

**BEFORE THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

**In the Matter of the Accusation)
Against:)**

Wael Kouli, M.D.)

Case No. 800-2017-037169

**Physician's and Surgeon's)
Certificate No. C55343)**

**Respondent)
_____)**

DECISION

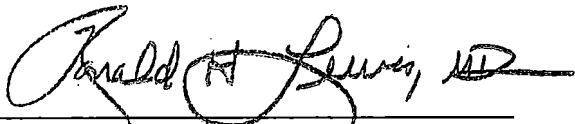
The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on April 24, 2020.

IT IS SO ORDERED March 25, 2020.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

By:



**Ronald H. Lewis, M.D., Chair
Panel A**

1 XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
2 MATTHEW M. DAVIS
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 JASON J. AHN
Deputy Attorney General
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8 *Attorneys for Complainant*

9
10 **BEFORE THE**
11 **MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA**
12 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
13 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

14 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

15 **Wael Kouli, M.D.**
120 C Ave., Ste. 130
Coronado, CA 92118-1990

16 **Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate**
17 **No. C 55343**

18 Respondent.

Case No. 800-2017-037169

OAH No. 2019050920

19
20 **STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND**
21 **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

22 IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-
23 entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:

24 **PARTIES**

25 1. Christine J. Lally is the Interim Executive Director of the Medical Board of California
26 (Board). Former Executive Director Kimberly Kirchmeyer brought this action solely in her then
27 official capacity as Executive Director of the Board.¹ Christine J. Lally is represented in this
28 matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by Jason J. Ahn, Deputy

¹ Kimberly Kirchmeyer became Director of the California Department of Consumer Affairs, effective October 28, 2019.

1 Attorney General.

2 2. Respondent Wael Kouli, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding by
3 attorney Robert W. Frank, Esq., whose address is: 110 West A Street, Suite 1200, San Diego, CA
4 92101-4959.

5 3. On or about June 22, 2012, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate
6 No. C 55343 to Wael Kouli, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was
7 in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2017-
8 037169, and will expire on January 31, 2022, unless renewed.

9 **JURISDICTION**

10 On April 23, 2019, Accusation No. 800-2017-037169 was filed before the Board, and is
11 currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required
12 documents were properly served on Respondent on April 23, 2019. Respondent timely filed his
13 Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.

14 4. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2017-037169 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated
15 herein by reference.

16 **ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS**

17 5. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and fully understands the
18 charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2017-037169. Respondent has also carefully read,
19 fully discussed with counsel, and fully understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and
20 Disciplinary Order.

21 6. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a
22 hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine
23 the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right
24 to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of
25 documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other
26 rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.

27 7. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and
28 every right set forth above.

1 **CULPABILITY**

2 8. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, Complainant could
3 establish a *prima facie* case with respect to the charges and allegations contained in Accusation
4 No. 800-2017-037169, a copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit A, and that he has thereby
5 subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 55343 to disciplinary action.

6 9. Respondent agrees that if an accusation is ever filed against him before the Medical
7 Board of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2017-
8 037169 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of that
9 proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.

10 10. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 55343 is
11 subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's imposition of discipline as set forth
12 in the Disciplinary Order below.

13 **CONTINGENCY**

14 11. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California.
15 Respondent understands and fully agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the
16 Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation
17 and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the
18 stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek
19 to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails
20 to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary
21 Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal
22 action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having
23 considered this matter.

24 12. The parties agree that this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be null
25 and void and not binding upon the parties unless approved and adopted by the Board, except for
26 this paragraph, which shall remain in full force and effect. Respondent fully understands and
27 agrees that in deciding whether or not to approve and adopt this Stipulated Settlement and
28 Disciplinary Order, the Board may receive oral and written communications from its staff and/or

1 the Attorney General's Office. Communications pursuant to this paragraph shall not disqualify
2 the Board, any member thereof, and/or any other person from future participation in this or any
3 other matter affecting or involving Respondent. In the event that the Board does not, in its
4 discretion, approve and adopt this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, with the
5 exception of this paragraph, it shall not become effective, shall be of no evidentiary value
6 whatsoever, and shall not be relied upon or introduced in any disciplinary action by either party
7 hereto. Respondent further agrees that should this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order
8 be rejected for any reason by the Board, Respondent will assert no claim that the Board, or any
9 member thereof, was prejudiced by its/his/her review, discussion and/or consideration of this
10 Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order or of any matter or matters related hereto.

11 **ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS**

12 13. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties herein
13 to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final, and exclusive embodiment of the
14 agreements of the parties in the above-entitled matter.

15 14. The parties agree that copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order,
16 including copies of the signatures of the parties, may be used in lieu of original documents and
17 signatures and, further, that such copies shall have the same force and effect as originals.

18 15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree the
19 Board may, without further notice to or opportunity to be heard by Respondent, issue and enter
20 the following Disciplinary Order:

21 **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

22 1. **PUBLIC REPRIMAND**

23 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Respondent, Wael Kouli, M.D., holder of Physician's and
24 Surgeon's Certificate No. C 55343, shall be and hereby is Publicly Reprimanded pursuant to
25 Business and Professions Code section 2227. This Public Reprimand, which is issued in
26 connection with the allegations as set forth in Accusation No. 800-2017-037169, is as follows:

27 Between November 10, 2016 through September 12, 2017, Respondent departed
28 from the standard of care when providing care and treatment to Patient A, as more fully

1 described in Accusation No. 800-2017-037169.

2 2. EDUCATION COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this
3 Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for its prior approval educational
4 program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than 40 hours. The educational program(s) or
5 course(s) shall be aimed at correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be
6 Category I certified. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense
7 and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of
8 licensure. Following the completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an
9 examination to test Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of
10 attendance for 65 hours of CME of which 40 hours were in satisfaction of this condition.

11 3. FAILURE TO COMPLY.

12 Any failure by Respondent to comply with the terms and conditions of the Disciplinary
13 Order set forth above shall constitute unprofessional conduct and grounds for further disciplinary
14 action.

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ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Robert W. Frank, Esq. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and fully agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 1.24.20


Wael Kouli, M.D.
Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Wael Kouli, M.D. the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.

DATED: 2-4-20


Robert W. Frank, Esq.
Attorney for Respondent

ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 2/11/20

Respectfully submitted,

XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
MATTHEW M. DAVIS
Supervising Deputy Attorney General



JASON J. AHN
Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

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Attorneys for Complainant

FILED
STATE OF CALIFORNIA
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
SACRAMENTO 02/23/2019
BY [Signature] ANALYST

BEFORE THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Case No. 800-2017-037169

Wael Kouli, M.D.
120 C Ave., Ste. 130
Coronado, CA 92118-1990

A C C U S A T I O N

Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate
No. C 55343,

Respondent.

Complainant alleges:

PARTIES

1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs (Board).

2. On or about June 22, 2012, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 55343 to Wael Kouli, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will

1 expire on January 31, 2020, unless renewed.

2 **JURISDICTION**

3 3. Section 2227 of the Code states:

4 “(a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge
5 of the Medical Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the
6 Government Code, or whose default has been entered, and who is found guilty,
7 or who has entered into a stipulation for disciplinary action with the board, may, in
8 accordance with the provisions of this chapter:

9 “(1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.

10 “(2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed
11 one year upon order of the board.

12 “(3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation
13 monitoring upon order of the board.

14 “(4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may
15 include a requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by
16 the board.

17 “(5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order
18 of probation, as the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.

19 “(b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters,
20 medical review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations,
21 continuing education activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that
22 are agreed to with the board and successfully completed by the licensee, or other
23 matters made confidential or privileged by existing law, is deemed public, and shall be
24 made available to the public by the board pursuant to Section 803.1.”

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1 4. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

2 “The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional
3 conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but
4 is not limited to, the following:

5 “...

6 “(b) Gross negligence.

7 “(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent
8 acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct
9 departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.

10 “(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically
11 appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.

12 “(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission
13 that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a
14 reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee’s conduct departs
15 from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct
16 breach of the standard of care.

17 “...”

18 5. Unprofessional conduct under Business and Professions Code section 2234 is conduct
19 which breaches the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is
20 unbecoming a member in good standing of the medical profession, and which demonstrates an
21 unfitness to practice medicine. (*Shea v. Board of Medical Examiners* (1978) 81 Cal.App.3d 564,
22 575.)

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FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence)

6. Respondent has subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 55343 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2234, subdivision (b), of the Code, in that he committed gross negligence in his care and treatment of Patients A,¹ as more particularly alleged hereinafter:

7. On or about November 10, 2016, Patient A presented to Respondent in order to undergo breast augmentation surgery. Patient A had thin soft tissue coverage, breast ptosis,² and a lack of upper pole fullness.³ Respondent performed breast augmentation surgery using saline filled breast implants. Respondent placed the saline breast implants above Patient A's pectoralis muscle.⁴

8. On or about August 31, 2017, Patient A presented to Respondent with concerns regarding deformity, rippling, capsular contracture⁵ and possible deflation of the breast implants. Respondent agreed to perform a breast revision surgery. This time, Respondent's plan was to insert breast implants under the pectoralis muscle, instead of above it.

9. On or about September 12, 2017, while performing the above breast revision surgery on Patient A, Respondent entered Patient A's left pulmonary cavity and a pneumothorax⁶ ensued. Patient A was transported to the emergency room (ER) at Sharp Coronado Hospital for treatment of pneumothorax and discharged approximately two (2) days later in a stable condition.

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¹ References to "Patient A" are used to protect patient privacy.

² Breast ptosis refers to sagging of the female breasts.

³ Upper pole fullness means the breasts are larger and fuller above the nipple.

⁴ This placement is also known as "subglandular" placement.

⁵ Capsular contracture refers to a response of the immune system to foreign materials in the human body, and is a common complication of breast implant surgery.

⁶ A pneumothorax occurs when air leaks into the space between your lung and chest wall.

10. Respondent committed gross negligence in his care and treatment of Patient A, which included, but was not limited to, the following:

(a) Respondent entered Patient A's pulmonary cavity when placing a breast implant for cosmetic augmentation.

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Repeated Negligent Acts)

11. Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 55343 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2234, subdivision (c), of the Code, in that he committed repeated negligent acts in his care and treatment of Patient A as more particularly alleged herein:

12. Paragraphs 6 through 10, above, are hereby incorporated by reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein;

(a) Respondent entered Patient A's pulmonary cavity when placing a breast implant for cosmetic augmentation; and

(b) Respondent placed saline breast implants above Patient A's pectoralis muscle despite the fact that Patient A had thin soft tissue coverage, breast ptosis, and a lack of upper pole fullness.

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(General Unprofessional Conduct)

13. Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 55343 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234 of the Code, in that he has engaged in conduct which breaches the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is unbecoming to a member in good standing of the medical profession, and which demonstrates an unfitness to practice medicine, as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 6 through 12, above, which are hereby incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

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PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 55343, issued to Wael Kouli, M.D.;
2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Wael Kouli, M.D.'s authority to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;
3. Ordering Wael Kouli, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board the costs of probation monitoring; and
4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

DATED:

April 23, 2019


KIMBERLY KIRCHMEYER
Executive Director
Medical Board of California
Department of Consumer Affairs
State of California
Complainant