# **BEFORE THE** MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation	)
Against:	)
	)
	)
Farhad Khorashadi, M.D.	) Case No. 800-2017-031128
	)
Physician's and Surgeon's	).
Certificate No. A 75718	)
	)
Respondent	)
-	)

### **DECISION**

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on December 20, 2019.

IT IS SO ORDERED: November 20, 2019.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

1	XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California		
2	ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ Supervising Deputy Attorney General ROSEMARY F. LUZON Deputy Attorney General		
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4			
5	San Diego, CA 92101 P.O. Box 85266		
6	San Diego, CA 92186-5266 Telephone: (619) 738-9074		
7	Facsimile: (619) 645-2061		
8	Attorneys for Complainant		
9	BEFORE THE  MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA  DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
10			
11	STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
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13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2017-031128	
14	FARHAD KHORASHADI, M.D. 13280 Evening Creek Dr. South	OAH No. 2019050211	
16	Suite 110 San Diego, CA 92128	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER	
17	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 75718,		
18 19	Respondent.		
20	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGR	EED by and between the parties to the above-	
21	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:		
22	<u>PARTIES</u>		
23	Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board		
24	of California (Board). She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is represented in		
25	this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by Rosemary F.		
26	Luzon, Deputy Attorney General.		
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- 2. Respondent Farhad Khorashadi, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding by attorneys Bobby Samini, Esq. and Nicole C. Prado, Esq., whose address is: Samini Cohen Spanos LLP, 2801 West Coast Highway, Suite 200, Newport Beach, CA 92663.
- 3. On or about July 1, 2001, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 75718 to Respondent. The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2017-031128, and will expire on December 31, 2020, unless renewed.

### **JURISDICTION**

4. On or about March 21, 2019, Accusation No. 800-2017-031128 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on or about March 21, 2019, at his address of record. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation. A true and correct copy of Accusation No. 800-2017-031128 is attached as Exhibit A and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

# **ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS**

- 5. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2017-031128. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 6. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws, having been fully advised of same by his attorneys of record, Bobby Samini, Esq. and Nicole C. Prado, Esq.

7. Having the benefit of counsel, Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

### **CULPABILITY**

- 8. Respondent admits the truth of each and every charge and allegation in Accusation No. 800-2017-031128.
- 9. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 75718 is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's imposition of discipline as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

### **CONTINGENCY**

- 10. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be subject to approval by the Board. The parties agree that this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be submitted to the Board for its consideration in the above-entitled matter and, further, that the Board shall have a reasonable period of time in which to consider and act on this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order after receiving it. By signing this stipulation, Respondent fully understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind this stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it.
- and void and not binding upon the parties unless approved and adopted by the Board, except for this paragraph, which shall remain in full force and effect. Respondent fully understands and agrees that in deciding whether or not to approve and adopt this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, the Board may receive oral and written communications from its staff and/or the Attorney General's office. Communications pursuant to this paragraph shall not disqualify the Board, any member thereof, and/or any other person from future participation in this or any other matter affecting or involving Respondent. In the event that the Board does not, in its discretion, approve and adopt this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, with the exception of this paragraph, it shall not become effective, shall be of no evidentiary value whatsoever, and shall not be relied upon or introduced in any disciplinary action by either party hereto. Respondent further agrees that should this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order

be rejected for any reason by the Board, Respondent shall assert no claim that the Board, or any member thereof, was prejudiced by its/his/her review, discussion and/or consideration of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order or of any matter or matters related hereto.

### ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS

- 12. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties herein to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final and exclusive embodiment of the agreements of the parties in the above-entitled matter.
- 13. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 14. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice to or opportunity to be heard by Respondent, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

# **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 75718 issued to Respondent Farhad Khorashadi, M.D., is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for three (3) years from the effective date of the Decision on the following terms and conditions.

1. <u>ALCOHOL - ABSTAIN FROM USE</u>. Respondent shall abstain completely from the use of products or beverages containing alcohol.

If Respondent has a confirmed positive biological fluid test for alcohol, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to immediately cease the practice of medicine. The Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until the final decision on an accusation and/or a petition to revoke probation is effective. An accusation and/or petition to revoke probation shall be filed by the Board within 30 days of the notification to cease practice. If the Respondent requests a hearing on the accusation and/or petition to revoke probation, the Board shall provide the Respondent with a hearing within 30 days of the request, unless the Respondent stipulates to a later hearing. If the case is heard by an Administrative Law Judge

 alone, he or she shall forward a Proposed Decision to the Board within 15 days of submission of the matter. Within 15 days of receipt by the Board of the Administrative Law Judge's proposed decision, the Board shall issues its Decision, unless good cause can be shown for the delay. If the case is heard by the Board, the Board shall issue its decision within 15 days of submission of the case, unless good cause can be shown for the delay. Good cause includes, but is not limited to, non-adoption of the proposed decision, requests for reconsideration, remands and other interlocutory orders issued by the Board. The cessation of practice shall not apply to the reduction of the probationary time period.

If the Board does not file an accusation or petition to revoke probation within 30 days of the issuance of the notification to cease practice or does not provide Respondent with a hearing within 30 days of such a request, the notification of cease practice shall be dissolved.

2. <u>BIOLOGICAL FLUID TESTING</u>. Respondent shall immediately submit to biological fluid testing, at Respondent's expense, upon request of the Board or its designee. "Biological fluid testing" may include, but is not limited to, urine, blood, breathalyzer, hair follicle testing, or similar drug screening approved by the Board or its designee. Prior to practicing medicine, Respondent shall contract with a laboratory or service approved in advance by the Board or its designee that will conduct random, unannounced, observed, biological fluid testing. The contract shall require results of the tests to be transmitted by the laboratory or service directly to the Board or its designee within four hours of the results becoming available. Respondent shall maintain this laboratory or service contract during the period of probation.

A certified copy of any laboratory test result may be received in evidence in any proceedings between the Board and Respondent.

If Respondent fails to cooperate in a random biological fluid testing program within the specified time frame, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to immediately cease the practice of medicine. The Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until the final decision on an accusation and/or a petition to revoke probation is effective. An accusation and/or petition to revoke probation shall be filed by the Board within 30 days of the notification to cease practice. If the Respondent requests a hearing on the accusation

and/or petition to revoke probation, the Board shall provide the Respondent with a hearing within 30 days of the request, unless the Respondent stipulates to a later hearing. If the case is heard by an Administrative Law Judge alone, he or she shall forward a Proposed Decision to the Board within 15 days of submission of the matter. Within 15 days of receipt by the Board of the Administrative Law Judge's proposed decision, the Board shall issue its Decision, unless good cause can be shown for the delay. If the case is heard by the Board, the Board shall issue its decision within 15 days of submission of the case, unless good cause can be shown for the delay. Good cause includes, but is not limited to, non-adoption of the proposed decision, requests for reconsideration, remands and other interlocutory orders issued by the Board. The cessation of practice shall not apply to the reduction of the probationary time period.

If the Board does not file an accusation or petition to revoke probation within 15 days of the issuance of the notification to cease practice or does not provide Respondent with a hearing within 30 days of such a request, the notification of cease practice shall be dissolved.

3. PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE). Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professionalism program, that meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of Regulations (CCR) section 1358.1. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete that program. Respondent shall provide any information and documents that the program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall successfully complete the classroom component of the program not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the time specified by the program, but no later than one (1) year after attending the classroom component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

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Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the program or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

4. <u>PSYCHIATRIC EVALUATION</u>. Within 30 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and on whatever periodic basis thereafter may be required by the Board or its designee, Respondent shall undergo and complete a psychiatric evaluation (and psychological testing, if deemed necessary) by a Board-appointed board certified psychiatrist, who shall consider any information provided by the Board or designee and any other information the psychiatrist deems relevant, and shall furnish a written evaluation report to the Board or its designee. Psychiatric evaluations conducted prior to the effective date of the Decision shall not be accepted towards the fulfillment of this requirement. Respondent shall pay the cost of all psychiatric evaluations and psychological testing.

Respondent shall comply with all restrictions or conditions recommended by the evaluating psychiatrist within 15 calendar days after being notified by the Board or its designee.

5. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15 calendar days.

This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

6. <u>SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE</u>

<u>NURSES.</u> During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and advanced practice nurses.

- 7. <u>OBEY ALL LAWS</u>. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.
- 8. <u>QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS</u>. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation.

Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

# 9. <u>GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS</u>.

# Compliance with Probation Unit

Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

# Address Changes

Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business and Professions Code section 2021(b).

#### Place of Practice

Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed facility.

#### License Renewal

Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's license.

### Travel or Residence Outside California

Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty (30) calendar days.

In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice, Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of departure and return.

- 10. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE</u>. Respondent shall be available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.
- 11. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice.

In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards's Special Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.

Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve

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Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws; General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing.

- 12. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u>. Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.
- 13. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u>. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.
- Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his license. The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

1	15. PROBATION MONITORING COSTS. Respondent shall pay the costs associated		
2	with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which		
3	may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of		
4	California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar		
5	year.		
6	<u>ACCEPTANCE</u>		
7	I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully		
8	discussed it with my attorneys, Bobby Samini, Esq. and Nicole C. Prado, Esq. I understand the		
9	stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 75718.		
10	I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and		
11	intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of		
12	California.		
13	1/1/1/ AD		
14	DATED: 9/19/2:019 John Miles		
15	FARHAD KHORASHADI, M.D. Respondent		
16			
17	I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Farhad Khorashadi, M.D., the terms and		
18	conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.		
19	I approve its form and content.		
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21	DATED: September 19, 2019		
22	BOBBY SAMINI, ESQ. NICOLE C. PRADO, ESQ. Attorney for Respondent		
23	Attorney for Respondent		
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# **ENDORSEMENT** The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California. 9/19/19 DATED: Respectfully submitted, XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ Supervising Deputy Attorney General ROSEMARY F. LUZON Deputy Attorney General-Attorneys for Complainant SD2019700201/14057636.docx

# Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2017-031128

1	XAVIER BECERRA		
2	Attorney General of California ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ	FILED STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General ROSEMARY F. LUZON	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA SACRAMENTO MARLAL 2019	
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 221544 600 West Proodysey Swite 1800	BY RECEIVED ANALYST	
5	600 West Broadway, Suite 1800 San Diego, CA 92101 P.O. Box 85266		
6	San Diego, CA 92186-5266 Telephone: (619) 738-9074		
7	Facsimile: (619) 645-2061		
8	Attorneys for Complainant		
9	BEFORE THE		
10	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
11	STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
12			
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2017-031128	
14	Farhad Khorashadi, M.D. 13280 Evening Creek Dr. South	ACCUSATION	
15	Suite 110 San Diego, CA 92128		
16 17	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 75718,		
18	Respondent.	·	
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20	Complainant alleges:		
21	<u>PARTIES</u>		
22	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official		
23	capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer		
24	Affairs (Board).		
25	2. On or about July 1, 2001, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's		
26	Certificate No. A 75718 to Farhad Khorashadi, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and		
27	Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought		
28	herein and will expire on December 31, 2020, unless renewed.		
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# **JURISDICTION**

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.
  - 4. Section 2220 of the Code states:

"Except as otherwise provided by law, the board may take action against all persons guilty of violating this chapter..."

- 5. Section 2227 of the Code states:
- "(a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of the Medical Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government Code, or whose default has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered into a stipulation for disciplinary action with the board, may, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter:
  - "(1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.
- "(2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one year upon order of the board.
- "(3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation monitoring upon order of the board.
- "(4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may include a requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by the board.
- "(5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of probation, as the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.
- 6. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

"The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

"(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.

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7. Unprofessional conduct under Business and Professions Code section 2234 is conduct which breaches the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is unbecoming a member in good standing of the medical profession, and which demonstrates an unfitness to practice medicine. (*Shea v. Board of Medical Examiners* (1978) 81 Cal.App.3d 564, 575.)

### 8. Section 2236 of the Code states:

- "(a) The conviction of any offense substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon constitutes unprofessional conduct within the meaning of this chapter [Chapter 5, the Medical Practice Act]. The record of conviction shall be conclusive evidence only of the fact that the conviction occurred.
- "(b) The district attorney, city attorney, or other prosecuting agency shall notify the Medical Board of the pendency of an action against a licensee charging a felony or misdemeanor immediately upon obtaining information that the defendant is a licensee. The notice shall identify the licensee and describe the crimes charged and the facts alleged. The prosecuting agency shall also notify the clerk of the court in which the action is pending that the defendant is a licensee, and the clerk shall record prominently in the file that the defendant holds a license as a physician and surgeon.
- "(c) The clerk of the court in which a licensee is convicted of a crime shall, within 48 hours after the conviction, transmit a certified copy of the record of conviction to the board. The division may inquire into the circumstances surrounding the commission of a crime in order to fix the degree of discipline or to determine if the conviction is of an offense substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon.

"(d) A plea or verdict of guilty or a conviction after a plea of nolo contendere is deemed to be a conviction within the meaning of this section and Section 2236.1.

The record of conviction shall be conclusive evidence of the fact that the conviction occurred."

### 9. Section 2239 of the Code states:

"(a) The use or prescribing for or administering to himself or herself, of any controlled substance; or the use of any of the dangerous drugs specified in Section 4022, or of alcoholic beverages, to the extent, or in such a manner as to be dangerous or injurious to the licensee, or to any other person or to the public, or to the extent that such use impairs the ability of the licensee to practice medicine safely or more than one misdemeanor or any felony involving the use, consumption, or self-administration of any of the substances referred to in this section, or any combination thereof, constitutes unprofessional conduct. The record of the conviction is conclusive evidence of such unprofessional conduct.

"(b) A plea or verdict of guilty or a conviction following a plea of nolo contendere is deemed to be a conviction within the meaning of this section. The Medical Board may order discipline of the licensee in accordance with Section 2227 or the Medical Board may order the denial of the license when the time for appeal has elapsed or the judgment of conviction has been affirmed on appeal or when an order granting probation is made suspending imposition of sentence, irrespective of a subsequent order under the provisions of Section 1203.4 of the Penal Code allowing such person to withdraw his or her plea of guilty and to enter a plea of not guilty, or setting aside the verdict of guilty, or dismissing the accusation, complaint, information, or indictment."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> There is a nexus between a physician's use of alcoholic beverages and his or her fitness to practice medicine, established by the Legislature in section 2239, "in all cases where a licensed physician used alcoholic beverages to the extent or in such a manner as to pose a danger to himself or others." (*Watson v. Superior Court* (*Medical Board*) (2009) 176 Cal.App.4th 1407, 1411.)

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California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1360, states:

"For the purposes of denial, suspension or revocation of a license, certificate or permit pursuant to Division 1.5 (commencing with Section 475) of the code, a crime or act shall be considered to be substantially related to the qualifications, functions or duties of a person holding a license, certificate or permit under the Medical Practice Act if to a substantial degree it evidences present or potential unfitness of a person holding a license, certificate or permit to perform the functions authorized by the license, certificate or permit in a manner consistent with the public health, safety or welfare. Such crimes or acts shall include but not be limited to the following: Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of the Medical Practice Act."

## FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Use of Alcoholic Beverages to the Extent, or in a Manner, as to be Dangerous to Respondent, Another Person or the Public)

- Respondent has subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 75718 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2239, subdivision (a), of the Code, in that he has used, or administered to himself, alcoholic beverages to the extent, or in such a manner, as to be dangerous or injurious to himself, another person, or the public, as more particularly alleged hereinafter:
  - On or about March 17, 2017, at approximately 9:45 p.m., Officer B. and Officer S. of the Irvine Police Department were alerted to a traffic collision that had just occurred in the area of Jamboree Road and Michelson Drive in Irvine, California. Officer B. and Officer S. arrived at the scene and observed that three vehicles were involved in the collision. Respondent's vehicle sustained moderate front end damage consistent with rearending another vehicle. The second vehicle sustained moderate front and rear end damage. One of its passengers sustained headache and general body soreness injuries and the second passenger sustained general body soreness injuries. Both were taken to the hospital by ambulance. The third vehicle sustained minor rear bumper damage.

- B. Upon arrival at the scene of the collision, Officer B. and Officer S. identified Respondent. Respondent told the officers that, at the time of the collision, he was driving his vehicle from a restaurant in Newport Beach, California to his home in Irvine, California. The other parties to the collision also identified Respondent as the sole occupant and driver of his vehicle at the time of the collision. According to the driver of the second vehicle, Respondent asked him not to contact the police and attempted to dissuade him and his wife from calling 9-1-1.
- C. Officer B. and Officer S. observed that Respondent displayed objective signs and symptoms of alcohol intoxication, including blood shot and watery eyes, an odor of alcohol on his person, and that he was unstable when standing and walking. Officer B. proceeded to conduct an investigation for driving under the influence. Respondent told Officer B. that he had consumed one martini and one glass of wine that evening between 5:00 p.m. and 7:30 p.m. Respondent stated that he had not consumed any alcohol after the collision occurred. Standardized Field Sobriety Tests (FSTs) were conducted by Officer B., which Respondent performed poorly. When Respondent was asked to stand up from the curb that he was sitting on and walk towards Officer B.'s vehicle so that certain FSTs could be conducted, Respondent was unable to stand up on his own without stumbling and falling over. For safety reasons, Officer B. had to discontinue two of the FSTs because Respondent exhibited poor balance and stumbled.
- D. Respondent refused to submit to a Preliminary Alcohol Screening (PAS) test. Based on the objective signs and symptoms of intoxication, Respondent's performance on the FSTs, and Respondent's admission of driving his vehicle, Officer B. placed Respondent under arrest for driving under the influence. Respondent again refused to submit to a PAS test, a breath test, or blood test. Consequently, a search warrant to draw Respondent's blood had to be obtained. Before placing Respondent in the patrol vehicle, Officer B. conducted a search of Respondent's person and located a receipt in the front pocket of his pants, which showed several alcohol purchases that were made at the Newport Beach restaurant earlier that evening. Respondent's vehicle was also searched and another receipt

for multiple alcohol purchases was located, which were made at the same restaurant earlier that evening. Officer B. also located a water bottle in the center cup holder next to the driver's seat of Respondent's vehicle, which contained clear liquid. Officer B. smelled the contents of the bottle and recognized it as vodka.

- E. Upon arrival at the custody facility, Respondent had his blood drawn pursuant to a search warrant. The results of the blood test showed a blood alcohol concentration (BAC) level of 0.165%.
- F. On or about May 26, 2017, the Orange County District Attorney filed a criminal complaint against Respondent in the matter of *The People of the State of California v. Farhad Khorashadi*, Orange County Superior Court, Case No. 17HMO5795. Count One of the complaint charged Respondent with driving under the influence of alcohol, in violation of California Vehicle Code section 23152(a), a misdemeanor. Count Two of the complaint charged Respondent with driving while having a BAC of 0.08% or more, in violation of California Vehicle Code section 23152(b), a misdemeanor. As to both Counts One and Two, the complaint further alleged pursuant to California Vehicle Code section 23578 that Respondent unlawfully had a BAC level of 0.15% and more. Lastly, as to both Counts One and Two, the complaint alleged pursuant to California Vehicle Code section 23577(a)(1) that Respondent willfully and unlawfully refused a peace officer's request to submit to and complete the testing required by California Vehicle Code section 23612.
- G. On or about July 26, 2017, the complaint against Respondent was amended. Count One of the first amended complaint charged Respondent with driving under the influence of alcohol and concurrently doing an act forbidden by law, or neglecting a duty imposed by law in driving the vehicle, which act or neglect proximately caused bodily injury to a person other than the driver, in violation of California Vehicle Code section 23153(a), a misdemeanor. Count Two of the first amended complaint charged Respondent with driving while having a BAC of 0.08% or more and concurrently doing an act forbidden by law, or neglecting a duty imposed by law in driving the vehicle, which act or

neglect proximately caused bodily injury to a person other than the driver, in violation of California Vehicle Code section 23153(b), a misdemeanor.

- H. On or about October 5, 2017, the complaint against Respondent was amended a second time. Both Count One and Count Two were amended to identify two individuals who sustained bodily injury proximately caused by Respondent's alleged misconduct.
- I. On or about May 30, 2018, Respondent was convicted upon his plea of guilty to Count One and Count Two of the second amended complaint. On or about the same date, the Superior Court sentenced Respondent to probation for three years on the following terms and conditions: (1) complete 15 days of Cal Trans community service; (2) attend and complete a nine-month First Offender Alcohol Program; (3) attend and complete Victim Impact Counseling; (4) pay victim restitution; (5) pay various fines and fees; (6) do not drive a motor vehicle with any measureable amount of alcohol in his blood and submit to a chemical test of his blood at the request of a peace officer, probation officer, or mandatory supervision officer; (7) do not violate any laws and obey all orders, rules, regulations, and directives of the court and jail; (8) use his true name and date of birth at all times; (9) disclose the terms and conditions of probation when asked by a law enforcement or probation officer; and (10) do not drive a motor vehicle without a valid license in his possession or proof of valid auto liability insurance or financial responsibility.

# SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

# (Conviction of a Crime Substantially Related to the Qualifications, Functions, or Duties of a Physician and Surgeon)

12. Respondent has subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 75718 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2236, of the Code, in that he has been convicted of a crime substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician, as more particularly alleged in paragraph 11, above, which is hereby incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

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# THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

# (General Unprofessional Conduct)

13. Respondent has subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 75718 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234 of the Code, in that he has engaged in conduct which breaches the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is unbecoming to a member in good standing of the medical profession, and which demonstrates an unfitness to practice medicine, as more particularly alleged in paragraph 11, above, which is hereby incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

# <u>PRAYER</u>

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

- 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 75718, issued to Respondent Farhad Khorashadi, M.D.;
- 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Respondent Farhad Khorashadi, M.D.'s authority to supervise physician assistants, pursuant to section 3527 of the Code, and advanced practice nurses;
- 3. Ordering Respondent Farhad Khorashadi, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board the costs of probation monitoring; and
  - 4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

DATED: <u>March 21, 2019</u>

Executive Director

Medical Board of California
Department of Consumer Affairs

State of California

Complainant