevented him from
19 evaluating the effects of prescribed medicine, including respiratory depression and bradycardia or
20 tachycardia. Respondent's failure to assess and document Patient A's temperature prevented him
21 from ruling out any possible infectious process. Respondent prescribed antibiotics on several
22 occasions during the four years evaluated, but failed to document Patient A's temperature to
23 support the presumption of a possible bacterial infection. Respondent failed to conduct a more
24 thorough physical examination at each visit, and failed to assess Patient A's vital signs, which
25 constitutes a separate and distinct simple departure at each visit.

26 67. Respondent documented regular visits with Patient A during which Patient A reported
27 pain relief and improvement with function. Respondent documented discussion of multiple
28 treatment modalities, but failed to pursue additional diagnostic work up including lab work,

1 imaging studies or referrals to specialists. Despite failing to modify the treatment plan in
2 response to Patient A's improvement or to conduct an adequate diagnostic workup, Respondent
3 continued to prescribe controlled substances to Patient A. Respondent failed to adequately
4 document and/or utilize an adequate treatment plan and objectives in the care of Patient A, which
5 constitutes a departure from the standard of care.

6 68. Respondent failed to document a discussion of the risk and benefits of controlled
7 substances prior to prescribing controlled substances to Patient A. Despite Patient A's history of
8 substance abuse, Respondent prescribed controlled substances to him for more than seven months
9 before documenting a discussion about the risks and benefits of controlled substances.
10 Respondent prescribed controlled substances for more than ten months prior to obtaining a signed
11 pain management agreement. Respondent's failure to adequately provide informed consent to
12 Patient A regarding controlled substances constitutes a departure from the standard of care.

13 69. Respondent repeatedly prescribed controlled substances to Patient A, absent regular
14 visits with Patient A. Respondent continued to prescribe Patient A Norco, without documenting
15 any discussion with Patient A regarding the need to taper off controlled substances. Respondent's
16 efforts to introduce alternative medications to controlled substances for Patient A were
17 inadequate, because he continued to prescribe Norco alongside the new medications.
18 Respondent's efforts to lower the dose of controlled substances to Patient A were short lived and
19 inadequate. Each time Respondent failed to perform an adequate periodic review related to the
20 prescribing of controlled substances to Patient A constitutes a separate and distinct departure from
21 the standard of care.

22 70. Respondent failed to obtain consultations from specialists related to Patient A's back
23 pain. Patient A had a history of substance abuse, depression, anxiety, and presented with
24 withdrawal symptoms when he stopped taking controlled substances. Despite Patient A's
25 complicated history, withdrawal symptoms, and significant increase in the dosage of his
26 antidepressant medication, Respondent did not refer him to a pain management specialist,
27 addiction medicine specialist or a psychiatrist. Respondent's failure to refer Patient A to
28

1 specialists related to his prescribing of controlled substances constitutes a departure from the
2 standard of care.

3 71. Respondent's medical records for Patient A frequently contained an insufficient
4 documentation of the history of present illness, and failed to contain Patient A's vital signs.
5 Respondent commonly failed to perform and/or document a focused physical examination of
6 Patient A's back, the source of his pain complaints. Respondent's documentation of the
7 objectives and treatment plan for Patient A were often inadequate, frequently only including a list
8 of prescribed pain medications. After prescribing Hysingla ER by telephone, Respondent failed
9 to document any mention of the prescription in the next office visit medical records, and
10 continued to prescribe Patient A Norco. Respondent's medical records for Patient A repeatedly
11 failed to include adequate documentation, which constitute separate and distinct departures from
12 the standard of care.

13 SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

14 (Failure to Maintain Adequate and Accurate Medical Records)

15 72. Respondent has subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's License No. G 30778 to
16 disciplinary action under section 2227, as defined by section 2266, of the Code, in that he failed
17 to maintain adequate and accurate records in connection with his care and treatment of Patient A,
18 as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 22 through 71, which are hereby incorporated by
19 reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein.

20 DISCIPLINARY CONSIDERATIONS

21 73. On or about September 17, 2007, in a prior disciplinary action entitled *In the Matter*
22 *of the Accusation Against Thomas Ross Evans, M.D.* before the Medical Board of California, in
23 Case No. 08-2005-164520, Respondent's Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 30778 was
24 revoked, with the revocation stayed and Respondent placed on probation for five (5) years for
25 allegations involving gross negligence, repeated negligent acts, and failure to maintain adequate
26 and accurate medical records. That decision is now final and is incorporated by reference as if
27 fully set forth herein.

28 ///

1 74. On or about March 26, 2001, in a prior disciplinary action entitled *In the Matter of the*
2 *Accusation Against Thomas Ross Evans, M.D.* before the Medical Board of California, in Case
3 No. 08-1997-74202, Respondent's Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 30778 was
4 reprimanded for failing to adequately document a patient's medical record, and authorizing a
5 prescription refill without scheduling a follow-up examination. That decision is now final and is
6 incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

7 **PRAYER**

8 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,
9 and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

- 10 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number G 30778,
11 issued to Thomas Ross Evans, M.D.;
- 12 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Thomas Ross Evans, M.D.'s authority
13 to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;
- 14 3. Ordering Respondent, if placed on probation, to pay the Board the costs of probation
15 monitoring; and
- 16 4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

17
18 DATED: July 18th, 2019

19 
20 _____
21 KIMBERLY KIRCHMEYER
22 Executive Director
23 Medical Board of California
24 Department of Consumer Affairs
25 State of California
26 *Complainant*

27
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