BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

| In the Matter of the Accusation Against: |))) | |
|--|--------------------------|----|
| Martin Louis Rocha, M.D. |) Case No. 800-2017-0378 | 12 |
| Physician's and Surgeon's |) | |
| Certificate No. A54355 |) | |
| , C |) | |
| Respondent |) | |
| |) | |

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on February 21, 2020.

IT IS SO ORDERED: January 24, 2020.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Kristina D. Lawson, J.D., Chair

Panel B

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|----|--|--|--|
| 1 | XAVIER BECERRA | | |
| 2 | Attorney General of California ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ | | |
| 3 | Supervising Deputy Attorney General JOSEPH F. MCKENNA III | | |
| 4 | Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 231195 | | |
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| 7 | Telephone: (619) 738-9417 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061 | | |
| 8 | Attorneys for Complainant | | |
| 9 | NECOD | | |
| 10 | BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA | | |
| 11 | DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA | | |
| 12 | , | | |
| 13 | In the Matter of the Accusation Against: MARTIN LOUIS ROCHA, M.D. | Case No. 800-2017-037812 | |
| 14 | P.O. Box 716 | OAH No. 2019050938 | |
| 15 | Cedar Glen, California 92321 | STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER | |
| 16 | Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A54355, | | |
| 17 | Respondent. | | |
| 18 | IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGR | EED by and between the parties to the above- | |
| 19 | | | |
| 20 | PART | <u> </u> | |
| 21 | Christine J. Lally (Complainant) is the Interim Executive Director of the Medical Board | | |
| 22 | of California (Board). This action was brought by then Complainant Kimberly Kirchmeyer, ¹ | | |
| 23 | solely in her official capacity. Complainant is represented in this matter by Xavier Becerra, | | |
| 24 | Attorney General of the State of California, and Joseph F. McKenna III, Deputy Attorney Genera | | |
| 25 | 2. Respondent Martin Louis Rocha, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding | | |
| 26 | by attorney Thomas M. Stefanelli, Esq., whose address is: 777 E. Tahquitz Canyon Way, Suite | | |
| 27 | 200-157, Palm Springs, California, 92262. | | |
| 28 | ¹ Ms. Kirchmeyer became the Director of the Department of Consumer Affairs on October 28, 2019. | | |
| | | 1 | |

3. On or about June 21, 1995, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A54355 to Respondent. The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2017-037812, and will expire on October 31, 2020, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

4. On January 3, 2019, Accusation No. 800-2017-037812 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on January 3, 2019. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation. A true and correct copy of the Accusation is attached hereto as Exhibit A and hereby incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 5. Respondent has carefully read, discussed with counsel, and fully understands the charges and allegations in the Accusation. Respondent has also carefully read, discussed with counsel, and fully understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 6. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws, having been fully advised of same by his counsel.
- 7. Having the benefit of counsel, Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

8. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, Complainant could establish a *prima facie* case with respect to the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2017-037812, and that he has thereby subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A54355 to disciplinary action.

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9. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or if an accusation and/or petition to revoke probation is filed against him before the Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2017-037812 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of any such proceeding.

CONTINGENCY

- 10. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be subject to approval of the Board. The parties agree that this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be submitted to the Board for its consideration in the above-entitled matter and, further, that the Board shall have a reasonable period of time in which to consider and act on this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order after receiving it. By signing this stipulation, Respondent fully understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind this stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it.
- The parties agree that this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be null 11. and void and not binding upon the parties unless approved and adopted by the Board, except for this paragraph, which shall remain in full force and effect. Respondent fully understands and agrees that in deciding whether or not to approve and adopt this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, the Board may receive oral and written communications from its staff and/or the Attorney General's Office. Communications pursuant to this paragraph shall not disqualify the Board, any member thereof, and/or any other person from future participation in this or any other matter affecting or involving Respondent. In the event that the Board does not, in its discretion, approve and adopt this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, with the exception of this paragraph, it shall not become effective, shall be of no evidentiary value whatsoever, and shall not be relied upon or introduced in any disciplinary action by either party hereto. Respondent further agrees that should this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order be rejected for any reason by the Board, Respondent will assert no claim that the Board, or any member thereof, was prejudiced by its/his/her review, discussion and/or consideration of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order or of any matter or matters related hereto.

ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS

- 12. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties herein to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final and exclusive embodiment of the agreements of the parties in the above-entitled matter.
- 13. The parties agree that copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including copies of the signatures of the parties, may be used in lieu of original documents and signatures and, further, that such copies shall have the same force and effect as originals.
- 14. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree the Board may, without further notice to or opportunity to be heard by Respondent, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A54355 issued to Respondent Martin Louis Rocha, M.D., is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for thirty-five (35) months from the effective date of the Decision on the following terms and conditions:

1. <u>CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES – MAINTAIN RECORDS AND ACCESS TO RECORDS AND INVENTORIES.</u>

Respondent shall maintain a record of all controlled substances ordered, prescribed, dispensed, administered, or possessed by Respondent, and any recommendation or approval which enables a patient or patient's primary caregiver to possess or cultivate marijuana for the personal medical purposes of the patient within the meaning of Health and Safety Code section 11362.5, during probation, showing all of the following: 1) the name and address of the patient; 2) the date; 3) the character and quantity of controlled substances involved; and 4) the indications and diagnosis for which the controlled substances were furnished.

Respondent shall keep these records in a separate file or ledger, in chronological order. All records and any inventories of controlled substances shall be available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the Board or its designee at all times during business hours and shall be retained for the entire term of probation.

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2. PRESCRIBING PRACTICES COURSE.

Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in prescribing practices approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The prescribing practices course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A prescribing practices course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

3. MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE.

Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical record keeping course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the CME requirements for renewal of licensure.

A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

4. <u>MONITORING – PRACTICE</u>.

Within thirty (30) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a practice monitor, the name and qualifications of one or more licensed physicians and surgeons whose licenses are valid and in good standing, and who are preferably American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS) certified. A monitor shall have no prior or current business or personal relationship with Respondent, or other relationship that could reasonably be expected to compromise the ability of the monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board, including but not limited to any form of bartering. Unless prior approval is granted by the Board or its designee, the monitor shall be in Respondent's field of practice, and must agree to serve as Respondent's monitor. Respondent shall pay all monitoring costs.

The Board or its designee shall provide the approved monitor with copies of the Decision and Disciplinary Order and Accusation No. 800-2017-037812, and a proposed monitoring plan. Within fifteen (15) calendar days of receipt of the Decision and Disciplinary Order and Accusation, and proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a signed statement that the monitor has read the Decision and Disciplinary Order and the Accusation, fully understands the role of a monitor, and agrees or disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan. If the monitor disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a revised monitoring plan with the signed statement for approval by the Board or its designee.

Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and continuing throughout probation, Respondent's practice shall be monitored by the approved monitor. Respondent shall make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the monitor at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a monitor within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a monitor is approved to provide monitoring responsibility.

The monitor shall submit a quarterly written report to the Board or its designee which includes an evaluation of Respondent's performance, indicating whether Respondent's practices are within the standards of practice of medicine and whether Respondent is practicing medicine safely. It shall be the sole responsibility of Respondent to ensure that the monitor submits the quarterly written reports to the Board or its designee within ten (10) calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

If the monitor resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within five (5) calendar days of such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, the name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that responsibility within fifteen (15) calendar days. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement monitor within sixty (60) calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the monitor, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility.

In lieu of a monitor, Respondent may participate in a professional enhancement program approved in advance by the Board or its designee that includes, at minimum, quarterly chart review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of professional growth and

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education. Respondent shall participate in the professional enhancement program at Respondent's expense during the term of probation.

5. PROHIBITED PRACTICE.

During probation, Respondent is prohibited from performing any surgical procedures. After the effective date of this Decision, all patients being treated by the Respondent shall be notified that the Respondent is prohibited from performing any surgical procedures. Any new patients must be provided this notification at the time of their initial appointment.

Respondent shall maintain a log of all patients to whom the required oral notification was made. The log shall contain the: 1) patient's name, address and phone number; 2) patient's medical record number, if available; 3) the full name of the person making the notification; 4) the date the notification was made; and 5) a description of the notification given. Respondent shall keep this log in a separate file or ledger, in chronological order, shall make the log available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises at all times during business hours by the Board or its designee, and shall retain the log for the entire term of probation.

6. NOTIFICATION.

Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Disciplinary Order and Accusation No. 800-2017-037812 to the Chief of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within fifteen (15) calendar days.

This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE 7. NURSES.

During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and advanced practice nurses.

8. OBEY ALL LAWS.

Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.

9. QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS.

Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation.

Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than ten (10) calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

10. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

Compliance with Probation Unit

Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

Address Changes

Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business and Professions Code section 2021(b).

Place of Practice

Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed facility

License Renewal

Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's license.

Travel or Residence Outside California

Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty (30) calendar days.

In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice, Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing thirty (30) calendar days prior to the dates of departure and return.

11. INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE.

Respondent shall be available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.

12. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION.

Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within fifteen (15) calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than thirty (30) calendar days and within fifteen (15) calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least forty (40) hours in a calendar month in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice.

In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds eighteen (18) calendar months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards's Special Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.

Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws; General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing..

13. COMPLETION OF PROBATION.

Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than one hundred twenty (120) calendar days prior to the completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.

14. VIOLATION OF PROBATION.

Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.

15. <u>LICENSE SURRENDER</u>.

Following the effective date of this Decision, if Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his license. The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent shall within fifteen (15) calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

16. PROBATION MONITORING COSTS 1 . 2 Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs 3 shall be payable to the Medical Board of California and delivered to the Board or its designee no 4 later than January 31 of each calendar year. 5 ACCEPTANCE I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully 7 discussed it with my attorney, Thomas M. Stefanelli, Esq: I fully understand the stipulation and 8 the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A54355. I enter into this 9 Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree 10 to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California. 11 12 MARTIN LOUIS ROCHA, M.D. Respondent I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Martin Louis Rocha, M.D., the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content. Attorney for Respondent **ENDORSEMENT** The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California. DATED: Jecember 17, 2019 Respectfully submitted. XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ Supervising Deputy Attorney General JOSEPH F. MCKENNA III Deputy Attorney General SD2018 102013 / Doc.No.72057934 Attorneys for Complainant

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Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2017-037812

FILED STATE OF CALIFORNIA MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA SACRAMENTO

1 XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California 2 ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ Supervising Deputy Attorney General 3 JOSEPH F. MCKENNA III Deputy Attorney General 4 State Bar No. 231195 600 West Broadway, Suite 1800 5 San Diego, California 92101 P.O. Box 85266 6 San Diego, California 92186-5266 Telephone: (619) 738-9417 7 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061 8 Attorneys for Complainant 9 10 BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA 11 DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA 12 13 In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 800-2017-037812 14 MARTIN LOUIS ROCHA, M.D. ACCUSATION 15 P.O. Box 716 Cedar Glen, California 92321 16 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate 17 No. A54355, 18 Respondent. 19 20 Complainant alleges: 21 **PARTIES** 22 Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer 23 24 Affairs. 25 On or about June 21, 1995, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's 2. 26 Certificate No. A54355 to Martin Louis Rocha, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and 27 Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought 28 herein and will expire on October 31, 2020, unless renewed.

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JURISDICTION

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Medical Board of California (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.
- 4. Section 2227 of the Code provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, be publicly reprimanded which may include a requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses, or have such other action taken in relation to discipline as the Board deems proper.
 - 5. Section 2234 of the Code states, in relevant part:

"The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

"(b) Gross negligence.

"(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.

6. Section 2266 of the Code states:

"The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes unprofessional conduct."

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FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence)

7. Respondent has subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A54355 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined in section 2234, subdivision (b), of the Code, in that Respondent committed gross negligence in his care and treatment of Patients A, B, C, and D, as more particularly alleged hereinafter:

8. Patient A

- (a) On or about November 16, 2016, Patient A presented to Respondent's clinic for the first time. Patient A's "chief complaint" was for refill of his medications. Respondent performed a brief physical examination of Patient A and diagnosed him with chronic pain syndrome. In the progress note for this visit, many of the headings pertinent to the diagnosis were left blank including, pain quality, duration, timing, context, radiation, and severity. Respondent issued a prescription for Norco to Patient A at this visit.
- (b) Between in or around November 2016, and in or around April 2017,
 Respondent periodically saw Patient A at his clinic for check ups and prescription
 refills of Ambien, Norco, and clonazepam.
- (c) On or about December 15, 2016, Patient A presented to Respondent's clinic with a "chief complaint" of "medication for sleeping." Respondent

¹ Ambien, a brand name for zolpidem tartrate, is a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (d), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022. Ambien is a sedative used for the *short-term* treatment of insomnia, typically two to three (2 to 3) weeks.

² Norco, a brand name for Hydrocodone APAP, is a Schedule II controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11056, subdivision (e), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022. Schedule II controlled substances are substances that have a currently accepted medical use in the United States, but also have a high potential for abuse, and the abuse of which may lead to severe psychological or physical dependence. When properly prescribed and indicated, it is used for the treatment of moderate to severe pain.

³ Clonazepam, a benzodiazepine, is a centrally acting hypnotic-sedative that is a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (d), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022. When properly prescribed and indicated, it is used to treat seizure disorders and panic disorders.

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diagnosed Patient A with "insomnia, unspecified." Respondent then issued Patient A a prescription for Ambien without documenting any information regarding this patient's history of sleep disorders. In addition, Respondent continued to refill Patient A's prescription of Ambien, over a period of several months, without ever documenting any history of sleep disorder for this patient.

(d) On or about February 23, 2017, Patient A presented to Respondent's clinic for a refill of his medications. Respondent documented a past medical history, a physical examination, vital signs, current and past diagnoses, and a care plan for refilling Patient A's controlled medications. Significantly, however, Respondent did not sign the progress note for this visit until a year later, on or about February 22, 2018.

9. Patient B

(a) On or about October 13, 2015, Respondent prescribed methylphenidate⁴ to his daughter, Patient B. Significantly, Respondent did not sign the progress note for this visit until June 11, 2018. Furthermore, the note included only scant information about past history and history of present illness.

10. Patient C

(a) Respondent routinely prescribed methylphenidate to his niece, Patient C. Significantly, Respondent signed progress notes for six (6) different charted visits with Patient C all with the same date of January 17, 2018. Furthermore, the notes were either missing significant information or included only scant information about past history and/or history of present illness.

⁴ Methylphenidate is a central nervous system stimulant primarily used to treat attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD).

⁵ Respondent charted seeing Patient C on the following dates: February 26, 2017; April 4, 2017; June 13, 2017; September 28, 2017; November 4, 2017; and December 20, 2017.

11. Patient D

- (a) Between in or around March 2016, and in or around July 2017,
 Respondent periodically saw his brother-in-law, Patient D, at his clinic for check-ups and prescription refills of Soma.⁶ Significantly, Respondent electronically signed progress notes for five (5) different charted visits with Patient D all with the same date of June 11, 2018.⁷ Furthermore, the notes were either missing significant information or included only scant information about past history and/or history of present illness.
- 12. On July 19, 2018, Respondent was interviewed at the Health Quality Investigation Unit (HQIU) San Bernardino field office regarding the care and treatment he had provided to Patients A, B, C, and D. During the subject interview, Respondent admitted that he had completed some of the medical records for these patients more than a year after the care had been rendered. Respondent further admitted that he did not write and/or complete some of the patients' medical records until 2018, and only after he had been asked by HQIU to produce the records during its investigation of Respondent.
- 13. Respondent committed gross negligence in his care and treatment of Patients A, B, C, and D, including, but not limited to, the following:
 - (a) Respondent failed to maintain complete and accurate medical records.

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Repeated Negligent Acts)

14. Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate

No. A54355 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined in section 2234,
subdivision (c), of the Code, in that Respondent committed repeated negligent acts in his care
and treatment of Patients A, B, C, and D, as more particularly alleged hereinafter:

⁶ Soma, a brand name for carisoprodol, is a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (d), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022. When properly prescribed and indicated, it is used for the short-term treatment of acute and painful musculoskeletal conditions.

⁷ Respondent charted seeing Patient D on the following dates: March 12, 2016; April 23, 2016; May 21, 2016; May 31, 2016; and July 14, 2016.