BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation)	
Against:)	
)	
)	•
Hang Nguyen Claus, M.D.)	Case No. 800-2016-026280
	j j	
Physician's and Surgeon's)	·
Certificate No. A 119725)	
)	
Respondent	j ·	
•)	

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on March 12, 2020.

IT IS SO ORDERED: February 11, 2020.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Ronald H. Lewis, M.D., Chair

Panel A

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1	XAVIER BECERRA	·	
2	Attorney General of California STEVEN D. MUNI		
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General MEGAN R. O'CARROLL		
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 215479		
5	1300 I Street, Suite 125 P.O. Box 944255		
6	Sacramento, CA 94244-2550	•	
	Telephone: (916) 210-7543 Facsimile: (916) 327-2247		
7	Attorneys for Complainant		
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10	RFFOR	r THR	
11	BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
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14	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2016-026280	
15	HANG NGUYEN CLAUS, M.D. 1 Quality Drive	OAH No. 2019011130	
16	Vacaville, CA 95688	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND	
17	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 119725	DISCIPLINARY ORDER	
18	Respondent.		
19	- Tespondent.		
20			
21	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-		
22	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:		
23	<u>PARTIES</u>		
24	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board		
25	of California (Board). She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is represented i		
26	this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by Megan R.		
27	O'Carroll, Deputy Attorney General.		
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- 2. Respondent Hang Nguyen Claus, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding by attorney Thomas E. Still Esq., whose address is: 12901 Saratoga Ave. Saratoga, CA 95070-9988
- 3. On or about January 13, 2012, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 119725 to Hang Nguyen Claus, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2016-026280, and will expire on November 30, 2019, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

- 4. Accusation No. 800-2016-026280 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on November 29, 2018. Respondent timely filed her Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.
- 5. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2016-026280 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2016-026280. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of her legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against her; the right to present evidence and to testify on her own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

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CULPABILITY

- 9. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2016-026280, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline upon her Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate.
- 10. For the purpose of resolving the Accusation without the expense and uncertainty of further proceedings, Respondent agrees that, at a hearing, Complainant could establish a factual basis for the charges in the Accusation, and that Respondent hereby gives up her right to contest those charges.
- 11. Respondent agrees that if she ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or if an accusation and/or petition to revoke probation is filed against her, before the Medical Board of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2016-026280 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of that proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.
- 12. Respondent agrees that her Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline and she agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

CONTINGENCY

13. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or her counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that she may not withdraw her agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.

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The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile 14. copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 119725 issued to Respondent Hang Nguyen Claus, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for three (3) years on the following terms and conditions.

- EDUCATION COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and on an annual basis thereafter, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than 40 hours per year, for each year of probation. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be Category I certified. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for 65 hours of CME of which 40 hours were in satisfaction of this condition.
- 2. MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical

record keeping course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

3. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15 calendar days.

This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

- 4. <u>SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE</u>

 <u>NURSES.</u> During probation, Respondent is not prohibited from supervising physician assistants and advanced practice nurses during any period in which she is employed by the Permanente Medical Group, and while practicing medicine within the scope of that employment. Respondent is otherwise prohibited from supervising physician assistants and advanced practice nurses.
- 5. <u>OBEY ALL LAWS</u>. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.

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6. QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation.

Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

7. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

Compliance with Probation Unit

Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

Address Changes

Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business and Professions Code section 2021(b).

Place of Practice

Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed facility.

License Renewal

Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's license.

Travel or Residence Outside California

Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty (30) calendar days.

In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice ,Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of departure and return.

- 8. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE</u>. Respondent shall be available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.
- 9. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice.

In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards's Special Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.

Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve
Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the
exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws;
General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or

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Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing.

- 10. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u>. Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.
- 11. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u>. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.
- Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license. The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.
- 13. <u>PROBATION MONITORING COSTS</u>. Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar year.

ACCEPTANCE.

Thave carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney. Thomas I' Still Fsq. I understand the stipulation and the effect of will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. Lenter into this Stipulated Settlement and a Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

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DATED 7/27/19

HANG NGLYEN CHACK, NIT

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Respondent

Thave read and fully discussed with Respondent Hang Nguyen Claus, M.D. the terms and

7-30-2019

conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order

Lapprove its form and content

DATED 7 28/19

THOMAS I STILLESQ Autorney for Respondent

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ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California

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SA2018102178 13955537.docx Respectfully submitted,

XAVIER BECFRRA Attorney General of California STEVEN D. MUNI Supervising Deputy Aftorney General,

MFGAN R. O'CARROLL Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complaniant

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Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2016-026280

1	Xavier Becerra		
2	Attorney General of California STEVEN D. MUNI		
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General MEGAN R. O'CARROLL	FILED STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 215479	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA	
5	1300 I Street, Suite 125 P.O. Box 944255	SACRAMENTO LOV. 29 20 18 BY ANALYST	
6	Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 Telephone: (916) 210-7543		
7	Facsimile: (916) 327-2247 Attorneys for Complainant		
8	Autorneys for Complainani		
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11	BEFORE THE		
12	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
13	STATE OF C	ALIFORNIA	
14			
15	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2016-026280	
16	Hang Nguyen Claus, M.D.	ACCUSATION	
17	1 Quality Drive Vacaville, CA 95688	. ,	
18	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate		
19	No. A 119725,		
20	Respondent.		
21		•	
22	Complainant alleges:		
23	PARTIES		
24	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official		
25	capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer		
26	Affairs (Board).		
27	2. On or about January 13, 2012, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's		
28	Certificate Number A 119725 to Hang Nguyen Claus, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and		

Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on November 30, 2019, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
- 4. Section 2227 of the Code provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, or such other action taken in relation to discipline as the Board deems proper.
 - 5. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

"The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- "(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.
 - "(b) Gross negligence.
- "(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.
- "(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.
- "(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.
 - "(d) Incompetence.
 - "(e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption which is substantially

 related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon.

- "(f) Any action or conduct which would have warranted the denial of a certificate.
- "(g) The practice of medicine from this state into another state or country without meeting the legal requirements of that state or country for the practice of medicine. Section 2314 shall not apply to this subdivision. This subdivision shall become operative upon the implementation of the proposed registration program described in Section 2052.5.
- "(h) The repeated failure by a certificate holder, in the absence of good cause, to attend and participate in an interview by the board. This subdivision shall only apply to a certificate holder who is the subject of an investigation by the board."
- 6. Section 2266 of the Code states: "The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes unprofessional conduct."

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross negligence)

- 7. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (b), of the Business and Professions Code (Code), in that she was grossly negligent in her care and treatment of an obstetrical patient. The circumstances are as follows:
- 8. Respondent is a physician and surgeon, board certified in Obstetrics and Gynecology, who at all times alleged practiced medicine at Kaiser Permanente in Vacaville, California. On or about March 22, 2014, at approximately 2:45 a.m., Confidential Patient (C.P.) presented to the Kaiser Vacaville Labor and Delivery with spontaneous rupture of membranes. CP was a 30-year old woman, Gravida 1, Para 0, at 40 weeks of gestation. She had received regular prenatal care throughout her pregnancy since six weeks of gestation, without complication.
- 9. Upon C.P.'s arrival at the Labor and Delivery Unit, Respondent examined her and confirmed that the membranes had ruptured. Respondent performed a sterile vaginal examination and recorded that C.P. was 1.5 centimeters dilated, 75% effaced, and had a vertex of minus two station. C.P. was experiencing contractions every five-to-six minutes. The fetal heart tracings showed a category 2 tracing with a baseline of 160 beats per minute. Respondent assessed the

tracing as having moderate variability and periodic variable decelerations.

- 10. At approximately 3:30 a.m., C.P was admitted to the hospital. Respondent ordered intrauterine resuscitative measures including maternal position changes, IV fluids, and oxygen. Between 4:00 a.m. and 5:30 a.m., nursing notes charted the presence of minimal variability and late decelerations. At approximately 5:30 a.m. Respondent reviewed C.P.'s clinical condition. At approximately 6:00 a.m., Respondent noted C.P. to have no significant cervical change. Internal monitors were placed, and an amnioinfusion was initiated. There was fetal tachycardia at 170 bpm. At this time, Respondent continued to interpret moderate variability and did not note the late decelerations.
- 11. At approximately 6:05 a.m., Respondent spoke with C.P. and assessed her to be appropriate for expectant management. At approximately 7:00 a.m., Respondent recommended Cesarean section to the patient. At approximately 7:05 a.m. Respondent ordered the Cesarean section. Respondent did not call for the procedure to be an emergent one, or communicate to the rest of the staff that the procedure should be handled as an emergency.
- 12. C.P. was brought to the OR at 7:37 a.m., and the incision was made at 7:54 a.m. by Dr. T.L. Delivery was at 7:56 a.m., of a viable male infant with APGARS of 1/5/7 weighing 2,820 grams. The baby was transferred to another hospital as was C.P. Respondent never saw or spoke to C.P. again.
- I3. Respondent was grossly negligent in her care and treatment of C.P. for her acts including, but not limited to, the following:
- (a) She failed to properly monitor a patient she admitted to L&D with a non-reassuring fetal heart tracing by failing to frequently review and document the tracings and failing to monitor the results of the resuscitative measures she ordered;
- (b) She misinterpreted C.P.'s fetal heart tracings by failing to recognize and act on minimal variability, recurrent variable decelerations, intermittent late decelerations, and tachycardia; and
- (c) When she finally called for a Cesarean section at 7:00 a.m. or 7:05 a.m., she did not order it to be an emergency procedure and ensure delivery within 30 minutes, despite the fact that C.P. had had a Category 2 tracing with concerning signs for more than three hours;

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Repeated Neglient Acts)

- 14. Respondent Hang Nguyen Claus, M.D. is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (c), of the Code, in that she was repeatedly negligent in the care and treatment C.P. The circumstances are as follows:
- 15. Paragraphs 7 through 13, above, are incorporated by reference and repeated as if fully set forth.
- 16. Respondent was repeatedly negligent in her care and treatment of C.P. for her acts including, but not limited to, the following:
- (a) She failed to properly monitor a patient she admitted to L&D with a non-reassuring fetal heart tracing by failing to frequently review and document the tracings and failing to monitor the results of the resuscitative measures she ordered;
- (b) She misinterpreted C.P.'s fetal heart tracings by failing to recognize and act on minimal variability, recurrent variable decelerations, intermittent late decelerations, and tachycardia;
- (c) When she finally called for a Cesarean section at 7:00 a.m. or 7:05 a.m., she did not order it to be an emergency procedure and ensure delivery within 30 minutes, despite the fact that C.P. had had a Category 2 tracing with concerning signs for more than three hours;
- (d) Failing to effectively communicate with other members of the obstetrical team throughout C.P.'s hospital stay; and
 - (e) Failing to document relevant ascpects of C.P.'s care throughout her hospital stay.

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Inadequate Recordkeeping)

- 17. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2266 of the Code by failing to maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of medical care to C.P.
- 18. Paragraphs 7 through 14, above are incorporated by reference and repeated as if fully set forth.

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