BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation)
Against:)
))
THOMAS SAMUEL COWAN, M.D.)
Physician's and Surgeon's)
Certificate No. G86923)
Respondent)
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Case No. 8002015016334

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on June 9, 2017.

IT IS SO ORDERED: <u>May 10, 2017</u>.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Jamie Wright, J.D., Chair Panel A

1	XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California	
2	JANE ZACK SIMON Supervising Deputy Attorney General	
3	ALICE W. WONG	
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 160141	
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7	Attorneys for Complainant	
8	MEDICAL BOARD	RE THE O OF CALIFORNIA
9	DEPARTMENT OF C	CONSUMER AFFAIRS CALIFORNIA
10		
10	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2015-016334
11	THOMAS SAMUEL COWAN, M.D.	OAH No. 2017030251
	661 Chenery San Francisco, CA 94117	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND
13 14	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G86923	DISCIPLINARY ORDER
15	Respondent.	
16	A	
17	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGE	REED by and between the parties to the above-
18	entitled proceedings that the following matters a	re true:
19	PAR	RTIES
20	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant	t) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board
21	of California (Board). She brought this action so	olely in her official capacity and is represented in
22	this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General	of the State of California, by Alice W. Wong,
23	Deputy Attorney General.	
24	2. On or about June 18, 2003, the Boar	rd issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate
25	No. G 86923 to Thomas Samuel Cowan, M.D (I	Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's
26	Certificate was in full force and effect at all time	es relevant to the charges brought in Accusation
27	No. 800-2015-016334, and will expire on Octob	per 31, 2018, unless renewed.
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		STIPULATED SETTLEMENT (800-2015-016334)

1	JURISDICTION
2	3. Accusation No. 800-2015-016334 was filed before the Board, and is currently
3	pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were
4	properly served on Respondent on January 9, 2017. Respondent timely filed his Notice of
5	Defense contesting the Accusation.
6	4. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2015-016334 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated
7	herein by reference.
8	ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS
9	5. Respondent Thomas Samuel Cowan, M.D. is represented by attorney David Steele,
10	whose address is: Yaron & Associates, 1300 Clay Street, Suite 800, Oakland, CA 94612.
11	6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the
12	charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2015-016334. Respondent has also carefully read,
13	fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and
14	Disciplinary Order.
15	7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a
16	hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to be represented by counsel at
17	his own expense; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to
18	present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to competence
19	the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and
20	court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California
21	Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
22	8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and
23	every right set forth above.
24	CULPABILITY
25	9. Respondent admits the truth of each and every charge and allegation in Accusation
26	No. 800-2015-016334.
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	2 STIPULATED SETTLEMENT (800-2015-016334

10. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to
 discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the
 Disciplinary Order below.

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CONTINGENCY

This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. 11. 5 Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical 6 Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and 7 settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the 8 stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek 9 to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails 10 to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary 11 Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal 12 action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having 13 considered this matter. 14

12. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile
copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile
signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

18 13. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that
19 the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following
20 Disciplinary Order:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 86923 issued to Respondent THOMAS SAMUEL COWAN, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for five (5) years on the following terms and conditions.

EDUCATION COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this
 Decision, and on an annual basis thereafter, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee
 for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than 40 hours

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per year, for each year of probation. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be Category I certified. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for 65 hours of CME of which 40 hours were in satisfaction of this condition.

PRESCRIBING PRACTICES COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective 2. 8 date of this Decision, respondent shall enroll in a course in prescribing practices approved in 9 advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course 10 provider with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem 11 pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom 12 component of the course not later than six (6) months after respondent's initial enrollment. 13 Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) 14 year of enrollment. The prescribing practices course shall be at respondent's expense and 15 shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of 16 licensure. 17

A prescribing practices course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than
15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

3. <u>MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE</u>. Within 60 calendar days of the
 effective date of this Decision, respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping
 approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved

course provider with any information and documents that the approved course provider may
 deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom
 component of the course not later than six (6) months after respondent's initial enrollment.
 Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1)
 year of enrollment. The medical record keeping course shall be at respondent's expense and
 shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of
 licensure.

8 A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the 9 Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board 10 or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have 11 been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of 12 this Decision.

13 Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
14 designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than
15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE). Within 60 calendar days of 4. 16 the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professionalism program, that 17 meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of Regulations (CCR) section 1358. 18 Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete that program. Respondent shall 19 provide any information and documents that the program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall 20 successfully complete the classroom component of the program not later than six (6) months after 21 Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the 22 time specified by the program, but no later than one (1) year after attending the classroom 23 component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in 24 addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. 25 A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the 26

Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program would have

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been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the effective date of 1 this Decision. 2

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the program or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

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MONITORING - PRACTICE/BILLING. Within 30 calendar days of the effective 5. date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a practice monitor, the name and qualifications of one or more licensed physicians and surgeons whose licenses are valid and in good standing, and who are preferably American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS) certified. A monitor shall have no prior or current business or 10 personal relationship with Respondent, or other relationship that could reasonably be expected to compromise the ability of the monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board, including 12 but not limited to any form of bartering, shall be in Respondent's field of practice, and must agree 13 to serve as Respondent's monitor. Respondent shall pay all monitoring costs. 14

The Board or its designee shall provide the approved monitor with copies of the Decision(s) 15 and Accusation(s), and a proposed monitoring plan. Within 15 calendar days of receipt of the 16 Decision(s), Accusation(s), and proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a signed 17 statement that the monitor has read the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), fully understands the role 18 of a monitor, and agrees or disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan. If the monitor disagrees 19 with the proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a revised monitoring plan with the 20 signed statement for approval by the Board or its designee. 21

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Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and continuing throughout probation, Respondent's practice shall be monitored by the approved monitor. Respondent shall make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the monitor at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a monitor within 60 calendar days of the effective 26 date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to 27 cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent 28

shall cease the practice of medicine until a monitor is approved to provide monitoring responsibility.

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The monitor(s) shall submit a quarterly written report to the Board or its designee which includes an evaluation of Respondent's performance, indicating whether Respondent's practices are within the standards of practice of medicine, and whether Respondent is practicing medicine safely, billing appropriately or both. It shall be the sole responsibility of Respondent to ensure that the monitor submits the quarterly written reports to the Board or its designee within 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

If the monitor resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within 5 calendar days of 9 such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, the 10 name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that responsibility within 11 15 calendar days. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement monitor within 60 12 calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the monitor, Respondent shall receive a 13 notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) 14 calendar days after being so notified Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a 15 replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility. 16

In lieu of a monitor, Respondent may participate in a professional enhancement
program approved in advance by the Board or its designee, that includes, at minimum,
quarterly chart review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of
professional growth and education. Respondent shall participate in the professional
enhancement program at respondent's expense during the term of probation.

6. <u>PROHIBITED PRACTICE</u>. During probation, Respondent is prohibited from
 providing cancer treatment to patients. After the effective date of this Decision, all patients being
 treated by the Respondent shall be notified that the Respondent is prohibited from providing
 cancer treatment to patients. Any new patients must be provided this notification at the time of
 their initial appointment.

Respondent shall maintain a log of all patients to whom the required oral notification was
made. The log shall contain the: 1) patient's name, address and phone number; patient's medical

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record number, if available; 3) the full name of the person making the notification; 4) the date the notification was made; and 5) a description of the notification given. Respondent shall keep this log in a separate file or ledger, in chronological order, shall make the log available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises at all times during business hours by the Board or its designee, and shall retain the log for the entire term of probation.

NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the 7. 6 respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or 7 the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to 8 respondent, at any other facility where respondent engages in the practice of medicine, 9 including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief 10 Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to 11 respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 12 15 calendar days. 13

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This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

8. <u>SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE</u>
 <u>NURSES</u>. During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and
 advanced practice nurses.

<u>OBEY ALL LAWS</u>. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules
 governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court
 ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.

21 10. <u>QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS</u>. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations
 22 under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been
 23 compliance with all the conditions of probation.

24 Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end 25 of the preceding quarter.

- 11. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.
- 27 Compliance with Probation Unit
- 28 Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

Address Changes

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2	Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and
3	residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such
4	addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no
5	circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business
6	and Professions Code section 2021(b).
7	Place of Practice
8	Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place
9	of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed
10	facility.
11	License Renewal
12	Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's
13	license.
14	Travel or Residence Outside California
15	Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any
16	areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty
17	(30) calendar days.
18	In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice
19	Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of
20	departure and return.
21	12. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE</u> . Respondent shall be
22	available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the
23	probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.
24	13. <u>NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION</u> . Respondent shall notify the Board or
25	its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more
26	than 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of respondent's return to practice. Non-
27	practice is defined as any period of time respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in
28	Business and Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar 9
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month in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the 1 Board. If respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, respondent 2 shall comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive 3 training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shallnot be 4 considered non-practice and does not relieve respondent from complying with all the terms 5 and conditions of probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or 6 Federal jurisdiction while on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or 7 jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice 8 shall not be considered as a period of non-practice. 9

In the event respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar
months, respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Board's
Special Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment
program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual
of Model Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of
medicine.

16 Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.
17 Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

Periods of non-practice for a respondent residing outside of California, will relieve
respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with
the exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey
All Laws; General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of
Alcohol and/or Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing.

14. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u>. Respondent shall comply with all financial
obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the
completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall
be fully restored.

27 15. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u>. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition
28 of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the 10

Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and 1 carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation, 2 3 or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until 4 the matter is final. 5

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16. LICENSE SURRENDER. Following the effective date of this Decision, if Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy 7 the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license. 8 9 The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in 10 determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent 11 12 shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject 13 to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the 14 15 application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

PROBATION MONITORING COSTS. Respondent shall pay the costs associated 16 17. 17 with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which 18 may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar 19 20 year. 111 21

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ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement Agreement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, David Steele. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: THOMAS SAMUEL COWAN. Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Thomas Samuel Cowan, M.D. the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.

DATED:

Dated:

4/4/2017

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DAVID STEELE Attorney for Respondent

ENDORSEMENT

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The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully

submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

Respectfully submitted,

XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California JANE ZACK SIMON Supervising Deputy Attorney General

STIPULATED SETTLEMENT (800-2015-016334)

ALICE W. WONG

ALICE W. WORg Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant

Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2015-016334

2 3 4 5 6	KAMALA D. HARRIS Attorney General of California JANE ZACK SIMON Supervising Deputy Attorney General ALICE W WONG Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 160141 455 Golden Gate Avenue, Suite 11000 San Francisco, CA 94102-7004 Telephone: (415) 703-5597 Facsimile: (415) 703-5597 Facsimile: (415) 703-5480 Attorneys for Complainant BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA A C C U S A T I O N
14	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 86923,
15	Respondent.
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17	Complainant alleges:
18	PARTIES
19	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official
20	capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer
21	Affairs (Board).
22	2. On or about June 18, 2003, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's
23	Certificate Number G 86923 to Thomas Samuel Cowan, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and
24	Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought
. 25	herein and will expire on October 31, 2018, unless renewed.
26	JURISDICTION
27	3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following
28	laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated. 1 (THOMAS SAMUEL COWAN M.D.) ACCUSATION NO. 800-2015-016334

1	4. Section 2004 of the Code states, in pertinent part:
2	"The board shall have the responsibility for the following:
3	"(a) The enforcement of the disciplinary and criminal provisions of the Medical Practice
4	Act.
5	"(b) The administration and hearing of disciplinary actions.
6	"(c) Carrying out disciplinary actions appropriate to findings made by a panel or an
. 7	administrative law judge.
8	"(d) Suspending, revoking, or otherwise limiting certificates after the conclusion of
9	disciplinary actions.
10	"(e) Reviewing the quality of medical practice carried out by physician and surgeon
11	certificate holders under the jurisdiction of the board.
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13	5. Section 2227 of the Code provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the
14	Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed
15	one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, be publicly
16	reprimanded, or such other action taken in relation to discipline as the Board deems proper.
17	6. Section 2234 of the Code, states, in pertinent part:
18	"The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional
19	conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not
20	limited to, the following:
21	"(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the
22	violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.
23	"(b) Gross negligence.
24	"(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or
25	omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from
26	the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.
27	"(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate
28	for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.
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(THOMAS SAMUEL COWAN, M.D.) ACCUSATION NO. 800-2015-016334

"(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that 1 constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a 2 reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the 3 applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the 4 standard of care. 5 ", " 6 Section 2266 of the Code states: "The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain 7. 7 adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes 8 unprofessional conduct." 9 FACTS 10

8. At all times relevant to this matter, Respondent was licensed and practicing medicine
in San Francisco, California.

9. Patient P-1¹, who resided in Los Angeles, California, contacted Respondent by
 telephone on or about September 19, 2013 seeking alternative treatment for metastatic breast
 cancer. Respondent did not ask for or obtain copies of any of P-1's prior medical records
 documenting her treatment for the breast cancer. He documented measurements that P-1 reported
 to him but never saw her complete blood panel test results, physical examination findings
 documented by the oncologist, complete reports on diagnostic imaging studies ordered by the
 oncologist, or any other reports or findings.

10. Without seeing P-1 in person and without conducting a physical examination,
Respondent recommended that P-1 consult with a local oncologist and, in conjunction with any
treatment prescribed by the oncologist, obtain and use GcMAF, an experimental, unlicensed, nonFDA approved drug, available only outside the United States.

When P-1 asked Respondent if she should tell her oncologist about taking GcMAF,
Respondent told her that it would be best for her to be upfront with her oncologist about
everything that she was doing including taking GcMAF. He did not document this discussion.

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¹ The patient is designated in this document as Patient P-1 to protect her privacy. Respondent knows the name of the patient and can confirm her identity through discovery.

Respondent did not advise P-1 that the FDA had not approved GcMAF and that there 12. 1 were no formal safety or efficacy studies regarding the use of GcMAF in humans and obtain 2 informed consent from her before or in conjunction with recommending the treatment. 3 Respondent consulted with P-1 by telephone concerning her metastatic breast cancer 13. 4 on four occasions-September 19, 2013, October 18, 2013, November 21, 2014, and February 9, 5 2015. He never saw her in person. Respondent did not advise P-1 of the potential risks of 6 evaluating a patient by telephone without examining the patient in person. 7 In February 2015, P-1 learned that GcMAF from ImmunoBiotech, where Respondent 14. 8 had directed her to obtain the product, was potentially unsafe. On her last telephonic visit with 9 Respondent on February 9, 2015, she advised Respondent that she was concerned about the 10 health consequences of having taken an unsafe medication for fifteen months. Respondent did 11 not document this discussion in his chart notes. 12 FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE 13 (Gross Negligence) 14 Respondent is guilty of unprofessional conduct and subject to disciplinary action 15. 15 under section 2234, subdivision (b) (gross negligence) and/or (c) (repeated negligent acts), of the 16 Code in that he recommended a drug to P-1 that did not have safety studies in humans or efficacy 17 studies in humans and he did not obtain informed consent from P-1 for that recommendation. 18 SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE 19 (Repeated Negligent Acts, Inadequate Records) 20 Respondent is guilty of unprofessional conduct and subject to disciplinary action 16. 21 under section 2234, subdivision (c) (repeated negligent acts), of the Code and/or section 2266 22 (inadequate records) of the Code in that Respondent engaged in the conduct described above 23 including, but not limited to, the following: 24 Respondent recommended a medication to P-1 without first performing a physical Α. 25 examination. 26 Respondent failed to obtain informed consent from P-1 about the potential risks of Β. 27 treatment over the telephone without performing a physical examination. 28 4

(THOMAS SAMUEL COWAN, M.D.) ACCUSATION NO. 800-2015-016334

1	C. Respondent failed to ask for or obtain records of P-1's prior treatment for cancer.
2	D. Respondent did not document the discussion he had with P-1 advising her to be
3	upfront with her oncologist about taking GcMAF.
4	E. Respondent did not document the discussion he had with P-1 about her concerns
5	about the health consequences of having taken an unsafe medication for fifteen months.
6	PRAYER
7	WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,
8	and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:
9	1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number G 86923,
10	issued to Thomas Samuel Cowan, M.D.;
11	2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Thomas Samuel Cowan, M.D.'s
12	authority to supervise physician assistants, pursuant to section 3527 of the Code;
13	3. Ordering Thomas Samuel Cowan, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board the
14	costs of probation monitoring; and
15	4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.
16	2.1. 1. 1.
17	DATED: January 9, 2017 KIMBERLY KIRCHMEYER
18	Executive Director Medical Board of California
19	Department of Consumer Affairs State of California
20	Complainant
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